Ibikubiyemo

Incamake ya porogaramu i

IGICE CYA I: KUREMA AHANTU HEZA

Gutangira 1

1. Kunesha imbogamizi ni iki?
2. Kugena ibyitezwe mu isomo

Kubaka icyizere 31

1. Gutanga icyubahiro no kugihabwa
2. Kumenya imbaraga
3. Gushyiraho icy'ingenzi
4. Kunoza imibereho myiza
5. Guteza imbere ububasha bwite

IGICE CYA II: KUGIRA UBUMENYI NYIRIZINA

Igitabo cya mbere: Ubumenyi bwo gutambutsa ubutumwa 77

1. Gusobanukirwa ubutumwa budakoresha magambo
2. Gutega amatwi
3. Gutegana amatwi ijora (Isomo rimwe ririmo abiri)
4. Kuvuga wirengeye ibyo uvuga
5. Gutambutsa ubutumwa mu buryo bwubaka

Igitabo cya kabiri: Ubumenyi bwo gufata icyemezo 135

1. Gutangira inzira yo gufata icyemezo
2. Gukusanya amakuru
3. Gushaka ubundi buryo no kureba ingaruka bwatera.
4. Gufata icyemezo no kugisuzuma

Igitabo cya gatatu: Kwiha intego no kuzigeraho 193

1. Kumenya intego
2. Kugena ibihabwa umwanya wa mbere
3. Guteza imbere imyitwarire myiza
4. Gukoresha ibikoresho
5. Kwiga kuba intiganda

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IBIKUBIYEMO

(BIRAKOMEZA)

IGICE CYA III: GUTEZA IMBERE UBUMENYI BIFITANYE ISANO

IGITABO CYA KANE: GUKEMURA AMAKIMBIRANE..... 243

1. Gutangiza isomo ryo gukemura amakimbirane
2. Ukuri ku gushyira abantu mu gatebo kamwe
3. Kugenzura umujinya mu bihe by'amakimbirane
4. Kurema ahantu buri wese atsinda
5. Gucyemura amakimbirane

IGITABO CYA GATANU: GUKEMURA IBIBAZO 287

1. Uburyo bwo gukemura ibibazo
2. Gukemura ibibazo mu ishuli
3. Gukemura ibibazo ku kazi
4. Gukemura ibibazo mu rugo

IGITABO CYA GATANDATU: UBUMENYI BWO KU ISHULI N'UBUNDI..... 317

1. Kumenya uburyo bwo kwiga bwawe
2. Gucunga igihe cyawe
3. Gusoma, Gutega amatwi, no Gufata note
4. Kwandika raporo no kuzigarariza *(isomo ririmo abiri)*
5. Kwitegura isuzuma n'ibizamini
6. Gucunga umunaniro

IGITABO CYA KARINDWI: GAHUNDA Y'UMUKINO Y'ISHULI RIKURU/KAMINUZA 389

1. Gusuzuma ubumenyi bwawe Ibigushimisha
2. Kugena amahugurwa n'uburezi uzakenera *(isomo ririmo abiri)*
3. Guhitamo ahantu hakwiye: Ishuli rikuru, Kaminuza, n'amashuli ya tekinike
4. Gusa Ishuli rikuru, kaminuza, n'amashuli ya tekinike *(isomo ririmo abairi)*
5. Kuvumbura amafaranga: Amafaranga ahabwa umunyeshuli yo kwiga, Inkunga, n'inguzanyo

IGITABO CYA MUNANI: GAHUNDA Y'UMUKINO W'AKAZI..... 467

1. Gukora uganisha ku ntego zawe (isomo ririmo abiri)
2. Kureba amahire y'Akazi ahari
3. Gushaka akzi
4. Gushyikirana n'abandi
5. Gutegura incamake y'ibyo wize n'aho wakoze *(isomo ririmo abiri)*
6. Kumenyana n'abantu *(isomo ririmo abiri)*

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IBIKUBIYEMO

(BIRAKOMEZA)

IGITABO CYA CYENDA: KUBONA AKAZI 533

1. Kuzuza ubusabe
2. Kwitegura ibibazo byo mu buryo bw'ikiganiro
3. Kubaza
4. Gukurikira ibazwa *(isomo rirmo abiri)*
5. Gusubiza abashaka kuguha akazi

IGITABO CYA CUMI UBUMENYI BWO MU KAZI 589

1. Guteza imbere Imikorere myiza yo kubaha akazi
2. Gukorana n'abandi *(isomo rirmo abiri)*
3. Gutambutsa ubutumwa ku kazi
4. Gucunga igihe, amafaranga, n'abantu
5. Gutera imbere mu kazi

IGITABO CYA CUMI NA RIMWE KU GITI CYAWE 637

1. Gucunga imari yawe
2. Gukora ingengo y'imari
3. Gusobanukirwa imenyekanishabikorwa n'imiyoboro myinshi y'itangazamkuru *(isomo rirmo abairi)*
4. Kuba umuturage wubahiriza inshingano

IGICE CYA IV: KWEREKANA UBUMENYI

SERVICE LEARNING 685

1. umusogongero
2. Gutangira
3. Gutegura gahunda
4. Kurangiza gahunda y'ibikorwa no kwemererwa
5. Gukora igikorwa
6. Isuzuma

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IBIKUBIYEMO

(BIRAKOMEZA)

AMASOMO

1. Umusogongero kuri Service Learning
2. Gutegura gahunda y'ibikorwa
3. Gukusanya amakuru no kwiyemeza
4. Kwemeza no kurangiza gahunda y'ibikorwa
5. Kwerekana ibikorwa
6. Gukora igikorwa
7. Umunsi mukuru
8. Kwisuzuma
9. Isuzuma rusange

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UMUNSI MU BUZIMA

Camilla Juarez ni umunyeshuri urangiza amashuli yisumbuye. Dore ibikorwa yateguye uyu munsi.

Hehe	Igihe	Igikorwa	bifitanye isano no kunesha Isomo ry'imbogamizi
Mu rugo	6:15 Z.M.	1. Kubyuka.	
	06:20 Z.M.	2. Kugena niba we cyangwa musaza we (bavira mu rugo rimwe) ajya mu bwogero mbere.	
	06:25 Z.M.	3. Koga no kwambara.	
	6:45 Z.M.	4. Gufata ifunguro rya mu gitondo	
	06:55 Z.M.	5. Gushira amakayi n'impapuro hamwe akajya ku ishuli.	
	07:00 Z.M.	6. Kuva ku ishuli	
	7:00 Z.N.	7. Gukora umukoro.	
	08:00 Z.N.	8. Gufata icyemezo cy'uburyo bwo gukoresha amafaranga	
	08:30 Z.N.	9. Gerageza gushaka akandi kazi.	
Ishuli	07:45 Z.M.	1. Guhura na mwarimu w'Icyongereza kumubaza niba niba yasubiramo ikizamini yatsinzwe ku nshuro ya mbere	
	09:00 Z.M.	2. Gufata note mu ishuli, aho badafite amakayi yo kwandikamo.	
	11:30 Z.M.	3. Kuvugana n'inshuti ye y'umuhungu ku ifunguro rya saa sita ku byo batumvikanye.	
	01:00 Z.N.	4. Kurangiza umushinga wa siyansi mu itsinda rye.	
Akazi	01:45 Z.N.	1. Gufata bisi imujyana ku kazi.	
	02:00 Z.N.	2. Kugenzura urutonde rw'ibyagemuwe mbere y'uko kumusimbura bitangira.	
	05:30 Z.N.	3. Kuvugana na sebuja ku byo kongera umushahara yari yamusezeranyije, ariko akaba atarawubona.	

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Ijambo ry'ibanze ry'uburenganzira bwa muntu

Kongere ya Leta Zunze ubumwe z'Amerika

yatangiye kandi ibera mu mujyi wa City of New York, ku wa

Gatatu, tariki ya kane Werurwe, igihumbi magana arindwi na mirongo inaini n'icyenda.

Amasezerano ku mubare wa leta, mu gihe cyo kwemera itegeko nshinga, yagaragaje ubushake, mu rwego rwo kwirinda gusobanurwa uko atari cyangwa ikoreshwa nabi ry'ububasha bwayo, ko hongerwamo ingingo zihamya kandi zibuza: Kandi mu rwego rwo kwagura icyizere cy'abaturage kuri Leta izakora ishaka ibyiza by'ibigo biyishamikiyeho.

Byemejwe na Sena ya Leta Zunze Ubumwe z'Amerika n'Inteko Ishinga amategeko ya Leta Zunze Ubumwe z'Amerika bataeraniye muri kongere, bibiri bya gatatu by'ibice byose bigize inteko byemera ko izi ngingo zishyikirizwa urwego nshingamategeko rwa Leta nyinshi, nk'ivugurura ku Itegeko Nshinga rya Leta Zunze Ubumwe z'Amerika, zose, cyangwa ingingo iyo ariyo yose, iramutse yeme na bitatu bya kane z'inzengo nshingamategeko zavuzwe, zigira agaciro mu buryo bwose bushoboka nka zimwe mu zigize Itegeko Nshinga ryavuzwee

Ingingo ziyongera, n'ivugururwa ry'Itegeko Nshinga rya leta Zunze Ubumwe z'Amerika, ryatanzwe na na Kongere rikemezwa n'Inzego nshingamategeko za leta nyinshi, hashingiwe ku ngingo ya kane y'Itegekonshinga ry'Umwimerere.

Amavugurura icumi ya mbere ku Itegeko nshinga

Nk'uko byemejwe na za leta

Icyitonderwa: Umwandiko ukurikira wanditswe ukuwe ku mavugurura 10 ya mbere yakorewe Itegekonshinga mu mwimerere wayo. Aya mavugurura yemejwe tariki ya 15, 1791,kandi akaba ari icyo ikizwi ku izna rya "Bill of Rights."

Ivugurura rya mbere I

Kongere ntizigera itora itegeko iryo ariryo ryose ryubaha ishyirwaho ry'iidini, cyangwa ribuza ubwisanzure busesuye uwo ari we wese ku birebana n'idini; cyangwa kugabanya uburenganzira bwo kuvuga ibitekerezo byawe, cyangwa ubw'itangazamakuru, cyangwa uburenganzira bw'abantu bwo kwigaragambya mu mutuzo , no guha leta ikirego cyo gukosora ibitaregenze neza.

Ivugurura rya II

Umutwe witwara gisirikare uyobowe neza, wa ngombwa ku mutekano wa leta yigenga, uburenganzira bw'abaturage bwo gutunga no kwitwaza intwaro, ntibizatambamirwa.

Ivugurura rya III

Nta musirikare wemerewe, mu gihe cy'amahoro kujya mu nzu iyo ariyo yose, atabyemerewe na Nyirayo, habe no mu gihe cy'intambara, ariko mu buryo bugaragazwa n'amategeko.

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AMAVUGURURA ICUMI YA MBERE KU ITEGEKO NSHINGA

(BIRAKOMEZA)

Ivugurura rya IV

Uburenganzira bw'abaturage bwo kugira umutekano wabo, uw'inzu zabo, ibyangombwa byabo, no gusakwa ku mpamvu zidakwiye,n'ifatirwa ry'umutungo, ntibuzarengwaho, kandi nta nzadiko zo gusaka zizatangwa, ariko kubera impamvu zishoboka, kandi zunganiwe n'indahiro cyangwa icyemezo, Kigaragaza by'umwihariko ahantu ho gusaka, hamwe n'abantu n'ibintu byo gufatira.

Ivugurura rya V

Nta muntu uzashinjwa icyaha gikomeye, cyangwa icyaha ndengakamere, keretse ari uko bigaragajwe n'inteko y'abakemurampaka, uretse ku bibazo bivukiye mu ngabo zirwanira mu mazi, cyangwa mu mitwe yitwara gisirikare, ari ku rugamba mu gihe cy'intambara cyangwa mu gihe abaturage bugarijwe n'ibyago; kandi nta muntu washinjwe iki cyaha uzashyirwa mu kaga k'ubuzima ko guhanirwa icyaha kimwe inshuro ebyiri; habe no guhatwa kwishinja mu rubanza rw'inshinjabyaha, ntazigera kandi yakwa ubuzima,ubwigenge, cyangwa umutungo, hadakurikijwe inzira z'amategeko zemewe; ndetse ntabwo umutungo bwite wafatwa ngo ukoreshwe na rubanda, hatabayeho indishyi ikwiye.

Ivugurura rya VI

Mu manza z'inshinshabyaha zose, ushinjwa yemerewe gucibw aurubanza mu buryo bwihuse kandi ku mugaragaro, bigakorwa n'inteko y'Abacamanza ba Leta n'akarere aho icyaha kizaba cyarakorewemo, akarere kazaba karashyizweho mbere n'itegeko , no kubwirwa imiterere n'impamvu y'ibyo ashinjwa; kuburana n'umushinja; kunyura mu nzira itegekwa n'amategeko yo kubona abamushinjura, no guhabwa Ubufasha kugira ngo yiregure.

Ivugurura rya VII

Mu birego bigendera ku mategeko y'Abongereza, aho amafaranga yishyurwa arenga madolari makumyabiri, uburenganzira bwo gucirwa urubanza n'inteko y'abacamanza buzakurikizwa, kandi nta kintu cyaburanishijwe n'inteko y'abacamanza, kizongera gusuzumwa ukundi mu rukiko urwo ari rwo rwose rwa Leta Zunze Ubumwe z'Amerika, hadakurikijwe amategeko y'Abongereza.

Ivugurura rya VIII

Ingwate ikabije si ngombwa, ndetse n'amande mesnhi cyane ntiyemewe, habe no gutanga ibihano bidasanzwe kandi by'ubugome.

Ivugurura rya IX

Uburenganzira bwose buvugwa mu Itegeko nshinga, ntibuzasobanurwa mu buryo buhakana cyangwa bwambura abandi uburenganzira.

Ivugururra rya X

Ububasha Itegeko nshinga ridaha Leta Zunze Ubumwe z'Amerika, ntinabubuzwe na Leta ku giti cyazo, leta zifata inshingano z'ubu bubasha, cyangwa abaturage.

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INKORANYA Y'AMUGA

GUTANGIRA

gusesengura Gucamo ibice kugira ngo umenye imiterere y'ikintu cyose; kugenzura mu buryo bwagutse.

gutekereza mu buryo bwimbitse: 1. Guha agaciro cyangwa gusuzuma (ikibaro, urugero) ushaka uburyo bwo kugikemurira hamwe n'abandi. 2. Gutanga igisubizo ukoresheje ubu buryo.

ibanga: Kuba utambutsa ubutumwa mu ibanga; wizewe.

imikoranire: 1. Gukora cyangwa gukorera hamwe muhuje intego. 2. Guhanga ishyirahamwe ribazanira inyungu rusange.

amasomo: Itsinda ry'amasomo afitanye isano, akenshi ku ngingo runaka zihariye zo kwiga.

inzitizi: 1. Ikintu cyose gituma iterambere ridindira, intsinzi, kunezerwa. 2. Imbogamizi n'ingorane.

icyo urusha bandi: Kurenza cyangwa kurushaho gato; icyo urengeje abandi.

icyo witeze: 1. Iiigkorwa cyo gutegereza wizeye; kuba witeze ikintu n'imbaraga nyinshi. 2. Ikintu gifite amahirwe menshi yo kubaho cyangwa kigomba kubaho.

igihimbano: Kidafitiwe ibimenyetso, cyo mu ntekerezo, cyanwga icyo umuntu yihimbiye mu bwenge bwe.

shingiro: 1. Gifitanye isano n'umusingi cyangwa ishingiro ,cy'ibanze. 2. Kigize cyangwa gifite umwanya w'ingenzi w'ibigize sisitemu cyangwa imyubakire.

uko itisinda rikora: Imbaraga zikora ibintu cyangwa zigenzura igikorwa cyangwa umuyego.

Imbogamizi: Ikintu kitambika mu nzira cyangwa gikumira iterambere.

gifitanye isano n'ikivugwa: Gifitanye isano n'ikivugwa, isano.

uburenganzira: Uburenganzira umuntu cyangwa umuryango wa leta bamererwa n'amategeko, imigenzo, cyangwa imiterere.

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IBYAGO

Siporo & Kuba uhagaze neza	Ubugeni & Muzika	Incuti & Umuryango	Ingingo zigishwa ku ishuli	Kigamije kwinezeza gusa
10	10	10	10	10
20	20	20	20	20
30	30	30	30	30
40	40	40	40	40
50	50	50	50	50

Note:

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IBIBAZO KU MBARAGA

Eshanu mu _____ngufu
Izina ry'ubazwa

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

Yabajijwe na _____.
Izina

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10 BA MBERE

Abantu 10 ba mbere mu buzima bwanjye:

1.	**6.**
2.	**7.**
3.	**8.**
4.	**9.**
5.	**10.**

Ibintu 10 bya mbere nkunda gukora:

1.	**6.**
2.	**7.**
3.	**8.**
4.	**9.**
5.	**10.**

Ahantu 10 hambere nkunda kujya:

1.	**6.**
2.	**7.**
3.	**8.**
4.	**9.**
5.	**10.**

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10 BA MBERE

(BIRAKOMEA)

Ibintu 10 bya mbere nifuza gutunga:

1.	**6.**
2.	**7.**
3.	**8.**
4.	**9.**
5.	**10.**

Amategeko yambere 10 angenga:

1.	**6.**
2.	**7.**
3.	**8.**
4.	**9.**
5.	**10.**

Inzozi 10 za mbete mfitiye ahazaza:

1.	**6.**
2.	**7.**
3.	**8.**
4.	**9.**
5.	**10.**

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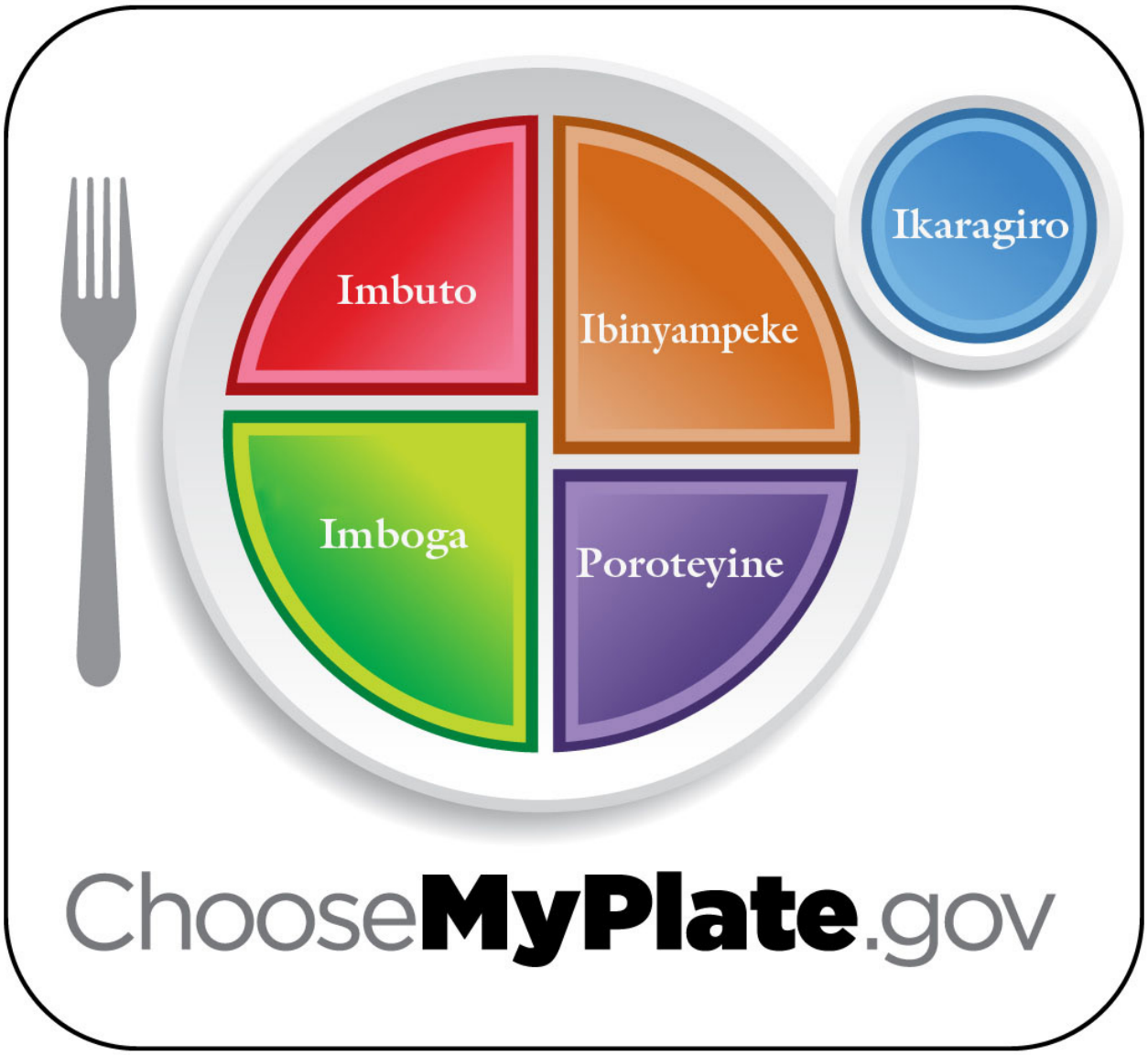
Isahani yanjye



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VUGA YEGO KU KUGABANYA IBIKUNANIZA

INKOMOKO	IKIMENYETSO	MVUZE YEGO KU KUGABANYA IBINANIZA YANDITSWE NA—
1.		a.
2.		b.
3.		c.
4.		d.
5.		e.

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INKORANYA Y'AMUGA

KUBAKA ICYIZERE

gushingira ku bimenyetso bifatika: 1. Kudategekwa n'amarangamutima cy**angwa kubogama. 2.** Gushingira ibitekerezo ku kuri kuboneka.

guteza imbere: Guteza **imbere gukur**a cyangwa iterambere; gushyigikira; gutoza.

gutuma habaho ikintu: Gutuma ikintu kiba**ho.**

igitekerezo: Igitekerezo kidafatika; igi**tekerezo,** kugira igitekerezo ku kintu, cyangwa gahunda.

indangagaciro bwite: Amahame, ibipimo, cyangwa **ibyiza umu**ntu aha agaciro cyangwa yifuza.

intungamubiri: Ahaturuka indyo, cyane **cyane indyosh**yandyo iri mu biribwa

Kiboneye: 1. Ikintu kigera ku gisubizo cya**ri kigambiriwe**. 2. Gitanga igitekerezo gikomeye n'igisubizo.

kubaha: 1. K**umva cyangwa guha agaciro, icyubah**iro cyangwa. 2. Guha agaciro.

kugira ingaruka: Kugira ingaruka cyangwa gutuma habaho impinduka **mu.**

kwihangana: Kuba cyangwa gukomeza igikorwa runaka, myizerere, cyangwa intego; gushika**ma.**

kwiyubaha: 1. Kwigirira icyizere; kwiyubaha. 2. Kwigirira icyizere.

ubuzobere: 1. Ubum**enyi cy**angwa uburezi mu gice runaka. 2. Ubumenyi bw'inzobere.

uhagaritse umu**tima: Kubu**zwa amahoro n'ikintu cyabaye cyangwa ikibazo; kwiganyira.

umunaniro: Igihe ufite ibibazo bikomeye, igitutu cyangwa umutwaro ushobora kugira ingaruka ku buzima bwawe.

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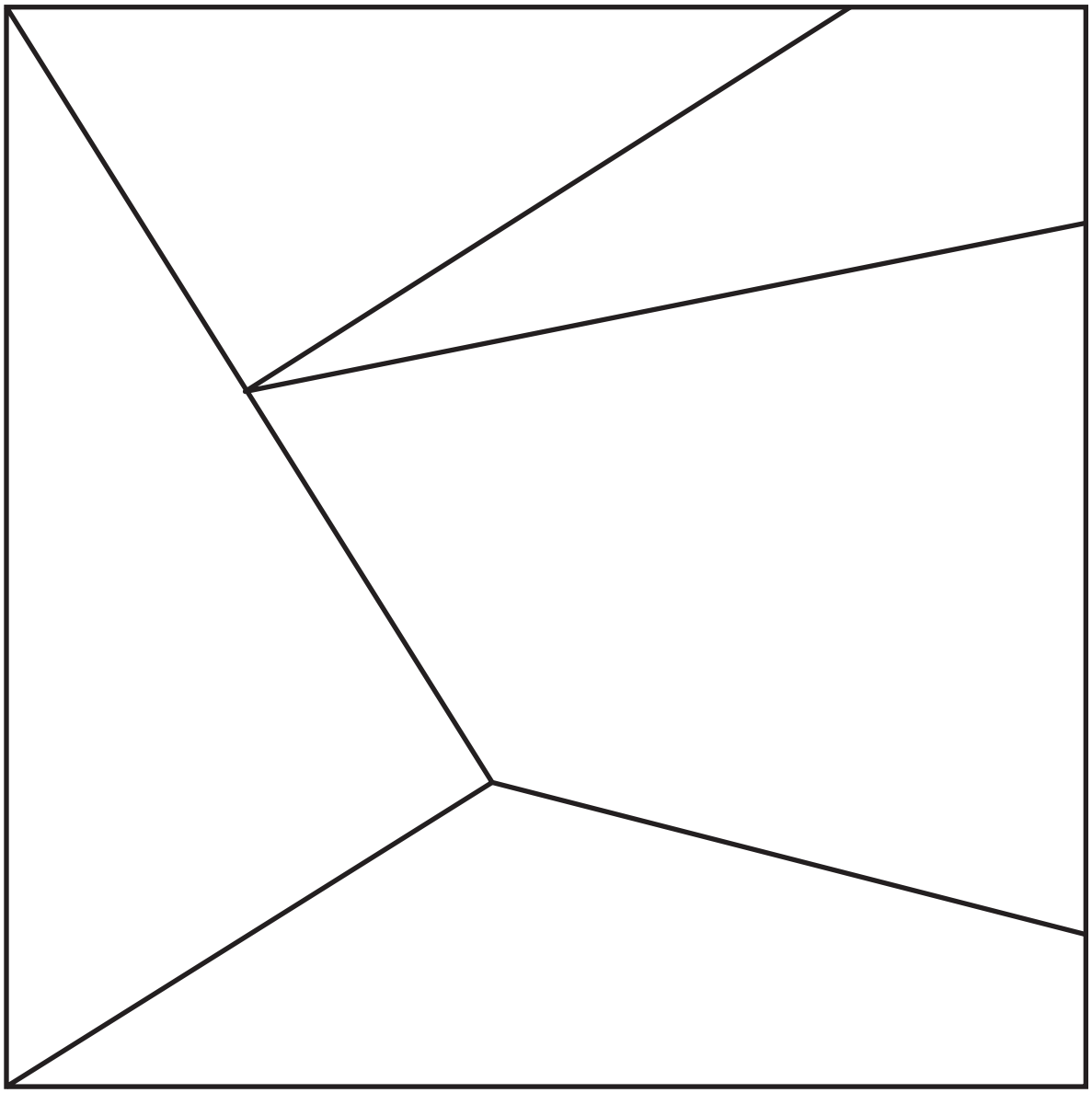
Square Puzzle Set



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URUPAPURO RWO KUJORA

Amabwiriza:

1. **Andika ibisobanuro bito ku buryo ibintu bimeze muri buri kazu k'"urugero".**
2. **Sobanura ubutumwa budakoresha amagambo buri mukinnyi yohereje mu gihe cyo gukina umukino.**
3. **Kumenya niba ubutumwa budakoresha ammagambo muri buri rugero bwari bunoze, n'impamvu.**

	UBUTUMWA BUDAKORESHA AMAGAMBO UBUTUMWA BWOHEREJWE	BURABONEYE CYANGWA NTIBUBONEYE? KUBERA IKI?
Urugero rwa 1:		
Urugero rwa 2:		
Urugero rwa 3:		
Urugero rwa 4:		

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IBIMENYETSO BYO GUTEGA AMATWI

IBIMENYETSO BY'AMAGAMBO	IBIMENYETSO BITARI AMAGAMBO
Umusogongero Reka tuganire Ndashaka kuvuga ku Isomo ry'uyu munsi rikubiyemo Icya mbere **Ibitekerezo by'ingenzi** Reka nsubiremo Ibi ni ingenzi cyane Andika Ibuka ko **Impinduka mu cyerekezo** Igikurikiraho Reka dukomeze Ku rundi ruhande Nubwo **Ibisobanuro by'ingenzi** Urugero Urugero Ni ukuvuga ko Impamvu zikurikira **Umwanzuro** Bwa nyuma igingo ya nyuma Twanzura Byose hamwe	Kuvuga n'ijwi rirenga cyane Gushimangira ibyo uvuga Mouyego Kwegera uteze amatwi Kuraranganya amaso Kuzunguza intoki

IBINDI BIMENYETSO

AMAGAMBOL AMAGAMBO	IBITARI

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GUTEGA AMATWI UJORA: ITAMBUTSABUTUMWA RIYOBYA

Tekinike	Igisobanuro	Urugero	Imbuzi zo gutahura
Igitekerezo kitahawe agaciro nk'ukuri	Ukuri ni ikintu gishobora kugenzurwa ko ari ukuri cyangwa nk'ikintu cyabayeho koko. igitekerezo ni ibyiyumvo by'umuntu cywangwa icyemezo. Iyo uvuga uvuga adashyigikiye amakuru yatanzwe nk'ukuri, ubwo rero ni igitekerezo kitahawe agaciro nk'ukuri.	**Ukuri:** George Washington yabaye perezida wa mbere wa Leta Zunze Ubumwe z'Amerika. **Igitekerezo kitahawe agaciro ko ari ukuri:** Abanyamateka bemeza ko George Washington ari we muperezida w'igitangaza Leta Zunze Ubumwe z'Amerika zagize.	Abavuga bagomba gushyigikira ibitekerezo byabo mbere y'uko wemera ko bifite agaciro. Kubaza ibibaoz umenye ukuri. Gusuzuma ukuri ugenzura amakuru yo kureberaho.
Ibitekerezo by'ibanze bibeshya	Igisobanuro cyungirije ni igisobanuro cya ambere cy'ijambo. Igisobanuro cyungirije n'ubusobanuro bwatanzwe bw'ijambo n'isano bifitanye. Ibisobanuro byungirije bishobora gutuma luteze amatwi atekereza mu buryo runaka.	**Igisobanuro kirimo hagati:** Umuhate we waradutangaje. **Igisobanuro kitari cyiza:** Twatangajwe no kutava ku izima kwe.	Iyo uvuga akoresheje igisobanuro kugira ngo agoreke ukuri kandi agenzure uteze amatwi, byitwa gutambutsa ubutumwa mu buryo budasobanutse. Ibaze niba hari igisobanuro cy'ijambo cyakoreshejwe mu kugoreka ukuri.
Inyoroshyamvugo ishidikanywa	Inyoroshyamvugo ni ijambo cyangwa interuro bikoreshwa hagamijwe kwirinda kuvuga ku kintu kibi cyangwa kidakwiye mu buryo butaziguye.	**Inyoroshyamvugo:** Imibiri y'abasirikare ntiyigeze iboneka. **Ijambo ritaziguye:** Intumbi z'abasirikare bapfuye ntiyigeze iboneka.	Inyoroshyamvugo zikoreshwa mu koroshya ukuri. Ibaze impamvu uvuga yahisemo gukoresha inyoroshya vugo aho gukoresha ijambo rivuga ukuri mu buryo butaziguye.
Ururimi rwongewe	*Ururimi rwongewe ni ururimi rurimo amagambo y'intiti , ya tekinike cyangwa ya siyansi* n'interuro zikabije kuba ndende. Urunyagatsiko, inyunguramagambo idasanzwe yo mu mwuga cyangwa ikigushimisha , ni urugero rwarwo.	**Ururimi rwongewe:** Nta kintu gifatika kibaho cyasimbura ubwitange bufite umuhati ku byo uri kugerageza. **Uurrimi ruvuze mu magambo make:** Nta gisimbura gukora cyane.	Urunyagatsiko ni ururimi tekinike. Rushobora gutanga ibtekerezo wari kumva bikoroheye iyo biza kuvugwa neza. Ibanze impamvu hakoreshejwe ururimi rwongerewe.

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GUTEGA AMATWI UJORA: ISESENGURA

gahunda: _____

Uvuga	Interuro/Igikorwa	Intego/Impamvu

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NYIBWIRA

Imbaraga & Intege nke

Umukandida #1:

UBAZA: Nyibwira.

UMUKANDIDA: (kwicara ku ntebe ugatuza) byiza, nshobora kuba ari Njyewe uzi kwiruka cyane mu ishuli ryanjye. Nihuta nk'ikintu cyose kandi nshobora guterura ibiro 250.

UBAZA: Bityo rero, gupakira no gupakurura amakarito…

UMUKANDIDA: …yaba ari igice cya keke! Kandi mfite igare riifite umuvuduko 10 nakoresha mu kugemura BYIHUSE. Sintekereza ko impanga yanjye yabyitaho, nubwo igare turifatanyije.

UBAZA: Waba warigeze ukora ubu bwoko bw'akazi mbere?

UMUKANDIDA: Nah, ariko si ibintu bikomeye. Nabikora.

Umukandida #2:

UBAZA: Nyibwira.

UMUKANDIDA: Well, hashize ukwezi nje kuba hano. Ndi umunyeshuri mwiza. Amasomo yanjye ntabwo akommeye cyane, bityo rero numva nabasha gukora akazi ka nyuma y'amasomo.

UBAZA: None se, amasaha ntazahura na gahunda yawe cyangwa umukoro?

UMUKANDIDA: Oya. Muri iki gihembea nta kibazo afite.

UBAZA: urabizi ko akazi karimo guterura amasanduku aremereye…

UMUKANDIDA: …Ndabizi. Mfite imbaraga zirenze uko ngaragara! Twimukira hano, byasabye ko nterura amasanduku aremeye cyane. Nabikoze neza.

UBAZA: Hari ikindi kintu waba warakoze gifitanye isano n'ubu bwoko bw'akazi?

UMUKANDIDA: Oya, ariko ndi umuntu Ugira gahunda cyane. Kandi muri iri duka nahageze inshuro nyinshi, bityo rero nzi aho ibintu biri. I
ndetse nzi n'aka gace. Ntabwo nzayoba mu gihe cyo kugemura. Ntekereza ko nakora aka kazi.

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INSHUTI YANJYE YANDAKARIYE

Inshuti yanjye yandakariye kubera kuyivugaho amagambo. Navuze ibintu ndikumwe n'izindi nshuti, ariko yatekereje ko ari njye gusa none ari kunyirengagiza. Ndi kugayirwa ikintu cyabereye mu itsinda ry'ikiganiro! Ni gute nabikemura?

C.T., 15, Hawaii

Shaka uburyo bwo gusaba imbabazi inshuti yawe, nubwo byasaba kwandika urwandiko ukarushyira aho abika ibintu. Nubwo utari wenyine, ugomba kwirengera ibyo wavuze. Ntiwitege ko izo nshuti zawe zindi kuvuga uruhare bagize mu kiganiro Zindi Ziza Kuvuga niba babyitarukije, ariko ubasabe ubufasha kugira ngo aguhe imbabazi wasabye. Inshuro ikurikira uzumva ushaka kwifatanya n'abavuga amazimwe ku Muntu ukunda, Uzibuke ibi maze urekeraho.

*Byongeye gucapwa ku ruhushya rwa rwa *React* magazine. Uburenganzira bw'umuhanzi 1999, Advance Magazine Publications, Inc. ikoresha: Imashini ifotora, porojegiteri igaragaza ibice by'ibitabo cyangwa porojegiteri ishobora kohereza amashusho hejuru n'inyuma y'umuntu uri kuyikoresha. *React* itanze uruhushya rwo kongera gucapa iyi paji igakoreshwa mu mashuli.

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UBUTUMWA-BWANJYE

Ubutumwa- Bwanjye ni uburyo bwiza bwo kwisobanura igihe urakaye. Iyo ubukoresheje, abantu bashobora kugutega amatwi bakanagusubiiza batarakaye cyangwa ngo bihagarareho. Ubutumwa bwanjye Bakagusubiza ikiganiro kandi butuma amakimbirane akemuka vuba.

URUGERO

Umwe mu nshuti zawe akunda kugutira ibintu maze ntabigarure.

Ndumva URAKAYE

iyo NTUNGARURIRE IBINTU

kubera ko NI INGENZI KURI NJYE.

Uzuza umwanya urimo ubusa ubu Butumwa -bwanjye bukurikira:

1. Inshuti yawe ya bugufi iri kubwira abandi iby'ubuzima bwite bwawe.

Ndumva _____

iyo _____

kubera ko _____

2. Mwarimu wawe amaze icyumweru ataraguhamagara ngo usubize, nubwo wazamuye ikiganza cyawe.

Ndumva _____

iyo _____

kubera ko _____

3. Umuntu wo mu muryango wawe Akomeza kwibagirwa kuguha ubutumwa.

Ndumva _____

iyo _____

kubera ko _____

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INYUNGURAMAGAMBO Z'IBYIYUMVO

A
Ufite ubwoba
Umushotoranyi
Urakaye
Uhagaritse umutima
Nyirantibindeba
Woroheje
Ufite igihunga
Wamwaye
W'umunyembaraga

B
Ufite ipfunwe
Ushira amanga
Warambiwe
w'umunyembaraga

C
Utuje
Umwitonzi
Wishimye
Nyunzwe
Ufite ubushobozi
Ufite icyizere
ufite utujijo
Ufite amatsiko
Utizera icyiza ku
bantu

D
Ufata imyanzuro
Ufite agahinda
Wiyemeje
Utengushywe
Ugaragaza kutemera
Ubihiwe
Ushavuye

E
Wuje ibyishimo
Wahimbawe
Udatuje
Ufite imbaraga
Urakaye
Umunyagishyika
Ufite kwifuza
Unezerewe
Unaniwe

F
Ufite urugwiro
Ufite ubwoba
Ubangamiwe

G
Ushima
Igisambo
Wishinja icyaha

H
Wishimye
Udafite imbaraga
Ufite icyizere
Wakangaranye

I
Ubuze kwihangana
Udafite ubushobozi
Utazi gufata
icyemezo
Ntibindeba
umwere
Udatekanye
Utewe iteka
Utubashywe
Watewe ubwoba
Urakaye

J
Ufite ishyari
Ufite umunezero

L
Umunyabute
Umunengetsi
Wigunze

M
Akataraboneka
Inkozi y'ibibi
Umutindi
Indkare

N
Ubona ibibi gusa
ufite igihunga

O
Umunyamazinda
Wizera ko ibyiza biri
imbere
Waganjwe
n'amarangamutima

P
Urwikekwe
Umunyamahoro
Washobewe
Wahiye ubwoba
Ufite ishema
Ufite urujijo

R
Intita ku bintu
Ufite kwicuza
Utuje
Udatuje

S
Ubabaye
Unyuzwe
Utekanye
Ushikamye
Wumiwe
Ufite isoni
Udafite icyo
yitayeho
Ufite gushidikanya
Usinzira
Ikinnyeteri
Umunyabwenge
Ufite ishyaka
Wahabye
Waneshejwe
Warakaye
Watangaye
Ufite gukeka
Umugwaneza

T
Udatekanye
Ushidikanya
Ujunjamye
Umunyamutuzo
Ufite kwizera

U
Udatuje
Ushidikanya

W
Ufite ubwitonzi
Umunyamashyengo
Uhagaritse umutima

Z
Ufite umurava

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INGINGO Z'IKIGANIROMPAKA KIGENZUWE

1. Abanyeshuri bose bagomba guhagarara bakavuga indahiro yo kudatatira igihango
2. Abanyeshuri batubahiriza mategeko bagomba kwirukanwa.
3. Abantu bafite ubuzima buzira umuze bagomba bagmba gutanga ingingo.
4. Abantu bagomba kubuzwa kuvugira kuri telefone mu ruhame.
6. Inyamaswa zigomba kuba mu ndiri zazo, aho kuba mu byanya mpimbano no mu masitade.
7. Abahungu n'abakobwa bagomba kwemererrwa kugerageza no gukinira ikipe ya siporo iyo ariyo yose y'ishuli ryisumbuye bashaka , harimo field hockey n'umupira w'amaguru.
8. Imbunda z'ibikinisho, amatoroshi, n'ibindi bikinisho bisa n'imbunda bigomba gucibwa ku ishuli.
9. Politiki zikuraho imikoro yo mu rugo zigomba gushyirwaho mu turre tw'amashuli.
10. Amashuli yose agomba gutegeka umwambaro w'ishuli.
11. Abanyeshuri bose bagomba gusabwa kwiga ururimi rw'amahanga.
12. Abakinnyi bagomba gusabwa kurangiza amashuli makuru mbere yo gukina siporo y'umwga.
13. Amashuli n'amasomero bigomba gufunga imbuga zimwe kuri za mudasobwa zikoreshwa n'abanyeshuri bo mu mashulli yisumbuye.
14. Amashuli yiswe amazina hakurikijwe ba nyiri abacakara agomba guhindurirwa amazina.
15. Urubyiriko rukora ibyaha rugomba guhabwa ibihano birukoza isoni mu ruhame.
16. Ubuyobozi bw'abanyeshuri bugomba kuba bufite ububasha bwo guhindura politili y'ishuli.

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INKORANYA Y'AMUGA

IGITABO CYA MBERE: UBUMENYI BWO GUTAMBUTSA UBUTUMWA

gishukana: Gishukana, kugambana, cyangwa kujijisha; ikinyoma.

gukwirakwira: Kwiyongera, kwagura, cyangwa kongera ubukana gahoro gahoro**.**

gushyikirana: Kuganira kw'abantu babiri cyangwa benshi.

gusobanura nabi: Gusobanura mu buryo butari bwo.

gutambutsa ubutumwa: Kuvuga cy**angwa kumenyekanisha**; gushyira ahabona.

Gutega amatwi n'ubwenge bwawe **bwose: Gutega amatwi** gushingira ku kwita k'uvuga, kwemeza ibyo wumva, no kugira icyo **ukora ku kivu**zawe.

gutega amatwi ujora: Gutega **amatwi ug**amije gusesengura no gususuma amagambo y'uvuga.

igis**obanuro: Ibik**ubiyemo by'amarangamutima cyangwa igisobanuro cy'ijambo, byiyongera ku gisobanuro cyaryo nyakuri; icy**o bishatse k**uvuga.

ikimenyetso: Inyibutsa; imbuzi cyangwa inama.

Inyoroshyamvugo: Gusimbuza ijambo r**iri mu rugero** kandi ryumvikana neza irifatwa ko ari ribi cyangwa ritaryohe**ye amatwi.**

kidafututse: Kitumvikana neza; kijimye cyangwa. kidasobanutse

Kitumvikana: Gikomeye cyangwa kigoye gusobanuki**rwa cyangwa** kumva.

Kutita ku biri kuvugwa: Gutega matwi udatekereza **ku biri kuv**ugwa.

kuyobya: Gutuma umuntu atekereza nabi **cyangwa agako**ra ibitari byo, cyane cyane ukajijisha umuntu ubigambiriye

ubusobanuro: 1. Kutandukanya ukoresheje **izina; gushyira**ho ikimenyetso. 2. Ikigaragaza; i**kimenyet**so.

urugero: Incamake cyangwa gahunday'uruhererekane rw'ibikorwa byakinwe cyangwa ibyabaye.

Urunyagatsik**o: Ururimi r**udasanzwe cyangwa tekinike rukoreshwa mu bucuruzi, **umwug**a, cyanngwa amatsinda bijya gusa.

utuje: Utitabira ntanagire icyo akora.

wihagararaho: Kwirinda aba**kunenga,** abagaragaza intege nke zawe, cyangwa ibindi byago bifatika wabonye bikugarije.

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GUSHAKA

Ni hehe wajya gushaka amakuru yagufasha mu bihe bikurikira? Garagaza ahantu henshi hashoboka.

1. Ugomba gukora ubushakashatsi bwanditse ku isomo ry'amateka.

2. Uri kwandika amakuru azashyirwa mu kinyamakuru cy'ishuli mu muryango mugari ubarizwamo.

3. Urashaka ikiraka kugira ngo ukorera mafaranga.

4. Ushishikajwe no gushaka kumenya no gutereta umunyeshuri mushya mu ishuli.

5. Uri kugura sisitemu ya siterewo nshya.

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UBUZIMA BUHISHE

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AMABWIRIZA:

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UMUKONTABURE, IMYAKA 31

Ubuzima buhishe:

- Wahimbye imashini hindura igihingwa icyo aricyo cyose mo lisansi. Ukunda siporo z'ubwoko butandukanye. Uri umurobyi ukomeye. Washinjwe icyaha cy'ubugome.

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UMUNYESHURI WO MU WA KABIRI, WO MU ITSINDA RY'INTAGONDWA

Ubuzima buhishe:

- Nubwo uri umunyeshuli, wamenye ko uzirukanwa kuko watakaye mu masomo yawe kubera igihe wamaze mu bikorwa bya politiki. Umuryango wawe usa n'uwakoresheje amafaranga yose wari ufite ku burezi bwawe. Uri umuhanzi w'amashusho ukomeye.

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UBUZIMA BUHISHE

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AMABWIRIZA:

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UMUNYAMATEKA W'ICYAMAMARE, W'IMYAKA 42

Ubuzima buhishe:

- Ufite ikirori cyo gufotora. Kuko wasomye cyane, uzi amateka, ububaji, n'imirimo y'intoki. Ufite umugore umwe n'umwana. Umgore/umugabo wawe ari muri Leta Zunze Ubumwe z'Amerika.

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UBUZIMA BUHISHE

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AMABWIRIZA:

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UMUKOBWA W'IMYAKA 12 W'UMUNYAMATEKA W'ICYAMAMARE

Ubuzima buhishe:

- Uri umunyeshuri wa mbere, uzi kuvuza umwirongi, n'umunyamarushanwa mu bugororangingo. Nk'umwana umwe, umenyereye cyane kwitabwaho n'abantu bakuru. Abantu bakuru bakunda kuba bari kumwe nawe cyane. Rimwe na rimwe, birakugoora kumvika n'abandi bana bo mu kigero cyawe.

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UBUZIMA BUHISHE

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ICYAMAMARE MURI HOLLYWOOD, UMUKINNYI WA FILIME W'UMUHUNGU/**UMUKOBWA**

Ubuzima buhishe:

- Uri umuhanzi w'inyobora ya mudasobwa. Igice cyawe cy'ingenzi cyerekana uruhare wagizw muri filime kizashyirwa hanze mu byumweru bibiri. Wanditse indirimbo ikunzwe cyane yitwa izina ry'umukinnyi:

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UBUZIMA BUHISHE

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AMABWIRIZA:

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IBINYABUZIMA N'IBINYABUTABIRE

Ubuzima buhishe:

- Ntukunda gusabana n'abantu. Ntukunda kuba uri kumwe n'abantu. Ubabajwe n'abashakanye baherutse gutandukana. Wandika imivugo mu gihe cyawe cy'ikiruhuko.

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URI UMWIGISHA, UFITE IMYAKA 54

Ubuzima buhishe:

- Wamenye ko ufite umwaka umwe wo kubaho. Uherutse kuva mu nama yo ku isi ku madini, aho ijambo nyamukuru ryawe ryemewe cyane. Wiga mu ishuli rikuru wakoze ku mashini icukura ibicanwa.

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Ubuzima Buhishe

UBUZIMA BUHISHE

Amabwiriza:

Mugiye gufata umwanya umwe w'abakinnyi bakurikira hashingiwe ku makuru y'ubuzima bwabo ari munsi. Nta muntu n'umwe ugomba kubwira, harimo n'abandi bakinnyi, ibijyanye n'aya makuru yandi. Mu gihe ubajijwe ikibazo aya makuru adatanga, ushobora guhimba igisubizo cyawe kijyanye n'umukinnyi. Andika igisubizo mu gice cy'ibisobanuro kiri munsi. Buri gihe jya utanga igisubizo kimwe cyangwa ibisubizo bisa

Olympic athlete in track and field, world-class triathlete

Ubuzima buhishe:

- Kugira ngo urushanwe, wafashe ibiyonbyabwenge byongera imbaraga. Nturya inyama kandi ntiwihanganira kuzireba. Ufite amahugurwa akaze n'uburyo ukurikiza mu gufata ifunguro. Iyo ibyo umenyereye bidakurikijwe, uhinduka umushotoranyi.

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UBUZIMA BUHISHE

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AMABWIRIZA:

Mugiye gufata umwanya umwe w'abakinnyi bakurikira hashingiwe ku makuru y'ubuzima bwabo ari munsi. Nta muntu n'umwe ugomba kubwira, harimo n'abandi bakinnyi, ibijyanye n'aya makuru yandi. Mu gihe ubajijwe ikibazo aya makuru adatanga, ushobora guhimba igisubizo cyawe kijyanye n'umukinnyi. Andika igisubizo mu gice cy'ibisobanuro kiri munsi. Buri gihe jya utanga igisubizo kimwe cyangwa ibisubizo bisa

UMUNYESHURI W'ISHULI RIKURU

Ubuzima buhishe:

- Uri gukurikirana injiniyaringi. Ushobora guhnaga no kubaka inyubako zitandukanye ukoreheje ibikoresho cyose kibonetse. Unazi kandi cyane ibijanye na elegitoronike kandi ushobora gusana radiyo na televiziyo. Ku ishuri ryawe uzwi nk'umuntu ushaka kugira umwanya munini mu muryango mugarier,kandi usabana gusa n'abo mu itsinda“ubarizwamo”.

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UZIMYA UMURIRO

Ubuzima buhishe:

- Uri umufana w'ubuzima kandi cyane. Uzwiho gufasha cyane abantu uzi. Uheruka gutsindira igihembo cya porogaramu wakoreye abana batagira aho baba.

Ibisobanuro:

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Ubuzima Buhishe

UBUZIMA BUHISHE

Umukontabure, imyaka 31

umunyeshuri wo mu wa kabiri, wo mu itsinda ry'intagondwa

Umunyamateka w'icyamamare, ufite imyaka 42

Umukobwa w'imyaka 12 w'umunyamateka w'icyamamare

Icyamamare muri Hollywood, umukinnyi wa filime w'umuhungu/umukobwa

Ibinyabuzima n'ibinyabutabire

Uri umwigisha, ufite imyaka 54

Umukinnyi olempike mu kwiruka, gusimbuka no kunaga, umukinnyi usiganwa mu koga, gutwra igare no kwiruka wo ku rwego rw'isi

Umunyeshuri w'ishuli rikuru

Uzimya umuriro

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IMPANO

Watsindiye amadolari 2,000. Washakaga kugura imodoka yakoreshejwe umuturanyi ari kugurisha. Ubwo uheruka kumubaza, nyirayo yavuze ko yari kuyigurisha ku madolari 1,995. Uiz amafaranga wizigamiye n'ayo ukorera ku cyumweru.

Ku mbonerahamwe, andika ibyiza n'ibibi byo kugura imodoka.

	Ingaruka nziza	Ingarua mbi
1. Ingaruka Zitezwe		
2. Ingaruka Zititezwe		
3. Ingaruka Zititezwe		

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GUSUZUMA IBYEMEZO BYA FALLOUT

Amabwiriza: Ukoresheje igipimo cyo kuva kuri 1 kugeza kuri 5,aho 1 ari icyemezo kibi cyane naho 5 akaba ari icyia cyane, korere isuzuma akazi kakozwe mu bukorikori bwa fallout shelter

Abagize itsinda	Amanota y' Icyemezo	Amanota y' igisobanuro	Ibitekerezo

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INTWARI ZISANZWE

IMPANO IKOMEZA KUBAHO

Tiffany Culy arasaba urubyiruko gutanga ingingo.

Ubwo yatangiraga kumva arwaye igifu cye mu Werurwe 1997, Tiffany Culy yamenye ko ari ibicurane. Ariko iminsi mike nyuma yaho, Mich, urubyiruko rwari rufite, umunyu mwishi abyuka amasoye asa n'umuhindo n'uruhu afite n'akababaro "gakabije" mu nda ye. Ajyanwe kw mmuganga yihuse, atangira kujya muri koma.

Tiffany yari arwaye indwara ya Wilson, yari iri kwangiza umwijima we. Abaganga bavuze ko nadaterwa undi mwijima azahita apfa.

Nyuma yo gusuzuma abashakaga kumuha umwijima bane, abaganga babaga babashije kubona umwijima wakoran n'uwe. Tiffany yamaze amezi atatu mu bitaro. Ubu afite imyaka 19 akab ari umutangizi muri Hope College mmu Buholandi, Mich., Tiffany afite ubuzima buzira umuze ku buryo yitabiriye amarushanwa yo koga abiri mu mikino y'Abatewe ngingo mu w' 1998. Yanabaye impirimbanyi yo gutanga ingingo.

Tiffany ati "Abanyamerika bagera mu bihumbi 61,000 bategereje guterwa urugingo rubakiza". Kandi impuzandengo y'Abanyamerika 12 Abapfa buri munsi bategereje, umutima, impyiko cyangwa izindi ngingo, nk'uko bivugwa n'Ihuriro ridaharanira inyungu rigamije gutanga ingingo.

Tiffany atanga ibiganiro mu mashuli n'amatsinda y'urubyiruko, abwira bana ko gukenera urugingo bishobora kuba kuri buri wese. Ati "Nanjye byarantunguye".

Tiffany agerageza kwirukana ibinyoma ku gutanga urugingo. Aravuga ati, urugero ibyammare ntibishyirwa ku rutonde rwa mbere rw'abatanga ingingo. "Kandi nta soko ritemewe rigurisha ingingo zibwe."

Tiffany avuga ko yabonye umwijima kubera ko "Nari mfite ubuzima buzira umuze kandi nari mfite amahirwe meza yo gukora." Iyo bigeze k'ugomba guhabwa urugingo, ihuriro rivuga ko ritita ku ibara ry'uruhu, igitsina, imyaka, imyaka cyangwa kuba umuntu ari icyamamare.

Tiffany aravuga ati kubautanga urugingo biroroshye,. "Icyo ugomba gukora ni ukubwira uwo mufitanye isano rya hafi, kuko uwo niwe uzabazwa mu gihe cy'urupfu. Ushobora no kwiyandikisha aho waboneye uruhushya rwo gutwara."

Kandi ntukwiye gutegereza. Ati "nubwo uri umwana, ntabwo uri indahangarwana".. "Vugana n'umuryango wawe. Babwire ko hari ubuzima bw'umuntu ushaka gukiza."

—Nancy Vittorini

*Byongeye gucapwa ku ruhushya rwa *React* magazine. Uburenganzira bw'umuhanzit 1999, Advance Magazine Publications, Inc. ikoresha: Imashini ifotora, porojegiteri igaragaza ibice by'ibitabo cyangwa porojegiteri ishobora kohereza amashusho hejuru n'inyuma y'umuntu uri kuyikoresha. *React* magazine itanze uruhushya rwo kongera gucapa iyi paji igakoreshwa mu mashuli.

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Inkoranya y'amuga

Igitabo cya kabiri: Ubumenyi bwo gufata icyemezo

cy'ingenzi: **cy**a ngombwa; nyurabwenge; kijyanye n'ikiri kuvugwa.

cya ngombwa: 1. Gifitanye isano n'igikoresho kivugwaho. 2. Cyujuje ibisabwa runaka.

guhindura: 1. Guhindura imimerere cyangwa imiterere; imihindagurike. 2. Koroshya, gutuma bidakakara cyangwa ngo bikomere.

Gusuzuma: **1**. Kugena agaciro k'ikintu cyangwa akamaro kacyo. 2. Gusuzuma cyangwa kugenzura witonze; gusesengura.

ibyo kwitaho: 1. Gutekereza byimbitse; gufata icyemezo. 2. Ikintu umuntu ashingiraho afata icyemezo.

Igitekerezo: Igisubizo **cyangwa ig**itekerezo kivuye ku bandi.

Ikigenderwaho: Igipimo ngenderwaho, itegeko, cyangwa ikizamini icyemezo gishobora gu**shingirwaho.**

Kidafitaye isano: Kidahuye n'ikiri kuvugwa; kidafit**e** agaciro.

kisubiramo: Kiba inshuro nyinshi zisubiramo, cyane cyane mu ntera zihoraho.

kongera guha **agaciro:** Kongera kugena agaciro k'ikintu cyangwa akamaro kacyo.

kugera ku mwanzuro: Kugera ku (kuri, urugero) ukoresheje inyurabwenge.

kureba amahitamo ahari: 1. Kugereranya mu bwenge bwawe kugira ngo ukore amahitamo; wibaze ku kintu kandi ugisuzume. 2. Gususuma andi mahitamo.

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INTEGO ZANJYE

Umwuga?

Amashuri?

Igihe cyo kwidagadura?

Umuryango?

Urugo?

Ubutunzi?

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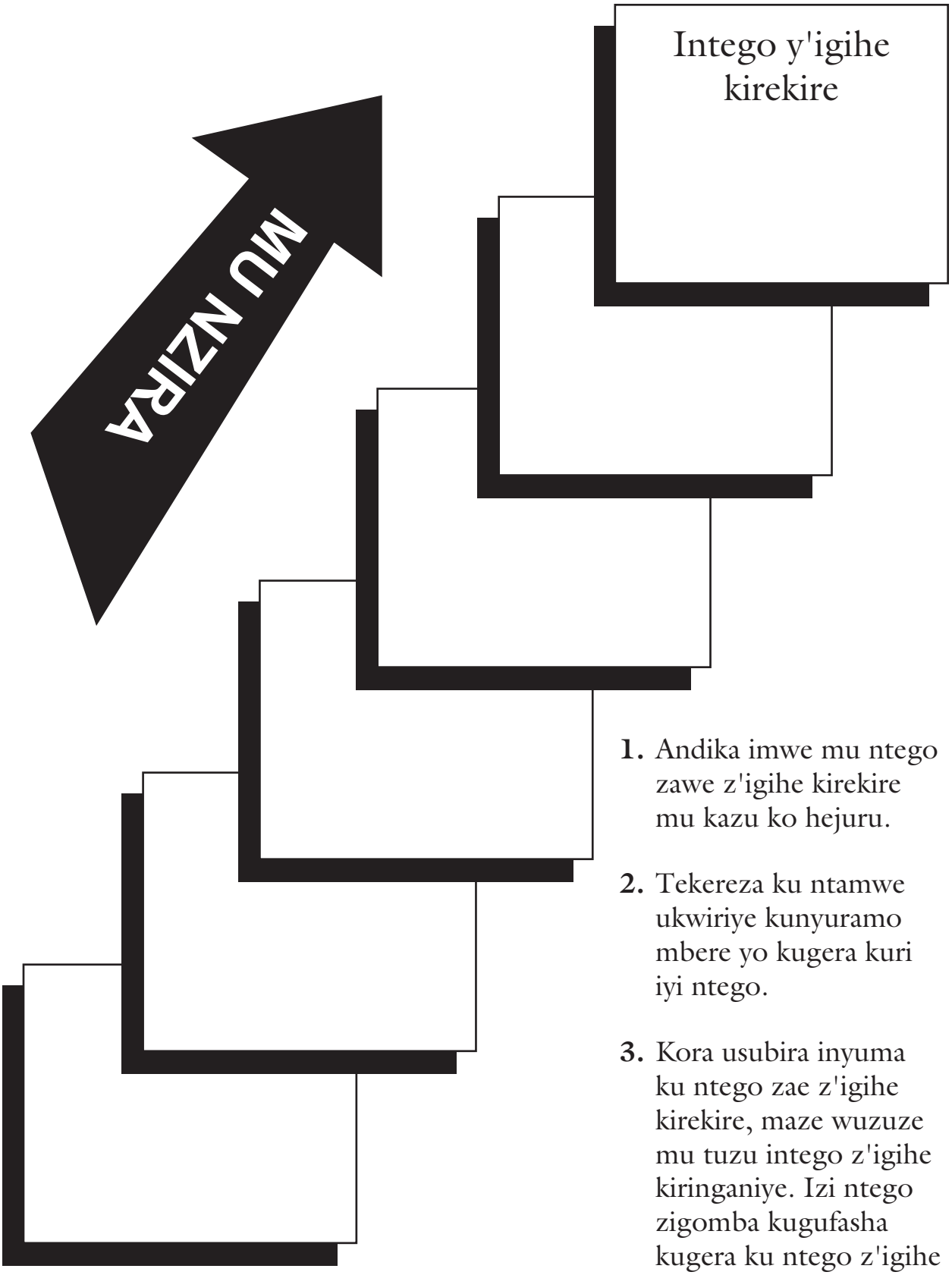

1. Andika imwe mu ntego zawe z'igihe kirekire mu kazu ko hejuru.

2. Tekereza ku ntamwe ukwiriye kunyuramo mbere yo kugera kuri iyi ntego.

3. Kora usubira inyuma ku ntego zae z'igihe kirekire, maze wuzuze mu tuzu intego z'igihe kiringaniye. Izi ntego zigomba kugufasha kugera ku ntego z'igihe kirekire

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TEKINIKE ZO GUKURURA IBINTU MU BITEKEREZO

1. Tuza Funga amaso yawe, humeka cyane, maze usukure ibitekerezo byawe.

2. Kora ifoto cyangwa videwo mu bwenge bwawe ikugaragaza ugera ku ntego yawe. Urugero, niba intego yawe ari ukuvuga imbwirwaruhame ikomeye imbere y'imbaga y'abantu, ibone uri kubikora—utuje, uvuga neza, kandi utangaza abaguteze amatwi.

3. Ishusho yawe yo mu bitekerezo yagure, wibone wageze ku ntego. Ntugatume icyerekezo kitari cyiza nk'ubwoba, gutsindwa, cyangwa kugira igihunga bijya muri iyo shusho yo mu bitekerezo. Ibone ubwawe warangije kugera ku ntego yawe.

4. Ongeraho amagambo yihariye, ibikorwa, n'ibyiyumvo byawe ku bitekerezo wakuruye. Itoze ibyo ushaka gukora cyangwa kuvuga mu bitekerezo byawe. Kwitoza mu bwenge bikomeza imikorere yawe nyakuri.

5. Gumisha ibitekerezo byawe mu bwenge bwawe. Ba witeguye kubigarura igihe cyose ubishakiye. Subiramo ibitekerezo byawe inshuro nyinshi zishoboka mbere y'uko igikorwa nyakuri kiba.

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TEKINIKE Z'INTERURO ZEMEZA

1. Ibyo uvuga bibe ari ibintu bwite. Koresha izina ryawe, “Njyewe,” cyangwa “wowe.”

2. Interuro yawe uyigire ngufi. Uba ushaka kuyibuka. Interuro ndende ziragoye kuzibuka.

3. Koresha ururimi rwiza. Niba ushaka kugenzura igihunga cyawe vuga uti, “Ndatuje kandi nifitiye icyizere. Niteguyeneza iki kizamini.” Wivuga ngo, “Sinzagira igihunga ku kizamini cy'imibare cyanjye.”

4. Ibyo wemera bifate nk'ukuri, nk'aho biri kuba nubwo waba utarabigeraho. Urugero, vuga uti, “Nzasoza mashuri yisumbuye mfite 3.2 GPA.”

5. Ibyo wemera ujye ubisubiramo byibuze rimwe ku munsi. Gusubiramo bikururira ubwonko bwawe kugufasha kugera ku ntego zawe.

6. Mu bwenge bwawe, jya uvuga ibyo wemera kenshi. Nanone kandi, andika ibyo wmera maze ubishyire ahantu ushobora kubibona kenshi. Nk'amatangazo yo kuri televiziyo na radiyo, ukurushaho kubona ukanumva ibyo wmera, bituma urushaho kubyizera.

   Dore ingero ziwme zo guhamya ibyo wizera:
   - Mfite ubushobozi bwo bwo kurangaza abandi imbere mu mukino.
   - Nzahabwa aka kazi kuko niteguye ibazwa ryo mu buryo bw'ikiganiro.
   - Umuvandimwe wanjye nanjye tuzumvikana mu mpeshyi yose.

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IMYITWARIRE IKONJE, Y'UBUSHOTORANYI, N'INTIGANDA: INGERO

Amabwiriza ya mwarimu: Ongera wandukure uru rupapuro rw'igikorwa nk'uko biri ngombwa. Shyira uruziga kuri imwe mu myitwarire yanditse munsi ya buri rugero; ushyire uruziga ku myitwarire itandukanye kugira ngo buri myitwarire ibe ihagarariwe kimwe n'iyindi. Kuraho buri rugero n'urutonde rw'imyitwarire bijyanye. Ha buri mwitozo buri tsinda.

Watiye mubyara wawe ishati akunda maze uyimenaho ibintu utabishaka. Wasabye imbabazi, mubyara wawe arakubabarira None, ubu urashaka gutira inkweto nshya za mubyara wawe, zizaba ziberanye cyane n'ibyo uri bwambare iri joro. Uzakora iki?

Sobanura imyitwarire yaciweho uruziga munsi:

UMUSHOTORANYI UKONJE INTIGANDA

Umenye ko umuntu watekerezaga ko ari inshuti amaze iminsi akuvugaho ibinyoma. Ubona iyo nshuti iri kugenda mu muhanda iza ikugana. Wakora iki?

Sobanura imyitwarire yaciweho uruziga munsi:

UMUSHOTORANYI UKONJE INTIGANDA

Inshuti yawe ikomeye irashaka gutsinda imibare. Murigana. Ejo hari ikizamini cy'ingenzi cyane, kandi inshuti yawe ntiyize. Arashaka ko umukopeza. Wakora iki?

Sobanura imyitwarire yaciweho uruziga munsi:

UMUSHOTORANYI UKONJE INTIGANDA

Ukora mu iduka ry'inyamaswa nyuma y'amasomo no ku ya gatandatu. Umukoresha wawe yabonye hari amafaranga agenda ubura mu mashini ibka ibikorwa by'ubucuruzi byose. Yaragushinje. Mubwire ko atari wowe wagiye wiba amafaranga.

Sobanura imyitwarire yaciweho uruziga munsi:

UMUSHOTORANYI UKONJE INTIGANDA

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IMYITWARIRE IKONJE, Y'UBUSHOTORANYI, N'INTIGANDA: INGERO

(BIRAKOMEZA)

Ababyeyi bawe bagushyiriyeho amasaha yo kuba uri mu rugo no kuryama mu mpera z'icyumeru. Nk'umuntu wiga mu mmashuri yisumbuye, urumva igihe bagennye kidakwiye. Basabe guhindura amasaha yo kuba uri mu rugo no kuryamiraho.

Sobanura imyitwarire yaciweho uruziga munsi:

UMUSHOTORANYI **UKONJE** **INTIGANDA**

Umunyeshuri uzwiho kutagira ukuri n'amahane yafashe igikapu cyawe baheka. Mubwire akigusubize.

Sobanura imyitwarire yaciweho uruziga munsi:

UMUSHOTORANYI **UKONJE** **INTIGANDA**

Imbwa y'umuturanyi wawe iri mu busitani bwawe cyangwa imbere y'urugi rwawe iteza kavuyo inamoka. Saba umuturanyi wawe kugenzura imbwa ye.

Sobanura imyitwarire yaciweho uruziga munsi:

UMUSHOTORANYI **UKONJE** **INTIGANDA**

Wagurije amafaranga inshuti yawe ya hafi. hashize ibyumweru bitatu, none ntarakwishyura. Urashaka ayo mafaranga ngo usohoke mu mpera z'iki cyumweru. Saba ayo mafarangag.

Sobanura imyitwarire yaciweho uruziga munsi:

UMUSHOTORANYI **UKONJE** **INTIGANDA**

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Guteza imbere ubumenyi bwo kutiganda

Ibiranga umuntu bwite

Imbaraga	Intege nke

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GUTEZA IMBERE UBUMENYI BWO KUTIGANDA

GAHUNDA Y'IBIKORWA

Intego: _____

_____

Gahunda bwite y'ibikorwa:_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

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Igihe ntarengwa cya gahunda y'ibikorwa: _____

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INKORANYA Y'AMUGA

IGITABO CYA GATATU: KWIHA INTEGO NO KUZIGERAHO

andi mahitamo: Amahitamo hagati y'ibintu bibiri bisa; andi mahitamo.

Gushyira ku mwanya wa mbere: Gukora ibintu ukurikije uko birutanda.

Gushyira mu gaciro: Gishingira ku bintu uko bimeze.

ibiranga: Ikiranga gifasha mu gutandukanya umuntu cyangwa ikintu.

ikigenderwe: ikintu ukora ugamije kugeraho cyangwa intego; intego cyangwa ikigambiriwe.

imyitwarire: igitekerezo cyangwa uburyo bwo gutekereza.

intego: Intego runaka ushyiramo intege kugira ngo uyigereho.

interuro igaragaza ikigamijwe: Interuro isobanura ihame, imyizerere, cyangwa intego.

intiganda: Witwara akanatambutsa ubutumwa mu buryo bwiza; wigirira icyizere.

kurema ishusho mu bitekerezo: 1. Kurema ishusho mu bwenge ya. 2. Kugira igitekerezo cy'ishusho cyangwa ifoto y'ikintu, cyane cyane nk'amahitamo y'ejo hazaza.

kwemeza: Interuro nziza isubirwamo buri munsi igatera imbaraga kandi igakomeza imbaraga z'umuntu zo kugera ku ntego.

kwihangana: Gushikama mu ntego iyo ari yo yose ufite cyangwa umushinga; gukomeza guhatana mu bihe bigoranye.

umushotoranyi: Kugaragaza amahane; no kuba witeguye gutera cyagwa kurwana.

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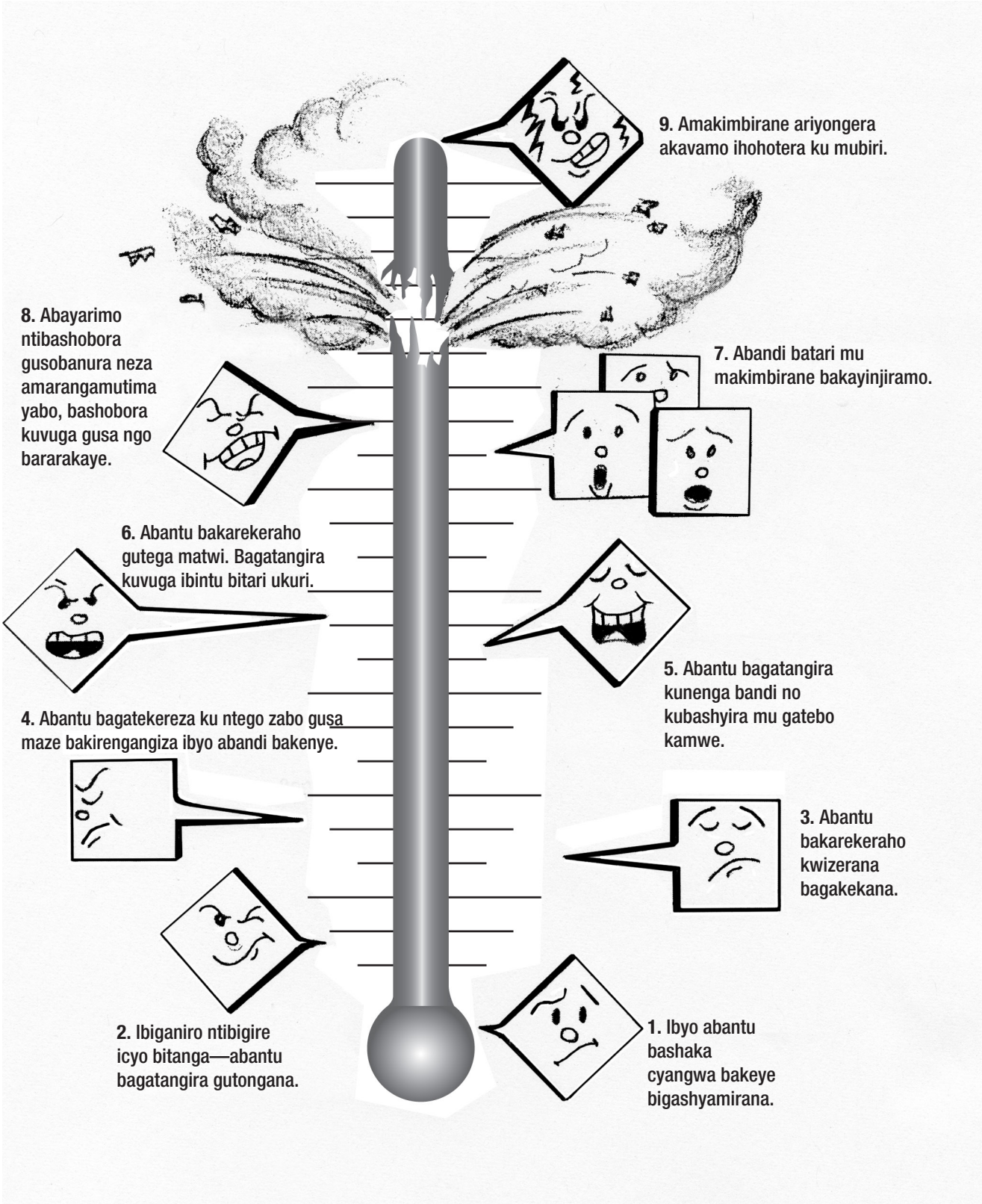
Inzego z'amakimbirane



Igitabo cya kane: Gukemura amakimbirane Amashuri yisumbuye

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Inyunguramagambo z'ibyiyumvo

A

Ufite ubwoba
Umushotoranyi
Urakaye
Uhagaritse umutima
Nyirantibindeba
Woroheje
Ufite igihunga
Wamwaye
W'umunyembaraga

B

Ufite ipfunwe
Ushira amanga
warambiwe
w'Intwari

C

Utuje
Umwitonzi
Wishimye
Unyuzwe
ufite ubushobozi
Ufite icyizere
Ufite urujijo
Ufite amatsiko
Utizera icyiza ku bantu

D

Ufata imyanzuro
Ufite agahinda
Wiyemeje
Utengushywe
Ugaragaza kutemera
Ubihiwe
Ushavuye

E

Wuje ibyishimo
Wahimbawe
Udatuje
Ufite imbaraga
Urakaye
Umunyagishyika
Ufite kwifuza
Unezerewe
Unaniwe

F

ufite urugwiro
Ufite ubwoba
Ubangamiwe

G

Ushima
Igisambo
Wishinja icyaha

H

Wishimye
Udafite imbaraga
Ufite icyizere
Wakangaranye

I

Ubuze kwihangana
udafite ubushobozi
Utazi gufata icyemezo
Ntibindeba
Umwere
udatekanye
Utewe iteka
Utubashwe
Watewe ubwoba
Warakajwe

J

Ufite ishyari
Ufite umunezero

L

Umunyabute
Umungengetsi
Wigunze

M

Akataraboneka
Inkozi y'ibibi
Umutindi
Indakare

N

Ubona ibibi gusa
Ufite igihunga

O

Umunyamazinda
Wizera ko ibyiza biri imbere
Wganjwe n'amarangamutima

P

Ufite urwikekwe
Umunyamahoro
Washobewe
Wahiye ubwoba
Ufite ishema
Ufite urujjo

R

Intita ku bintu
Ufite kwicuza
Utuje
Udatuje

S

Ubabaye
Unyuzwe
Utekanye
Ushikamye
Wumiwe
Ufite isoni
Udafite icyo yitayeho
Ufite gushidikanya
Usinzira
Ikinnyeteri
Umunyabwenge
ufite ishyaka
Wahabye
Waneshejwe
Warakaye
Ufite gukeka
Watangaye
Umugwaneza

T

Udatekanye
Usidikanya
Ujunjamye
Umunyamutuzo
Ufite kwizera

U

Udatuje
Ushidikanya

W

Ufite ubwitonzii
Umunyamashyengo
Uhagaritse umutima

Z

Ufite umurava

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NARAVUZE NTI...NAVUGAGA

Brenda na Maria bari kubwirana nabi…

BRENDA: "Nagiye ku iduka kuo nagombaga kugurira amata Shante."

MARIA: "Birangoye kwemera ko wabikoze! Uri igicucu cyane, gusiga umwana wanjye w'umukobwa wenyine!"

BRENDA: "...ariko nasabye Tom kumundebera igihe ntari mpari."

MARIA: "Sinzi n'impamvu nakugiiriye icyizere cyo kumucunga rwose!"

BRENDA: "Urakoze! Ita ku mwana wawe w'umukobwa!"

Bavugaga ko…

BRENDA: "Nagiye ku iduka kuo nagombaga kugurira amata Shante."
Nari mfite impungenge kuko nta mata yari asigaye munzu yo guha umwana.

MARIA: "Birangoye kwemera ko wabikoze! Uri igicucu cyane, gusiga umwana wanjye w'umukobwa wenyine!"
Gusiga umwana wenyine ni bibi cyane! Ngize ubwoba cyane ko ikintu kibi cyari kumubaho!

BRENDA: "...ariko nasabye Tom kumundebera igihe ntari mpari."
Ndi igicucu? Ni uwuhe mukoba ushinzwe kwita ku mwana w'umukobwa ariko akaba adafite amata mu nzu?

MARIA: "Sinzi n'impamvu nakugiiriye icyizere cyo kumucunga rwose!"
Nari ndimo gushidikanya kumusigira Shante. Ndibuka igihe yamuretse akaririra mu gatanda k'abana. Nta kintu nigeze mvuga, ariko byarandakaje mu by'ukuri.

BRENDA: "Urakoze! Ita ku mwana wawe w'umukobwa!"
Kandi ni impuhwe namugiiriraga gusa! Byibagirwe. Sinzongera kumufasha na rimwe

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Gutsinda-Gutsinda, Ibyo nkenye/ ibyo ukenye

Amabwiriza yo kurema aho buri wese atsinda

- ☐ Hiatamo ahantu hatagira ho habogamiye abe ariho habera inama.
- ☐ Wibeshya cyangwa ngo ukabye; ubaka icyizere bigitangira.
- ☐ Koresha ubutumwa budakoresha ibimenyetso bwiza: rebana nabo mu maso, koresha umubiri wawe mu buryo budaye
- ☐ ubwoba, kandi ntute umurongo.
- ☐ Gerageza gushaka aho muhurira.
- ☐ Ba witeguye ibindi bitekerezo.
- ☐ Ibande ku bintu by'ingenzi cyane kuri wowe, kandi ugerageze kumenya ibintu by'ingenzi cyane ku wundi muntu.
- ☐ Guma mu gihe cy'ubu; irinde kugarura ibyahise mutumvikanyeho.
- ☐ Mushyireho igihe mugenderaho mwese mwemeranyije.
- ☐ Mushake igisbizo, kandi ntimusubire inyuma.

Ibyo nkeneye/Ibyo Ukeneye

Ikibazo ni ikihe? _____

Ni iki impande zombi ziteguye guhomba? _____

Ni iki umuntu A ashaka? Kubera iki? _____

Ni iki umuntu B ashaka? Kubera iki? _____

Ni iki umuntu A akeneye? _____

Ni iki umuntu B akenye? _____

Ibindi bintu byo guha gaciro ku muntu A?* _____

_____

Ibindi bintu byo guha agaciro umuntu B?* _____

_____

**Ibindi bintu bitera bantu ishyaka birimo gushaka kuyobora, amafaranga, guhabwa icyubahiro cyangwa gukundwa n'ibindi..*

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OVERCOMING OBSTACLES®

Inkoranya y'amuga

Igitabo cya kane: Gukemura amakimbirane

amakimbirane: Ubwumvikane buke hagati y'abantu, ibitekerezo, cyangwa ibyo umuntu ashyize imbere; guhangana.

gukemura: 1. TGufata icyemze fikomeye ku. 2. Kubona igisubizo cyo; gucyemura.

gushyira abantu mu gatebo kamwe: 1. Isusho cyangwa igitekerezo byorohejwe cyane.. 2. Itsinda ry'ibitekerezo bitari ukuri, no koroshya ibintu kuruha uko biri ushyira abantu mu gatebo kamwe.

ibiganiro: Guhura n'undi cynagwa n'abandi hagamijwe kugereranya ibitekerezo no kumvikana kugira ngo habeho kwmeranya.

imyumvire: Gusobanukirwa cyane, ibyiyumviro, cyangwa ubumenyi wunguka biciye mu kwitegereza.

ingamaba: Gahunda y'ibikorwa yo kugera ku ntego yihariye.

Kubabarira: Kumenya no kubaha uburenganzira, imyizerer, cyangwa ibyo abandi bakora.

kugabanya ubukana: Gutuma ikintu kigabanya ububi bwacyo, igihunga, cyangwa ubushotoranyi.

kugerageza kwisanisha n'abandi: Kwisanisha no gusobanukirwa uko undi ameze, ibyiyumvo, n'impamvu imutera gukora ibyo akora.

kumvikanisha: kuza hagati, gutuma igikorwa kitaba ngo kitangize cyanwga kugihindura.

kwibwira: Ikintu umuntu apfa gufata gusa cyangwa akacyemera nk'ukuri nta gihamya kibyemza ko ari ukuri.

kwigomwa ngo ikibazo gikemuke: Gukemura ibibazo mu buryo buri ruhande rugira ikintu rwigomwa; guhityamo hagati na hagati.

umuhuza: Umuntu uhuza abantu bafite ubwumvikane buke babimwemereye, hagamijwe kuzana ubwiyunge.

umwanzuro: 1. Inzira y'igikorwa runaka cyagennwe cyangwa cyafatiwe icyemezo. 2. Igisobanuro, nk'iki ikibazo cyangwa ihurizo, igisubizo.

Uwitonze: Kwita ku gikwiye kandi cyabugenewe mu gukorana n'abandi, harimo n'ubushobozi bwo kuvuga no gukora utagize uwo ukomeretsa.

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GUKEMURA IBIBAZO

BIKOZWE NA

ABAGIZE ITSINDA: _____

IGIKORWA: _____

INTAMBWE ZO GUFATA ICYEMEZO: **IBISOBANURO:**

1. Gusobanura ikibazo.

2. Gukusanya amakuuru.

3. Gushyiraho andi mahitamo.

4. Gususuma ingaruka.

5. Gufata icyemezo.

6. Reba ibisubizo n'isuzuma.

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INKORANYA Y'AMUGA

IGITABO CYA GATANU: GUKEMURA IBIBAZO

Guhoza ku nkeke y'igitsina: Kuvugisha umuntu cyangwa kwitwara mu buryo buganisha ku gitsina.

gushyira mu byiciro: Gushyira ku murongo cyangwa gutunganya hakurikijwe icyiciro.

ikibazo: 1. Ikibazo cyo kwitaho, gushakirwa igisubizo, cyangwa gusubizwa. 2. Ukuntu ibintu bihagaze, ikibazo, cyangwa umuntu uri guteza ingorane.

ivangura: 1. Leta cyangwa gufatwa mu buryo butandukanye hakurikijwe igitsina, imyaka, cyangwa ibara ry'uruhu cyangwa uruhu kubogama. 2. Gufata umuntu mu buryo butandukanye; kubogama.

ubuhuza: Kumvikanisha abantu mu buryo bwa kivandimwe mu makimbirane bari bafite hagamijwe gushakira igisubizo ibibatanya.

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Umwirondoro w'uburyo bwo kwiga

Ku nteruro zikurikira , andika “2” niba interuro ivuga wowe hafi y'igihe cyose, “1” niba interuro Ivuga wowe rimwe na rimwe, na “0” niba interuro tari wowe ivuga na gato.

1. _____ Numva ibyo mwarimu avuga iyo ashushanyishe igishushushanyo cyangwa imbonerahamwe.
2. _____ Nshobora kumva indirimo rimwe cyangwa kabiri nkaba nshobora kuririmba magambo yayo.
3. _____ Niga neza iyo nganiriye ku isomo n'undi muntu.
4. _____ Nkunda gusubiza ibibazo byo muri aligebure kurusha ibya jewometiri.
5. _____ Iyo mfashe icyemezo ko ngiye gukora ikintu, nkora icyo nshoboye cyose kugira ngo nkibone.
6. _____ Nzi kwigana abantu.
7. _____ Ndi umwanditsi mwiza.
8. _____ Nkunda gushaka isano iri hagati y'ibintu.
9. _____ Nzi kwibuka amazina.
10. _____ Ntekereza mu mashusho n'amafoto yo mu bitekerezo.
11. _____ INzi amarangamutima yanjye.
12. _____ Nshobora kumenya iyo amanota ya muzika atatondetse neza.
13. _____ Nzi kwemeza abantu kumva ibintu kimwe nanjye.
14. _____ Nkunda gukoresha umubiri wanjye.
15. _____ Kenshi ndiririmbira.
16. _____ Nkunda kwandika inkuru, amabaruwa, cyangwa imivugo.
17. _____ Nzi uko nzitwara mu bihe bihe hafi ya byose.
18. _____ Nkunda gukina imikino y'ingamba (nka esheki) no gusubiza ibisakuzo.
19. _____ Nshobora kumenya ibyiyumvo by'abandi.
20. _____ Nkunda kuvuga inkuru.
21. _____ Nkunda kubika ibintu byanjye kuri gahunda.
22. _____ Nshobora kwiga uburyo bwo kubyina bushya cyangwa bwo gukora siporo.
23. _____ Buri munsi mba nkenye igihe cyanjye bwite.
24. _____ Nkunda gushushanya mu makayi yanjye.
25. _____ Nkunda kwitabira makarabu n'ibikorwa byo mu matsinda.
26. _____ Nkunda kurema injyana.
27. _____ Nzi gupanga ibintu noo kubyinjiza neza mu mavarisi, amakarito, imodoka, n'ibindi.
28. _____ Nkunda kwiga siyansi n'imibare.
29. _____ Nzi imbaraga zanjye n'intege nke.
30. _____ Ncuranga ibyuma bya muzika.
31. _____ Kugenda bituma nduhuka mu mutwe.
32. _____ Kenshi numva uburyo bwiza bwo kuvuga ibitekerezo byanjye ari ukubyandika.
33. _____ Ndi umuntu abandi bahamagara kugira ngo bamenye ibiri kuba mu mpera z'icyumweru.
34. _____ Biramfasha cyane gushyira amabara muri note zanjye cyangwa imikoro.
35. _____ Nzi gukoresha ibikoresho cyane.

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INCAMAKE Y'UBURYO BWO KWIGA

Nimero y'ikibazo

Kwiga ukoresheje ibice by'umubiri	Gifitanye isano na muzika	Spatial	Nyurabwenge-Imibare	Nyendimi	Imikoranire n'abandi	Kwimenya wowe ubwawe
6 _____	2 _____	1 _____	4 _____	7 _____	3 _____	5 _____
14 _____	12 _____	10 _____	8 _____	9 _____	13 _____	11 _____
22 _____	15 _____	24 _____	18 _____	16 _____	19 _____	17 _____
31 _____	26 _____	27 _____	21 _____	20 _____	25 _____	23 _____
35 _____	30 _____	34 _____	28 _____	32 _____	33 _____	29 _____
Igiteranyo: _____	Igiteranyo: _____	Igiteranyo: _____	Igiteranyo: _____	Igiteranyo: _____	Igiteranyo: _____	Igiteranyo: _____

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Umukoro w'umushinga

Ishuli: Amateka y'Amerika

Ingingo: Ibintu byabanjirije Intambara y'Impinduramatwara (Urugero., imyigaragambyo ya Boston Tea Party, Itegeko ry'Izamurwa ry'imisoro, Ubwicanyi bwabereye Boston, n'umuvugo wanditswe kuri Paul Revere's ride)

Umukoro: Tegura gahunda y'ibyo uzerekana ku kintu kimwe cy'ingenzi cyabaye cybanjirije Intambara y'Impinduramtwara.

Imikoro	**zarangiza gukorwa hakurikijw**	**Uburyo bwo kwiga ukunda**
Urugero: kurema amatangazo	*Lamar Ling*	*Amashusho/Umwanya*

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Inkuru ya Luis

Imbuzi ya Luis' yatangiye gusona saa 6:00 za mu gitondo. Yari yafashe icyemezo ko aza kubyuka hakiri kare agategura ibyo yagombaga kuvuga uwo munsi. Atekereza ko indi minota mike y'inyongera yo kuryama yari kumufasha kuruhuka neza no kumufasha gutegura ibyo yagombaga kuvuga, Luis arambura ukuboka akanda buto yo gusinzira.

Nyuma yo gusinzira igihe yumvaga kimeze nk'amasegonda, Luis arongera akanda buto yo gusinzira, maze aboana ni saa 7:00, igihe asanzwe abyukiraho. Arasimbuka ava mu gitanda yitegura kujya ku ishuli. Yari afite iminota itanu yo kureba ibyo yari buvuge mbere yo gusohoka.

Amasomo arangiye saa 3:30, Umunsi wa Luis ntiwari wagenze neza. Ntabwo yari atiteguye gusa ibyo yagombaga kuvuga, ahubwo yari yanibagiwe umwandiko ntekerezo wagombaga gutangwa uwo munsi. Mu by'ukuri Luis yashakaga gutsindamasomo ye muri iki gihembwe. Yari akenye amanota meza kugira ngo ajye mu ishuli umuvandimwe we yigagamo. Bimucanze, Luis afata icyemezo ko yari akaneye gufata akaruhuko k'amasomo yo ku ishuli. Ajya mu rugo afungura televiziyo kugira ngo imufashe kuruhuka.

Saa 4:30, asanga asigaranye iminota 30 gusa mbere y'uko ajya ku kazi. Ajyana igikapu cye baheka mu cyumba maze ajugunya ibitabo bye ku meza. Luis yari aziko hari ahantu yanditse umukoro we w'imibare , ariko ntiyabasha kuwubona. Maze Luis abaonye umukoro, asanga akenye ikaramu y'igiti maze ajya mu gikoni kuyizana. Mu gikoni, Luis aona igikapu cyuzuye amafiriti kiri ku ibaraza ry'igikoni maze atangira kurya. Shefu we ntajya amwemerera kurya ku kazi, nuko yiha sanduwici.

Akubise akajisho ku isaha ye, Luis yicara hasi na sanduwici ye maze abona asigaranye iminota 10 gusa mbere yo kugera ku kazi. Yari abizi ko nta kintu yari gukora muri ako gahe gatoya. Yumva bitamukundira na mba gukora umukoro we akagendana n'abandi.

Luis ageze mu rugo avuye ku kazi saa 9:00, yari ananiwe cyane. Ikiganiro akunda cyari kirimo, maze arebana televiziyo n'abavandimwe be. Ikiganiro kirangiye saa 10:00, yicara ku meza kugira ngo akore umukoro we. yagombaga kurangiza umwandiko ntekerezo n'umukoro w'imibare. Luis amenya ko ashobora kunyura mu mukoro w'imibare yihuta kuko mwarimu we atakundaga buri gihe kugenzura umukoro, maze atangira aribyo akora. Luis arangiza imibare maze ajya ku mwandiko ntekerezo. Arimo kureba mu mpapuro ze kugira ngo arebe umwandiko ukwiye na note ngo asubize ikibazo, terefone irasona—yari umukobwa w'inshuti ye. Bari batonganye umunsi ubanza, noneLuis yari atarongera kumuvugisha. Avugana nawe mu gihe runaka.

Mu gihe Luis yari avuye kuri telefone, igicuku cyari kinishye. Areba impapuro zisandaje ku meza ye. Ntabwo byashobokaga ko abirangiza muri iryo joro.

1. Ese wabashije kwisanisha n'inkuru ya Luis? Kuki ari yego cyangwa kuki ari oya?
2. Ni gute ibyiyumvo bya Luis byo kumva bimurangiranye byagize ingaruka ku masomo ye?
3. Ni ibiki byarangaje Luis bigatuma adakora umukoro we? tanga ingero zihariye zo muri iyi nkuru.
4. Ni iki Luis yari gukora gitandukanye ngo abashe gukoresha neza igihe cye?

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Gupanga gahunda y'umunsi

Itariki y'uyu munsi: _____

Gahunda	Ibikoresho bikenewe (urugero, ibitabo, siporo ibikoresho, n'ibindi.)
7:00 – 8:00	
08:00 – 09:00	
09:00 – 10:00	
10:00 – 11:00	
11:00 – 12:00	
12:00 – 01:00	
01:00 – 02:00	
02:00 – 03:00	
03:00 – 04:00	
04:00 – 05:00	
05:00 – 06:00	
06:00 – 07:00	
7:00 – 8:00	
08:00 – 09:00	
09:00 – 10:00	
10:00 – 11:00	
Ntiwibagirwe:	

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Gupanga gahunda y'icyumeru

Icyumweru cya: _____

Ku wa mbere	
Ku wa kabiri	
Ku wa gatatu	
Ku wa kane	
Ku wa gatanu	
Ku wa gatandatu	
Ku cyumweru	

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Gupanga gahunda y'igihembwe

Itariki	Nzeri	Itariki	Gashyantare
Itariki	Ukwakira	Itariki	Werurwe
Itariki	Ugushyingo	Itariki	Mata
Itariki	Ukuboza	Itariki	Gicurasi
Itariki	Mutarama	Itariki	Kamena

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Mu mwanya utari uw'ikintu

Iyo akazi kawe n'ibikorwa bitwara igihe cyawe cyose uba ntacyo ufite cyo gukora, ni gute wabona umunota wo kuba wowe?

"Michel Colley w'imyaka 18, umunyeshuri urangiza muri Ishuri Ryisumbuye rya Mount Vernon muri New York ati numva mfungiranye igihe cyose. "Nkumbuye kujya muri parike, kureba filime no kuruhuka"

Megan Thornton, Umunyeshuri w'imyaka 17, wiga mu Ishuri RyisumbuyeValley High School uri mu myaka yo hasi ahitwa Mechanicsburg, Pa.,ati: "Abantu barambwira ngo ubuzma buzarushaho kuba burimo ibikorwa byinshi mu ishuri rikuru. Ariko ndabizi ko bishoboka kuba bibi kurusha uko biri ubu."

Michael na Megan bafite ikiabazo kimwe: bafite gahunda zikabije kuba nyinshi. Bamara umwanya munini ku bikorwa byo hanze y'ishuli n'akazi aho kuwumara ku mikoro yabo, bakanamara umwanya munini ku mikoro yabo kuruha uwo bamaranya n'inshuti zabo. Kandi ni bamwe muri babiri bo mu gihe cy'abana bafite ibibazo byo gukoresha igihe: 66 muri mwe babwiye ibarura rya *React* ko mudafite igihe gihagije.

"Penny Peterson, umuhanga mu Icengeramyitwarire mu ntara ya Motgomery, Dogitere mu Buvuzi mu mashuli ya leta ati Ubugimbi n'ubwangavu burimo kurushanwa cyane". "Ntabwo bigihagije kurangaza bandi imbere mu mikino yo ku ishuli cyangwa kuba kapiteni wa Hockey: Ugomba kugira icyo ukora kugira ngo uyobore inama y'abanyeshuli kandi ugakomeza n'akazi kawe mu iduka rinini."

Urubyiruko rwinshi ruvuga ko gahunda zarwo zo mu mashuri yisumbuye ziba zuzuye mu guharanira kwemererwa kuya mu mashuli makuru. "Kim Warhurst, w'imyaka 18, umutangizi muri Butler County Community College in El Dorado, Kan, hafi ya Wichita ati " nakoze ubwoko bw'ibikorwa byose mu mashuri yisumbuye kandi nahoraga mpuze igihe cyose," . Kim ati "Umujanama wanjye ko ibikorwa byagaragaraga nze ku ndangamanota yanjye—ko uba ushobora kwishyurirwa amashuli makuru mu gihe ufite ubumenyi bwishi kandi butandukanye. Kandia bantu bakuru bashinzwe buri gikorwa bose baba biteze ko ubanza igikrwa cyabo.

"ndacyahuze igihe cyose,. Iminsi myinshi asubira mu cyumba cye igicuku cyageze, nyuma y'amasomo, umukoro, ikinyamakuru cy'ishuli rikuru n'ikiraka muri Wal-Mart. Ati, gahunda yanjye, yatumye ndek bimwe bu bikorwa by'ishuli ryisumbuye yigamo: "Byabaye ngombwa ko ndeka violin ba basibolo kuko nagombaga kwibanda ku ntego zo mu gihe kizaza."

Megan amaze igihe yiga muzika, yitoza gukoresha piyano, umwirongi n'ijwi buri kimwe kikamara igice cy'isaha buri munsi, ariku ubu yahinduye icyo agomba kwibandaho. Ati "Ndabizi ko byansaba gukoresha igihe kini n'imbaraga nyinshi kurusha izo niteguye gukoresha muri aka kanya". "Kwitoza bisaba umwanya munini cyane. nahitamo kubona umwanya wo kuvugana n'inshuti zanjye. Ubuzima burenze kwitoza gukoresha piyano, umwirongi n'ijwi igihe cyose. Icyiza ni ukureshyehsya."

Ku bandi banyeshuri, igitutu cy'umuryango mugari, aho kuba gahunda, bituma bakora nijoro. Aryanna Fernando w'imyaka 18, umunyeshuri urangiza mu Ishuri ryisumbuye rya Beekman mu mujyi wa New York City ati "Abana bo mu ishuli ryanjye basa n'abakize rwose—bambara Amajaketi yo muri North Face buri cyumweru" hamwe no no kwitoza kubyina n'amasomo yo kubyina, Aryanna agaiye agira akazi gatandukanye ko kumuha amafaranga yumva akenye kumufasha kubaan na bagenzi be. Ati "Sinsjaka kuba bizengarame," kandi kubera ko ndi kurangiza, Isingisinzira cyane ugereranyije na mbere"

Hari inyungu zimwe na zimwe bizana: Kim aravuga ngo gukora ku nyandiko ishuli risohora biramutegurira kuzaba umwanditsi. David Skeist, w'imyaka 18, urangiza mu Ishuli rya Dalton mu

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Mu mwanya utari uw'ikintu

(birakomeza)

mujyi wa New York, avuga ko itsinda rye ryo kuririmba, ikorasi n'ikinamico yo ku ishuli bimuha ubuzima bw'imibanire bwubatse: "Gusohora indirimbo uri kumwe n'itsinda ry'abantu bintera ishema, umwe mu bagize itsinda. Ariko kuba mu matsinda atandukanye , simba mu ikipe imwe."

Ariko hariho ibyago byo by'iminsi yihuta, nko kutaryama uko bikwiye kugira ngo ukore umukoro nijoro cyangwa mu rukera no gushaka ikawa n'ibyo kurya biryoshye ariko bitarimo intungamubiri kugira ngo uhembuke. Peterson ati "Ndabona umubare ukkomeje kwiyongera w'abana bitotomberea kua babananiwes—ibibazo mu gifu n'amara, kubura ibitotsi, umutwe n'ibibazo byo gusunzira mu ishuli,". Ati" kandi iyo abanyeshuri baganjwe n'amarangamutima birundumuriye mu bisindisha, itabi cyangwa ibindi biyobyabwenge kugira ngo be gusinzira ijoro ryose, kuryama cyangwa kuruhura umunaniro wo mu marangamutima, indangamanota ishimishije cyane ishobra guhinduka itike ikujyana mu bitaro.

Peterson aravuga ati kugira ngo wirinde ko gahunda ndende itagutwara ibyishimo by'ubuzima, jya wibaza iki kibazo: Nta mwanya nkigira w'ibintu bimpa umunezero mu buzima— nk'umwanya n'umuryango cyangwa inshuti cyangwa ikintu cyanshimishaka nakundaga? Niba ari uko bimeze, ni igihe cyo kuzana impinduka.

Ati "Bisaba umwete guhindura ibintu, ariko ugomba kubikorat." "Kuramo ibikorwa bimwe na bimwe. Ni byiza cyane gukora ibikorwa bibiri cyangwa bitatu ukabikora neza cyane, aho gutatanyiriza imbaraga zawe mu bintu bitoya ushoboora gukora igice."

Subirana igihe cyawe.

Niba gahunda yawe ishaka kukumaramo imbaraga wese, gerageza gukurikiza izi nama ugabanye uyu munaniro.

Ruhuka

Hanyuma nugera mu rugo, Dr. Peterson atanga inama ko wiha umwanya w'"ubuzima bwo mu muwtwe". Mbere yo gutangira umukoro wawe, ryama ku gitanda cyawe iminota mike cyangwa ukore ikganiro cyihuse kuri telefone. Ikiruhuko kizaguha amahirwe yo guhinduranya ibikorwa ukava mu mupira w'amaguru ukaya muri jewometiri. Kim avuga ko yumva indirimbo za kera akanatwara igihe kirekire mu gihugu kugira ngo aruhuke. Michael areba videwo. Koga umubiri akoresheje ibimera bivura no gukemura amakimbirane kuri ryanna.

Wihagarika umutima

Ese ufite ubwoba ko nutitabira buri gikorwa ku ishuli, utazabona ishuri rikulu wifuza? Wigira ubwoba. Peterson aravuga ati, "Ushobora gukorera ibyo bikorwa icyarimwe bikorwa byose ariko ntubone ishuli ry'indoto zawe." Ku rundi ruhande, amashuli menshi atangazwa n'abanyeshuri bakoze ibintu bitangaje mu gikorwa kimwe gisaba umeanya munini kurusha abajya mu matsida 15 batari bakwiye kuaba bamaramo uwo mwannya munini gutyo.

Shaka ugutwi kw'ubugwaneza

Megan abwira ababyeyi be igihe cyose yumva yacitse intege, kandi bitanga umusaruro. Ariko niba wumva gukora impinduka ushaka kugira ngo ugabaye ibikunaniza—ariko ababyeyi ntibabashe kugufasha kuko batabasha kumva iibikurushya—saba umujyanama ubufasha. Peterson aravuga ati "Rimwe na rimwe uba ugomba kumva inama ababyeyi baguha, umutoza wawe cyangwa uwo ari we wese watuma uhindura ibishyirwa ku mwanya wa mbere—ibi ni ingezi ku mitekerereze myiza yawe".

—Jennifer Kornreich

*Byongeye gucapwa ku ruhushya rwatanzwe na *React* magazine. Uburenganzira bw'umuhanzi 1999, Advance Magazine Publications, Inc. ikoresha: Imashini ifotora, porojegiteri igaragaza ibice by'ibitabo cyangwa porojegiteri ishobora kohereza amashusho hejuru n'inyuma y'umuntu uri kuyikoresha. *React* itanze uruhushya rwo kongera gucapa iyi paji igakoreshwa mu mashuli.

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Gufata note n'umurava

1. Icyo nzi kuri iyi ngingo?

2. Icyo nshaka kumenya kuri iiyi ngingo?

3. Uko nzamenya icyo nshaka kumenya?

4. Ibande ku bisobanuro by'ingenzi.

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Bara umubare w'inyuguti

Soma igika gikurikira maze ubare umubare inyuguti "f"igaragara.

Sheriff wa Fargo, North Dakota, aherutse kubona igikapu kinini kirimo inoti z'amadolari atanu. Ntabwo azi neza umubare w'inote eshanu zari ziri Mu gikapu, ariko agiye guha inshingano bamwe mu bashinzwe iperereza b'inzirabwoba ba Fargo bakita kuri iki kibazo.

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Gukora isuzuma no kwisuzuma

1. Wumvise umuze ute ubwo mwarimu yakubwiraga ko wari ugiye gukora ibazwa?

2. Kubera iki wumvise umeze utyo?

3. Utangira kwitegura kwigira ibazwa mbere bingana iki?

4. Vuga ibikoresho bitatu byo kwiga bigufahs akwitegura ikizamini.

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Umukino unyura kuri televiziyo

1. **Ni ubuhe bwoko bw'urupapuro rwo kwigiraho rugufasha guhuriza note hamwe, nk'amazina cyangwa matariki?**
   Urupapuro rwandikwaho amagambo y'ingenzi
2. **Utangira kwitegura kwigira ikizamini mbere y'igihe kingana iki?**
   Iminsi itanu kugze kuri irindwi
3. **Uzuza iyi nteruro: Bishobora kugufasha mu myitwarire gutekereza ku ibazwa _____ .**
   Amahirwe yo kwerekana icyo uzu
4. **Kubera iki ibazwa ritunguranye ritera guhangayika cyane kurusha ibazwa ryatangajwe mbere?**
   Kuko uba nta mahirwe ufite wo kwitegura
5. **Andika uburyo bubiri bwo kwiga butanga umusaruro.**
   Bumwe muri ubu buryo bubiri: gufata note neza mu ishuli, kugira gahunda, gukora amakarita ya notecyangwa amakarita yanditseho, guhuriza hamwe note ku rupapuro rwandikwaho amagambo y'ingenzi themes sheet, ibikoresho bigufasha kwibuka, kwigira mu matsinda, gutegura igihe cyawe, gusubiramo note nyuma y'amasomo, cyangwa gushaka ahantu hatuje
6. **Yego cyangwa oya: Ugomba kumara amasha menshi ashoboka wiga mu gihe witegura ikizamini gikomeye.**
   Oya—ugomba gutuza ugasinzira neza.
7. **Ni ubuhe bwoko bw'abantu ugomba kwirinda ku munsi w'ikizamini?**
   Abantu bagutera igihunga
8. **Andika inyungu ebyiri zo kwigira mu matsinda.**
   Zimwe muri izi ebiri: zituma abanyeshuli umwe yigira kuri mugenzi we, ibiganiro byimbitse, gahunda yo kwiga ihamye, kukurema umutima, guhindura kwiga ibintu bishimishije, kwigisha bandi bituma nawe ufata ukuri kw'ibyo wigisha
9. **Andika ibintu bibri bibi byo kwigira mu itsinda.**
   Bimwe muri ibi bikurikira: gutakaza umwnaya niba inshuti zitari ziteguye, gutakaza umwnaya usubira mu binti uzi neza, abanyeshuli bahangayitse batera n'abandi guhangayika, amatsinda ntakoresha neza igihe
10. **Vuga ibintu bibiri ugomba gukora mu gitondo ufitemo ikizamini.**
    Bimwe muri ibi bikuriira: gufata ifunguro rya mu gitondo ryiza, kwambara neza, kuzana isaha, kuhagererra ku gihe, no kureba nezako ufite ibikoresho byose ukeneye
11. **Yego cyangwa oya: Ugomba gufata ifunguro rya mu gitondo rinini ku munsi w'ikizamini.**
    Oya—ugomba gufata ifunguro rya mu gitondo rifite intungamubiri, ariko ritarenze iryo usanzwe ufata.
12. **Vuga ingamba ebyiri zo gukoresha mu kizamini.**
    Ziimwe muri izi zikurikira: kunyuza amaso mu mwandiko wose mbere yo gutangira, kugabanya umwanya wawe ukurikije agaciro ibintu bifite (hashingiwe ku gaciro k'amanota), soma amabwirizawitonze , soma buri kibazo witonze, reba igihe maze wihute, ibibazo bikomeye bishyire mu ruzuga maze uze kubigarukaho
13. **Vuga ingamba imwe igabanya guhangayika.**
    Imwe mu zikurikira: kwitegura neza, guhumeka ukita umwuka, gutekereza ku hantu hatekanye.

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Kugira umunaniro cyangwa kutawugira?

Ibiganiro bikurikira bifite intego eshatu:

- **Mwarimu**
- **Eddie**
- **Dominique**

Itoze ikiganiro inshuro nyinshi mbere yo kukivuga imbere y'ishuli.

(Mu masegonda agera kuri 30, tabanyeshuli babili bicara ku meza imbere y'icyumba. Eddie arambura impapuro n'igihunga, agerageza kwiga ibintu byinshi icyarimwe ku kizamini cy'amateka. Dominique yicara atuje, asa n'uruhutse, ahari ari gusoma igitabo. Mwarimu yinjira mu cyumba ajya ku meza ye ari mu nguni, avuga ri kugenda.)

Mwarimu: Muriteguye, igihe cyo gukora ikizmaini cy'amateka kirageze. Ndashaka ko mukura ibintu byose ku meza.

Eddie: (Akiri kujaraganya, ku giti cye) Indi nshuro…sawa, ni nde wari perezida mu gihe cy'agahinda gakomeye?

Mwarimu: Eddie, wanyumvise? Ni igihe cyo gukora ikizamini cyageze. Mukure ibintu byose ku meza. (Umwarimu atangira gushyira ku murongo impapuro zimwe na zimwe.)

Dominique: (kuri Eddie) Hey, ni iki cyatumye uhangayika cyane? Ibi bintu biraba byoroshye!

Eddie: Uravuga iki ngo biraba byoroshye? Ndashaka byibuze B muri iri somo kugira ngo nzemererwe gukina uyu mwaka, kandi nintitwara neza muri iki kizamini, Sinshbora kuzayabona na mba.

Dominique: Byiza, Nanjye ndashaka kubona amanota meza muri iri somo. Iki ni ikintu cy'ingenzi gisabwa n'ishuli rikuru nshaka kujya kwigamo. Ariko ntumbona byampangayikishije.

Mwarimu: (asubiye ku bnayeshuri) banyeshuri, Sinshobora gutangiza iizmini kugeza ameza yanyu nta kintu kiriho.

Dominique: (kuri Eddie) Dutangire! Ndashaka gutangira!

(Eddie areba hejuru agaragaza guhangayika.)

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Ibihe binaniza

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Inkoranya y'amuga

Igitabo cya gatandatu: Ubumenyi bwo ku ishuri n'ubundi

giifitanye isano n'Isanzure: Gifitanye isano n'uburyo ibintu bikorana mu kirere.

gukosora: Gusubiram inyandiko kugeza igihe, imyandikire, ikibonezamvugo, n'ibimenyetso bigenga imyandikire byose bikosorwa.

gukosora: Gutegura ibintu byanditse bigenewe gutangazwa cyanwga kwerekanwa, ubikosora, ubisibirao no kubijyanisha n'uko ibintu bimeze.

igikoresho gifasha kwibuka: igikoresho, nk'inzira cyangwa injyana, ikoreshwa ngo gufasha mu kwibuka amakuru.

imkoranire n'anadi: Gifitanye isano na, kibera mu, cyangwa kirimo abantu benshi.

insnganyamatsiko: Ingingo yo kuganiraho; igitekerezo gikuru cyangwa cy'ingenzi.

Inyandiko irangiye: Verisiyo ya nyuma y'inyandiko aho ibikorwa byose, nk'imyandikire, utwatuzo n'ikibonezamvugo biba byanogejwe.

Inyandiko itarangiye ya mbere: Verisiyo ya mbere y'inyandiko aho umwanditsi ashyira ibitekerezo bye nyamukuru.

isano: Gusa hagati y'ibintu ubusanzwei bitandukanye.

kigenga n'imikorere y'umubiri: Kirimo cyangwa kigengwa no kwinyagambura kw'umubiri.

kurangara: Ikintu gituma ubwenge buta umurongo.

nyendimi: Gifitanye isano n'ururimi.

nyurabwenge: Gishingiye ku bintu bisanzwe bizwi, ibyavuzwe, ibyababye, cyangwa iby'inegnzi.

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IGIHE NYACYO

mu cyumweru kimwe, andika igihe wamaze ukora buri gikorwa. Write in nyuma y'imasomo cyangwa ibiraka, siporo cyangwa ibindi bigushimisha, imirimo, gusoma winezeza, kuvugira kuri telefone, itariki, n'ibindi.

UMUNSI:	UMUNSI:	UMUNSI:	UMUNSI:	UMUNSI:	UMUNSI:
mu gitondo:	mu gitondo:	mu gitondo:	mu gitondo:	mu gitondo:	mu gitondo:
nyuma ya saa sita:	nyuma ya saa sita:	nyuma ya saa sita:	nyuma ya saa sita:	nyuma ya saa sita:	nyuma ya saa sita:
nimugoroba:	nimugoroba:	nimugoroba:	nimugoroba:	nimugoroba:	nimugoroba:
IGITERANYO:	IGITERANYO:	IGITERANYO:	IGITERANYO:	IGITERANYO:	IGITERANYO:
iminota/amasaha	*iminota/amasaha*	*iminota/amasaha*	*iminota/amasaha*	*iminota/amasaha*	*iminota/amasaha*
gusinzira:	gusinzira:	gusinzira:	gusinzira:	gusinzira:	gusinzira:
ishuli:	ishuli:	ishuli:	ishuli:	ishuli:	ishuli:
kurya:	kurya:	kurya:	kurya:	kurya:	kurya:
TV:	TV:	TV:	TV:	TV:	TV:
telefone:	telefone:	telefone:	telefone:	telefone:	telefone:
ibindi bikorwa:	ibindi bikorwa:	ibindi bikorwa:	ibindi bikorwa:	ibindi bikorwa:	ibindi bikorwa:
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

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IBIKORWA BYAKOZWE MU GIHE NYACYO

Icyumweru gifite amasaha 168 Dore uko nkoresha igihe cyanjye:

gusinzira: _____ ibindi bikorwa:

ishuli: _____ _____

kurya: _____ _____

Kureba TV: _____ _____

Kuvugira kuri telefone: _____ _____

IBIKORWA BITANU BYA MBERE BIKUNZWE

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

Uburyo bwo kwiga (Kuri mwarimu: Kubika bigakoreshwa mu gice cya 3.)
Gukuraho buri buryo bwo kwiga. Bifatishe hasi ku cyiciro cy'ubumenyi bwabugenewee ku rupapuro rw'"Ubumenyi".

Gifitanye isano no kwiruka, Umubiri	Gifitanye isano na muzika	Ubugeni, Bugaragara	Lojike y', Imibare	Imyigire, Nyendimi	Imyigire ishingiye ku, Busabane	Ubumenyi, bwo kumenya kwiyigisha.
Gifitanye isano no kwiruka, Umubiri	Gifitanye isano na muzika	Ubugeni, Bugaragara	Lojike y', Imibare	Imyigire, Nyendimi	Imyigire ishingiye ku, Busabane	Ubumenyi, bwo kumenya kwiyigisha.
Gifitanye isano no kwiruka, Umubiri	Gifitanye isano na muzika	Ubugeni, Bugaragara	Lojike y', Imibare	Imyigire, Nyendimi	Imyigire ishingiye ku, Busabane	Ubumenyi, bwo kumeya kwiyigisha

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UBUMENYI

Hitamo bitatu mu bikorwa ukunda. Rondora ubumenyi busabwa kuri kimwe mu bikurikira.

Igikorwa: Ubumenyi:	Igikorwa: Ubumenyi:	Igikorwa: Ubumenyi:

Kora urutonde rwa buri bumenyi buri hejuru munsi y'umutwe wabugenewe uri munsi. Bara umubare w'ubumenyi maze wandike igiteranyo munsi.

ABANTU (cyangwa IBISIMBA)	IBINTU	AMAKURU
Uburyo bwo kwiga:	Uburyo bwo kwiga:	Uburyo bwo kwiga:
IGITERANYO: _____	IGITERANYO: _____	IGITERANYO: _____

Nkoresheje ubu bumenyi mifite, nshobora gukora akazi ko gukorana na _____

_____

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AMATSINDA ARIMO UBUMENYI BUTATU, IBYO ABANTU BAKORA BYINSHI

A. Abantu (cyangwa ibisimba)	B. Ibintu	C. Amakuru
• gufasha cyangwa kwita ku	• gusana	• igenamigambi
• gushimisha	• gukoresha imodoka	• kurema
• kwigisha	• gukoresha ibikoresho	• guhanga
• gutoza	• gukorana n'ibyaremwe	• gushyira kuri gahunda
• _____	• _____	• _____
• _____	• _____	• _____
• _____	• _____	• _____
Ibyo abantu bakora	**Ibyo abantu bakora**	**Ibyo abantu bakora**
• _____	• _____	• _____
• _____	• _____	• _____
• _____	• _____	• _____
• _____	• _____	• _____
• _____	• _____	• _____
• _____	• _____	• _____

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DUKORA

Igihe gito, nyuma y'amasomo, akazi ko mu pera z'icyumweru	Uko nabonye akazi	Uko nagize akazi	Ubumenyi nkoresha ku kazi
1.			
2.			
3.			

Uzuza interuro zikurikira ukorejeje kamwe mu kazi kari hejuru:

Ubumenyi nakoresheje mu gihw nakoraga nka _____ bwa burimo _____, _____, na_____.

Naje gusanga nari kuba _____ iyo nza kumenya byinshi kuri _____.

Ubundi bumenyi nari nkeneye wabusanga _____.

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If U Cn Rd Ths

Impine	Igisobanuro
EOE	Umukoresha utanga amahirwe angana ku bakoresha bose
FT	Igihe cyose
PT	Ikiraka
expd. or exp.	Ufite uburambe/inararibonye
req. or req'd	gisabwa
wpm	amagambo ku munota (ushobora kwandika neza)
/hr.	ku isaha
BA	Impamyabushobozi y'icyiciro cya mbere cya kaminuza mu ndimi n'ubugeni
BS	Impamyabushobozi y'icyiciro cya kabiri muri siyansi
immed	ako kanya
sal	umushahara
attn	kwitonda
pls	nyamuneka
prfd	gikunzwe
sks	ubumenyi
grt	gikomeye
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

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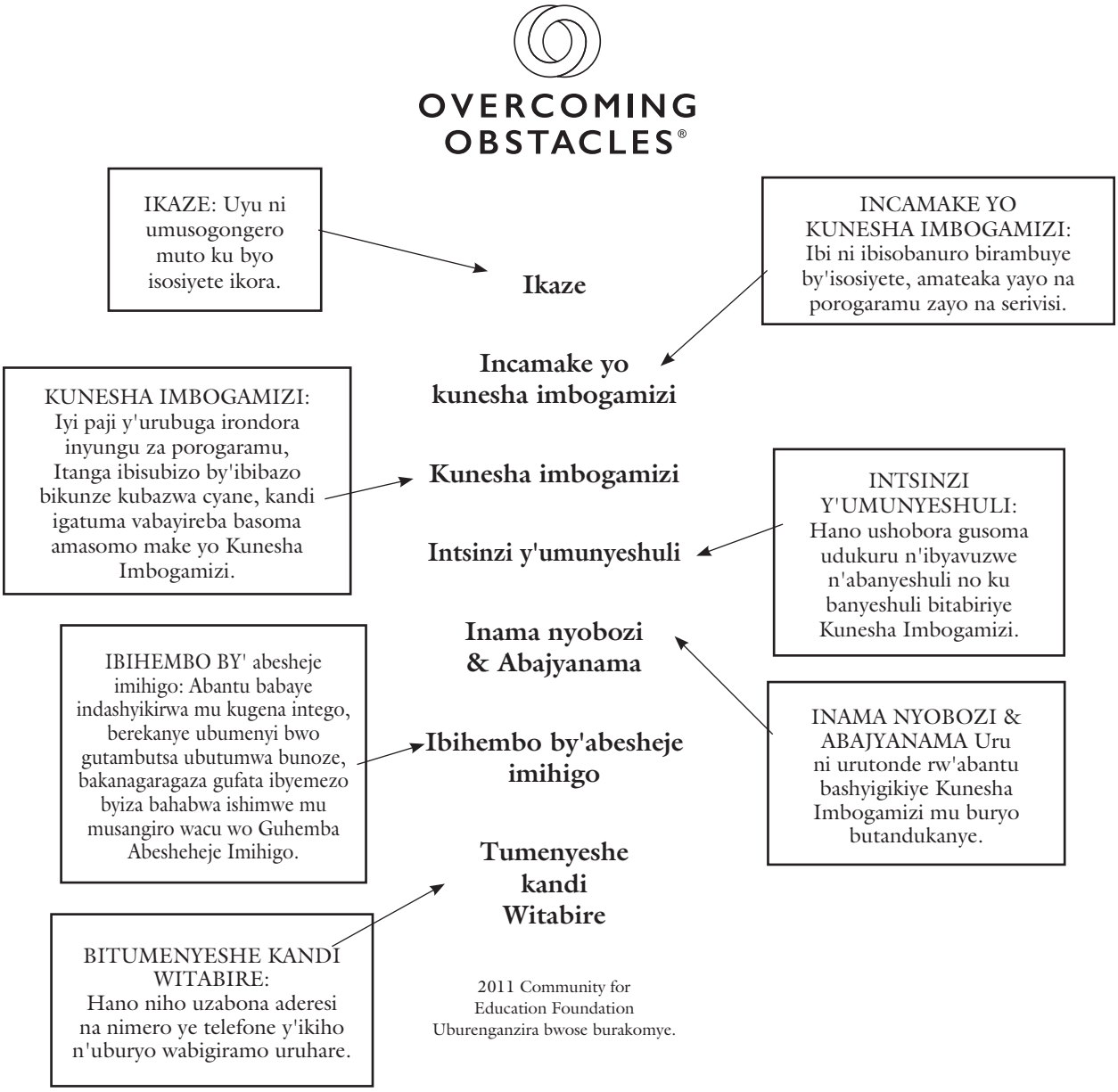
URUBUGA RW'ISOSIYETE



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ESE TWAVUGANA ?

NJYEWE: Muraho, _____.

USHINZWE KWAKIRA ABANTU: Navuga ko ari nde uhamagaye?

NJYEWE: Nitwa _____.

USHINZWE KWAKIRA ABANTU: Ibi birarebana n'iki?

NJYEWE: Ndi umunyeshuli _____. Niga ibijyanye n'imirimo itandukanye. Nifuzaga kubaza _____ ibijyanye n'akazi akora. Ese wabona _____ iminota 10 cyangwa 15ugahura na njye?

USHINZWE KWAKIRA ABANTU: Tegereza gato.

.....

UBAZWA: Muraho. Ibi ni _____.

NJYEWE: Muraho. Nitwa _____. Ndi umunyeshuli kuri _____. Niga ibijyanye n'imirimo itandukanye . Nifuzaga kukubaza ibijyanye n'akazi ukora. Wabona iminota 10 cyangwa 15 ugahura nanjye?

UBAZWA: Dushobora guhura _____ at _____. Ese ibyo birakunogeye?

NJYEWE: Yego. Urakoze cyane. Nejejejwe no kubonana na we _____ kuri_____.

CYANGWA

UBAZWA: Unyihanganire, sinzaba ndi muri uy mujyi mu byumweru bibiri bigiye kuza. Reka nguhe mugenzi wanjye dukorana, _____. Ashobora kugufasha.

NJYEWE: Urakoze cyane.

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IBARUWA YO GUSHIMIRA

[itariki]

[izina]
[isosiyete]
[aderesi]

Kuri _____,

Wakoze gufata umwanya wo guhura nanjye kuri _____ Nishimiye kumva ibijyanye _____ _____

Nari nshishikajwe cyane no kumenya ibijyanye _____ _____ _____

INishimiye guhura nawe no kwiga byinshi kuri _____Wakoze nanone ku mwanya wawe.

Murakoze,
[umukono]
[izina mu nyuguti nkuru]

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UBUSHAKASHATSI BW'ISHULI RIKURU

Amashuli ya tekinike	*Amashuli makuru y'umuryango mugari*	*Amashuli makuru yigwa imyaka ine/Kaminuza*
Izina: Igisobanuro:	**Izina:** Igisobanuro:	**Izina:** Igisobanuro:
Izina: Igisobanuro:	**Izina:** Igisobanuro:	**Izina:** Igisobanuro:
Izina: Igisobanuro:	**Izina:** Igisobanuro:	**Izina:** Igisobanuro:

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KUGABANYA INGANO Y'IKIGWA

ISHULI RIKURU A:	ISHULI RIKURU B:	ISHULI RIKURU C:
_____	_____	_____
Amafaranga y'ishuli $ _____ ku kiguzi cya keredi _____	Amafaranga y'ishuli $ _____ ku kiguzi cya keredi _____	Amafaranga y'ishuli $ _____ ku kiguzi cya keredi _____
impamyabushobozi: $ _____	impamyabushobozi: $ _____	impamyabushobozi: $ _____
Ahantu:	Ahantu:	Ahantu:
Ibisabwa:	Ibisabwa:	Ibisabwa:
Andi makuru:	Andi makuru:	Andi makuru:

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KWITEGURA KUJYA MU MASHULI MAKURU

UMWAKA WA CYENDA	UMWAKA WA CUMI	UMWAKA WA 11	UMWAKA WA 12
Icyongereza: _____	Icyongereza: _____	Icyongereza: _____	Icyongereza: _____
Umwaka: ___	Umwaka: ___	Umwaka: ___	Umwaka: ___
Imibare:	Imibare:	Imibare:	Imibare:
_____	_____	_____	_____
Umwaka: ___	Umwaka: ___	Umwaka: ___	Umwaka: ___
Amateka: _____	Amateka: _____	Amateka: _____	Amateka: _____
Umwaka: ___	Umwaka: ___	Umwaka: ___	Umwaka: ___
Siyansi: _____	Siyansi: _____	Siyansi: _____	Siyansi: _____
Umwaka: ___	Umwaka: ___	Umwaka: ___	Umwaka: ___
Ururimi rw'amahanga:	Ururimi rw'amahanga:	Ururimi rw'amahanga:	Ururimi rw'amahanga:
_____	_____	_____	_____
Umwaka: ___	Umwaka: ___	Umwaka: ___	Umwaka: ___
Art (Visual and Performing):	Ubugeni (Ubugaragara n'ubwo bakina):	Ubugeno (ubugaragara n'ubwo bakina):	Ubugeni (Ubugaragara n' ubwo bakina):
_____	_____	_____	_____
Umwaka: ___	Umwaka: ___	Umwaka: ___	Umwaka: ___
Amasomo atari itegeko/	Amasomo atari itegeko/	Amasomo atari itegeko/	Amasomo atari itegeko/
andi masomo:	andi masomo:	andi masomo:	andi masomo:
_____	_____	_____	_____
Umwaka: ___	Umwaka: ___	Umwaka: ___	Umwaka: ___
_____	_____	_____	_____
Umwaka: ___	Umwaka: ___	Umwaka: ___	Umwaka: ___

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ABAKOMOKA MURI BRONX BARACYATEZA IMBERE URWEGO RW'UMURIMO

YANDITSWE NA GONZALEZ

Ubwo Louis J. Cappelli yarangizaga mu ishuli ryisumbuye ryitwa William H. Taft High School mu w'1949, byarangiye akoze ibyo benshi mu nshuti ze zo muri the Bronx batakoraga cyane. Ubukungu bwari bwazahaye, kandi akazi yari ingume. yavaga iwabo muri Courtlandt Avenue no kuri aderesi ya 160th Street, cross Park Avenue hanyuma akajya aho bakundaga guhurira kuri Morris Avenue n'165th, aho ahantu hakururaga abantu benshi mu gihe runaka abahateraniraga babonaga umuhanda wabo ushyirwamo kaburimbo.

Ati “Nta n'umwe muri mwe wakoraga”. “Twagiraga ibihe byiza twibereye mu nguni, dukina biyari, twumva indirimbo no kujya kureba filime. Twakoreraga utudorali duke badutumye.”

Hanyuma nza guhabwa irindi tegeko.

Bwana Cappeli ati “Data yaravuze ati, ‘Louie, shaka akazi". “Data yagombaga kubimwira inshuro imwe gusa.” Nuko Louie yambara ikote yambaye arangiza amashuli yisumbuye, agura ikinyamakuru cya New York Times maze areba ibyari byanditse munsi ya “Umuhungu ukora mu biro,” kuko " ibyo natekerezaga ko aribyo nari nshoboye gukora .”

Itangazo rimwe rimugeza kuri Standard Factors Corporation.

Ati “bahise bampa akazi”. “Nahise ntangira gukora umunsi ukurikiyeho. Kandi uhereye icyo gihe niho nkora"

Ese yaba yara. Louie, umuhungu w'umugabo wacuruzaga balafu, yavuye mu nguni y'umuhanda ajya mu nguni y'ibiro nk'umuyobozi mukuru wa Sterling Bancorp, ikigo cyasimbuye Standard Factors. Urugendo rwe rw'imyaka 50-rwasize ari umuntu ufite ishimwe ku migisha myinshi yo mu buzima, ahereye ku buryo ababyeyi be bubahaga umurimo. Iyo agiye mu biro bye byo muri Parc Avenue, yibuka ko imihanda yo mu majyaruguru ari aho yatuye cyera.

Ati " Sinjya nibagirwa aho naturutse. “Mbwira bagenzi banjye nti, ito wirebye mu kirori, ntukibehsyere uwo utari we. Ntukagerageze kuba ikindi kintu.”

Hhari igihe abandi bamubwiye ko ntacyo ari cyo. Yemera ko yari umunyeshuri uri mu rugerot, utaribahaga abarimu rimwe na rimwe. Muri icyo gihe, umuryango we wari utuye kuri Morris Avenue no ku 162 Street, hafi ya sitade ya Yankee….

Se, Petero, wagiye muri Amerika ari ingimbi, yari abeshejweho no gutwara ibikoresho bashyiramo balafu. Nubwo atari yarize, ibikorwa byo gucunga umutungo we yari abifite mu mutwe we. Yigishije abana be agaciro ko kubaha umuryango n'abaturage. Abavandimwe babiri ba Bwana Cappelli na mushiki we bamwigishije agaciro k'uburezi, bamugira inama cyane yo gushaka dipolome ya kaminuza muri Taft,aho kujya mu mashuli y'imyuga inshuti ze zigagamo.

Yazamukiye mu nzego z'imiyoborere za banki nyuma yo kubona impamyabushobori akuye muri City College at night. Yize ibaruramari, akaba ari ingingo avugana isham cyane. Ati imibare iri ku rupapuro, ivuga inkuru z'imishinga n'abantu bayikorera, harimo na banki ye. Yumva abafiteho inshingano, ybivuze atyo kubera ko igihe kimwe mu mwuga we, nawe yakoze akazi kabo….

“Nagiye mva mu rwego rumwe njya mu rundi, bityo rero nzi uko bimeze. Sinavuye muri Harvard Business School ngo mpinte ntangira gukora nka visi perezida….

Ati “Iyo uzi ubwenge buhagije”. “Si amahirwe. Ni igihe. Ugomba kuba mu mwanya runaka mu gih gikwiriye”

Igitabo cya Gatandatu: Ubumenyi bwo ku Ishuri n'Ubundi
ISHURI RYISUMBUYE

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ABAKOMOKA MURI BRONX BARACYATEZA IMBERE URWEGO RW'UMURIMO

YANDITSWE NA GONZALEZ

Cyangwa ishuli. Imyaka mike ishize yari Umuyobozi mukuru ku manywa ku Ishuli ryisumbuye rya Taft….mu ishuli rimwe ry'umwaka wa kabiri, Noemi Cruz yamvusi inkuru ye yo gutera imbere mu bigo.

Arabaza ati"Ni gite nabona akazi muri banki yanyu?" arimo yikinira.

Ahita amauha akazi. Atangira gukora mu mpeshyi, maze akomeza nyuma yo gusoza amasomo. Ubu ni umuyobozi wungirije, akora igihe cyose ariko nijoro akiga muri Kaminuza ya New York, ku buntu bwa banki.

Aravuga ati "Aha niho nshaka kuguma". "Ku bw'amahirwe, ibi biro nzabibona...."

Aravuga ati "Ndamwumva,". Asakurisha intoki ze. "Bityo, Ndamwumva"

Iyi nkuru yakuwe kandi yongera gucapwa ivuye muri *New York Times*, Tariki ya 8 Gicurasi, 1999.

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G+ USABA ISHULI

subiza ibibazo byose mu buryo burambuye.	Andika cyangwa ucape ibintu bigarara neza.
Bikosore unabisubiremo.	Garagaza itariki ntarengwa ku ngengabihe.
Ongera usome ishyirwa mu bikorwa mbere yo kubyohereza ku iposita. Reba neza ko imikono ya ngombwa n'amafaranga y'ubusabe byose byometseho.	Reba uburyo wakohereza ibindi bikoresho bigaragaza ibintu bigushimisha by'igihe kirekire cyangwa ikusanya, sobanura ikiraka, ongeramo amajwi cyangwa videwo yafashe umuziki w'umwimerere cyangwa imbyino, cyangwa ubusizi watangaje n'izindi nyandiko
Soma ubusabe uko bwakabaye.	Korera kopi inyandiko yawe irangiye
Andika ibaruwa igaragaza imbaraga zihariye cyangwa usobanurea igice ubusabe butavuzeho.	Kora kopi z'ubusabe bw'inyandiko itanogeje.
Kurikiza amabwiriza witonze.	Tegura kwiha umwanya uhagije wo kurangiza buri busabe.

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IGIKORESHO KIGUFASHA GUSABA ISHULI RIKURU

Amabwiriza: Andika izina rya rimwe mu mashuli makuru aza ku mwanya wa mbere mu yo ushaka guhitamo muri buri nkingi. Uzuza amatariki yose uko ugenda wuzuza buri ntambwe

INTABWE Z'UBUSABE	ISHULI RIKURU:	ISHULI RIKURU:	ISHULI RIKURU:
Ubusabe bwasabwe			
Ubusabe bwakiriwe			
***UBUSABE BUGEZE IGIHE CYO GUTANGWA**			
Amakuru bwite yujujwe			
Amakuru yerekeye uburezi yujujwe			
Amakuru areba ibizamini yujujwe			
Amakuru y'umuryango yjujwe			
Impamyabushobozi zihanitse, ibikorwa byo hanze y'ishuli wujuje			
Uburambe ku kazi wujuje			
Umwandiko ntekerezo utarangiye 1			
uwakosowe			
urangiye			
Incamake yo kwivuga			
itarangiye 1			
Itarangiye 1 ikosoye			
itarangiye 2			
Itarangiye 2 ikosoye			
itarangiye 3			
Itarangiye 3 ikosoye			
irangiye			
isubiyemo			
yujujwe			
UBUSABE BWIHEREJWE KU IPOSITA			

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GUSABA ISHULI UBWAWE

Buri joro muri uyu muhindo, Jenna Arnold 'imyaka 17, yitoje umuziki wo mu ishuli rikururi. Ariko igihe cyose Jenna yaboanaga akaruhuko, yandikaga inkuru y'ubuzima bwe. Umwe mu barangiza muri Elkins Park, Pa, ntashaka kuba umwanditsi—arizera kuzaba utegura ahakinirwa filime. Ariko kugira ngo agere ku ntego ye, yari azi ko yagombaga kunoza umwandiko ntekerezo umwe, munini kandi w'ingenzi.

Kimwe n'amamiliyoni y'abanyeshuli bo mu ishuli rikuru bo mu myaka yo hejuru, Jenna agomba kwemeza abakozi bashinzwe gutanga ishuli akoresheje amanota, Amanota Agaragaza ubushobozi bw'umunyeshuli (SAT), ibikorwa—n'umwandiko ntekerezo bwite. Josh Berezin w'imyaka 19 ti "Ni cyo gice cy'ubusabe bw'ishuli cyonyine aho wivuga ukanababwira uwo uri we,", of Shaker Heights, Ohio, wanditse umwandiko ntekerezo watumye yemererwa kujya kwiga muri Kaminuza ya Yale mu cyo bise Kujya muri Yale (Amadolari 14, Inkuru mpimbano). "Ni amahirwe yawe yo guhanga."

Ariko ibi bishobora kugorana iyo utitoshe kwandika cyane.

Parke Muth, umuyobozi w'ishami ushinzwe kwinjiza abanyeshuli muri Kaminuza ya yale yo muri Virginia, yabonye imyandiko ntekerezo myinsi yesa umuhigo— n'izitararenze umutaru. Aravuga ati "Kimwe mu bibazo by'ingutu ni ukudashikama mu byo ukora. "Abantu batekereza ko babonye ingingo yagutse, kandi y'ingenzi —Uburasirazuba bwo hagati, gukuramo inda. Iyi ni ingingo ikabije kuba nini."

Kugira ngo tugufashe kumenya icyo wibandaho, reba izi nama za Muth, Jenna na Josh:

• **Tekereza akantu gato.** Hitamo ingingo ituma wandika ukoresheje ibitekerezo bwite kandi ukoreshe ibisobanuro byihariye. Jenna we yibanze ku ndwara idakunze kuboneka, indwara yo kubura umusatsi, ituma umuntu azana uruhara. Aravuga ati "Ahangaha nashakaga kubaho ubuzima busanzwek kandi nshaka gusihikana n'abahungu". "Kandi nahoraga mfite impungenge y'uko umusatsi w'umuterano wanjye ugwa." Jenna ahitamo ikintu kimwe, giteje ihungabana kugira ngo asobanure—igihe inshuti ye yakomye umusatsi we w'umuterano atabishaka ukagwa hasi.

"nagiye kumva numvaumusatsi wanjye w'umuterano unyerera buhoro buuhoro usubira inyuma inyuma y'umutwe wanjye, shokola ya siro iri kunyura ku kiyiko cya isikirimu. Ubwoba bwanjye bukabije buhinduka impamo; njya ku karubanda. Ku mirasire y'izuba, hanze, ibanga ryanjye rirahishurwa, kuko ibice bimwe by'umusatsi byari bisigaye ku mutwe wanjye."

• **Andika mu buryo bwumvikana.** kandi ureke ibikorwa bikurikirane mu buryo karemano. Dore uko Josh yisobanuye ari mu kazi:

"Rimwe na rimwe ngomba guseka. Dore ndi hano, mfite ubugufi bukabije bungana na 5 ku -8, nzengurutswe na bagenzi banjye b'abarenzimani, bafite uburebure bungana na 6-kuri-2. Ni ikintu cyo kureba. Njywe, inyuma y'uwo muvundo, ngendesha inda nsubira inyuma aho nshobora kumva amabwiriza y'umukinnyi uyobora abandi, ngendera ku mano, ndwana no kumenya icyo avuze."

• **Jya ugira ubushake bwo kugerageza ibintu byatera ibyago.** Abatanga ubusabe bamwe bashyiraho amashushorwenya, bakandika inyandiko zigize filime cyangwa bakirengagiza ikibazo hanyuma bakigira mu nkuru mpimbano zabo.

Muth ati "Bidashidikanywaho, ushobora gushwanyagurika no gushya" "Umuntu utari umwanditsi cyane ntakwiriye kwirirwa agerageza."

Ariko rimwe na rimwe kugerageza bizana inyungu. Umwanditsi wasohoye igitabo Josh avuga ko atigeze atekereza ko yaba umwanditsi. Arvuga ati "Inama imwe natekereza ni ukuba wowe" "Birumvikana nk'ubucucu cyangwa ko ari ibisanzwe bizwi, ariko ubwo nibwo buryo bwonyine buzatuma biba byiza"

—Joseph D'Agnese

*Byongeye gucapwa ku ruhushya rwa rwa *React* magazine. Uburenganzira bw'umuhanzi 1998, Advance Magazine Publications, Inc. ikoresha: Imashini ifotora, porojegiteri igaragaza ibice by'ibitabo cyangwa porojegiteri ishobora kohereza amashusho hejuru n'inyuma y'umuntu uri kuyikoresha. *React* magazine itanze uruhushya rwo kongera gucapa iyi paji igakoreshwa mu mashuli.

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GUTEKEREZA KU NGINGO

Andika igitekerezo kimwe muri buri kazu.

Bwite Imibanire n'ububasha	Inararibonye ry'ubuzima	Ibyiza umuntu afite

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DORE AMAFARANGA

Iziana rya porogaramu: _____

Ibisobanuro bya porogaramu:	
Icyo ugomba kuba cyo ngo wmererwe:	
Icyo ugomba gukora wuri ku ishuli:	
Inguzanyo cyangwa inkunga umubare w'amafaranga cyangwa ntarengwa:	
kwishyura bitangira mu buryo bukurikira:	
Uko batanga ubusabe:	
Igihe cyo gutanga ubusabe:	
Note:	

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KUVUGA IMPAMVU ITUMA USHAKA KWIGA/ KUBAHIRIZA IBISABWA MU KWIYANDIKISHA

Nemeye ko amafaranga yose mpawe binyuze muri Pell Grant, Inkunga y'Amahirwe y'Uburezi y'Inyongera, Inguzanyo y'ishuli rikuru yo kwiga ukora, inguzanyo ya Perkins/Stafford, Inguzanyo z'Inyomgera ku banyensuli, cyangw ainguzanyo y'ababyeyi y'Abanyeshuli bo muri kaminuza izakoreshwa gusa ku bikorwa bitwara amafaranga bifitanye isano no kwitabira ishuli cyangwa gukomeza kwitabira mu kigo gikurikira. Nsobanukiwe kandi ko ngomba kwishyura amafaranga ahuye cyangwa igice cyo kwishyura cyakozwe kidashobora guhuzwa no kuba cyarakoreshejwe mu kwishyura ibijyanye no kwiga no kwitabira ishuli. Umubare wo kwishyura aya mmafaranga ugennwa hashingiwe ku bigenderwaho byashyizweho n'Umunyamabanga w'Uburezi wa Leta Zunze Ubumwe z'Amerika.

Nemeje ko nkurikije uko mbize,nta mafraanga mbereyemo Pell Grant, Ikigega cy'Amahirwe y'ubufasha y'inyongera mu burezi, cyangwa Ikigega cy'Agahimbazamusyi k'abanyeshuli naba narahawe mbere kugira ngo nige mu kindi kigo icyo aricyo cyose. Nkurikije uko mbizi, nta mwenda mbereyemo Ikigenga cy'Inguzayo y'abanyeshuli cya Perkins/Stafford cyangwa Inguzanyo y'Ababyeyi ku Banyenshuli ba kaminuza.

___ Nmeje ko niyandikishije muri Selective Service.
cyangwa
___ Nemeje ko Ntasabwa kwiyandikisha muri
Selective Service kubera ko
___ Sinari nuzuza umunsi w'amavuko wa cumi n'umunani.
___ Ndi umugore.
___ INdi muri serivisi z'Abitwaza intwaro kandi ndi mu kazi. (Abagize Abarinda igihugu n'Ingabo zo kwitabazwa ntibabarwa nk'abari mu kazi.)
___ Ndi umuturage uhoraho wa Trust Territory y'Ibirwa bya Pasifike Islands Cyangwa ibirwa bya Mariyana y'Amajyaruguru.

Imenyesha: Ntuzemererwa guhabwa inkunga y'Imari yo mu rwego rwa IV fkeretse wujuje izi nteruro kandi, byaba ngombwa, ugatanga icyemza ko wanditse muri Selective Service. Nuvuga ko utanditse cyangwa udasaba kwibaruza, ushobora gucibwa amande, gufungwa, cyangwa byombi.

Nemeje ko amakuru ari muri ubu busabe ari ukuri kandi yuzuye. Nzamenyesha mu nyandiko umuyoboozi w'Inkunga y'Imari impinduka izo zrizo zose u buryo umuuryango wanjye uhagaze mu bijyanye n'imarig.

UMUBURO: Nutanga amakuru atariyo ubigambiriye cyangwa ayobywa kuri iyi fishi, ushoboora gucibwa amande, igihano cyo gufungwa, cyangwa byombi.

_____ _____
Umukono Itariki:

_____ _____
Umukono/Imikono y'umubyeyi cyangwa umwishingizi Itariki:

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Inkoranya y'amuga

igitabo cya karindwi: Ghauda y'umukino y'ishuli rikuru/Kaminuza

amafaranga y'ishuli: Amafaranga yo kwiga, cyane cyane mu bigo byo kwigiramo byemewe nk'ishuli rikuru.

amasomo y'ubuvanganzo n'amateka: Amasomo arimo ingingo zitandukanye, ziha abanyeshuli uubryo bwo kumva ibintu bitandukanye.

cyungirije: Andi masomo yungirije amakuru, asaba masomo makeya kurusha amakuru.

Gihuza amashuli menshi: Kirimo amashuli makuru abiri cyangwa menshi.

Impamyabushobozi y'icyiciro cya mbere cya kaminuza: Impamyabushobozi itangwa n'ishuli rikuru nyuma yo gutinda neza amasomo yari agennnwe.

Impamyabushobozi y'imyaka ibiri ya kaminuza: Impamyabushobozi itangwa n'ishuli rikuru nyuma yo gutsinda amasomo neza. amasomo yari agennwe

impamyabushobozi: Inyito umunyeshuli ahabwa n'ishuli rikuru cyangwa kaminuza anyuma yo kurangiza masomo yari agennwe.

inkunga yo kwiga: Amafaranga y'ubufasha ahabwa umunyeshuli, kugira ngo abshe kwiga.

inkunga: Amafaranga uhabwa ariko ugomba kwishyura.

inzu abanyeshuli bararamo: Inyubako yo gucumbikira abanyeshuli ku ishuli

ishuli rikuru ry'umuryango mugari: Ishuli rikuru ritanga impamyabushobozi z'imyaka ibiri,kandi bigasaba buri gihe ko abazigamo barangiza imyaka ibiri.

ishuli ry'imyuga: Ishuli ritanga amahugurwa mu bumenyi bwihariye cyangwa ubukorikori kugira ngo babyige.

kampisi: aho ishuli ryubatse, ishuli rikuru, kaminuza, cyangwa ivuriro.

keredi: Kumenyesha ku mugaragaro no mu buyobozi ko umunyeshuli yarangije amasomo yari agennwe; itsinda ry'amasomo.

kitarenga ishuli: Kibaho cyangwa gikorerwa mu kigo , cyane cyane ku ishuli.

kwiga ukora: gahunda aho abanyeshuli bahabwa amafaranga y'ishuli kubera akazi bakorera kaminzua cyanwga ishuli rikuru.

nshingirwaho: Amasomo umunyeshuli ahitamo kwibandaho.

Ubusabe rusange: Ubusabe bwashyizwe ku gipimo kimwe abanyeshuli b'amashuli yisumbuye bashobora kuzuza inshuro imwe maza bakohereza ku mashuli atandukanye.

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CLASSIFIED

Hakenewe abikorezi ako kanya uburambe si ngombwa.
Amadolari 8/ ku isaha., igihe gito
hamagara 555-2899

Umukozi wunganizi wo mu biro, agomba kuba afite ubumenyi bw'umuyobozi, Wunganira b'imyaka 3.
65 wpm, uri kuri gahunda, Wifitemo gukora imishinga
Amadolari 28,000/ku mwaka + inyungu.
Hamagara Rhonda 555-2894

Umutekinisiye wa mudasobwa
Harasabwa impamyabushobozi y'ishuli rikuru
Agomba kuba afite ubumenyi bwa MS Word, Excel, Interneti.
Amadolari 40,000/ ku mwaka + izindi nyungu
555-5757
gutera imbere birashoboka

Ushinzwe ivugururamibereho
Impamyabushobozi y' ishuli rikuru.
Gukorana n'abantu bashaje.
Ubumenyi bwo gutambutsa ubutumwa no gukorana n'abantu batandukanye.
Amadolari 32,000/ku mwaka. + inyungu.
Ohereza incamke y'amashuli wize n'akazi wakoze k'ushinzwe abakozi, Lockwood Hospital, 109 Main Ave. Mayville, MN.

Amabwiriza: Uzuza imbonerhamwe iri munsi wandika amakuru akwiye muri buri kazu.

	Ubumenyi	Ishuli	Umushahara	Inyungu	Umwuga
Umwikorezi					
Umukozi wungirije wo mu biro					
Umutekinisiye wa Mudasobwa					
Ushinzwe Ivugururamibereho					

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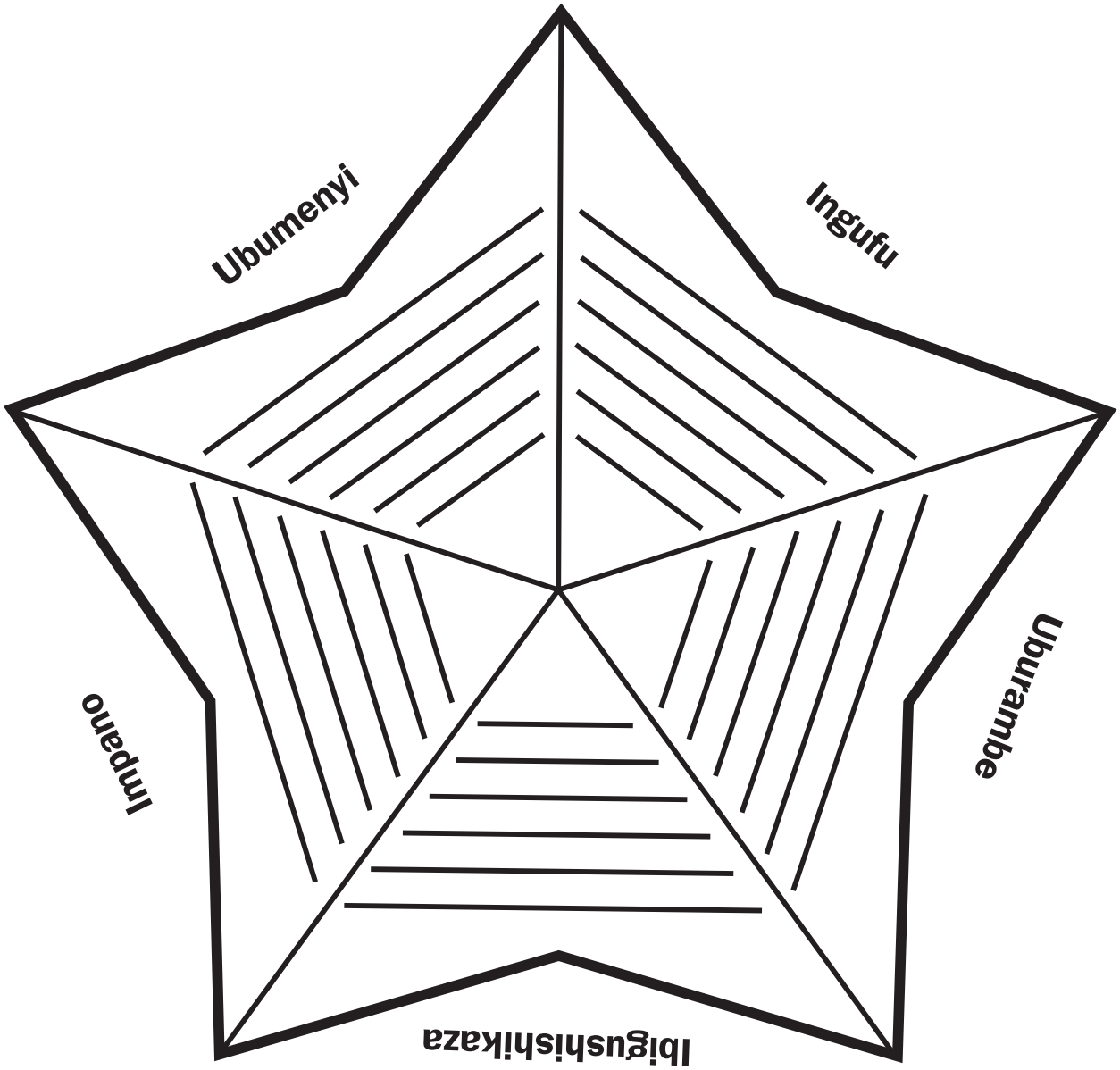
Amashuli nize

Amakuru bwite:



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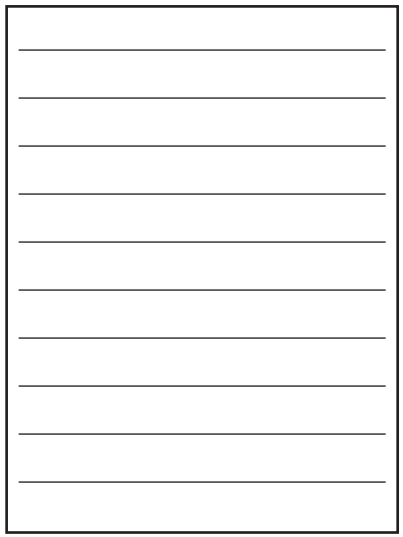
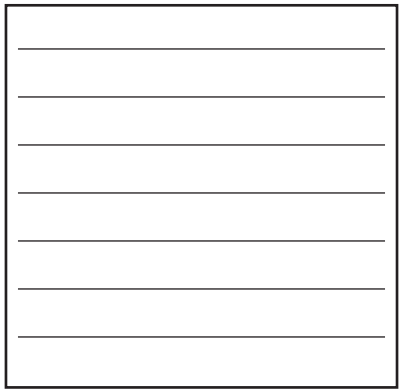
INGANYAGACIRO Y'AKAZI K'INDOTO ZANJYE



AMASHULI NIZE

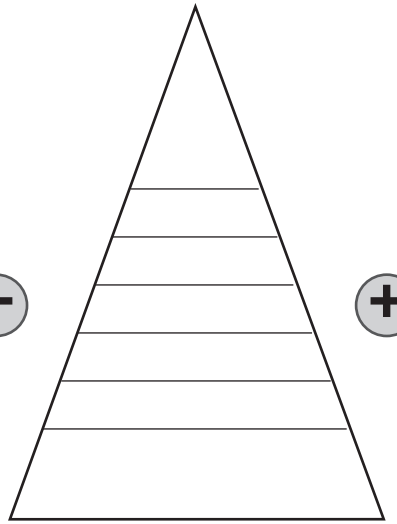
+

$ _____



UMUSHAHARA/INYUNGU

+



AHANTU

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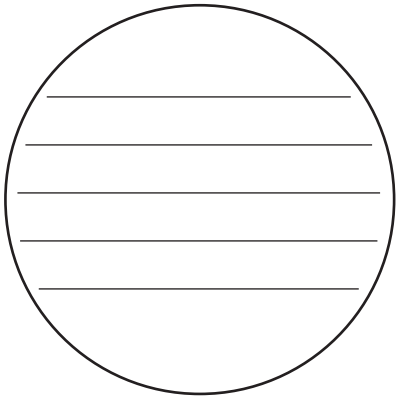

IMITERERE Y'AHANTU

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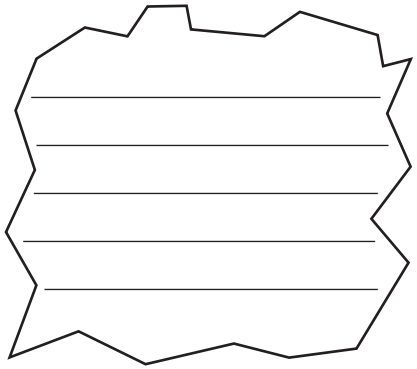

IBIGABANYA UBUSHOBOZI

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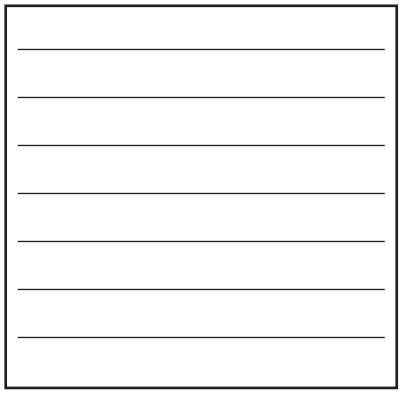

AKAZI K'INDOTO ZANJYE

Igitabo cya munani: Ingamba yo kugera ku ntego Ishuri ryisumbuye

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FATA AKA KAZI KANDI UGAKUNDE

Aba bana bane babonye akazi ko mu mpeshyi ko gupfira. Ibanga ryabo ni irihe?

Tony Ochoa, ufite imyaka 18, Culver City, Calif.
Uwimenyereza umwuga mu mpeshi, Amasusho ya Sony

Akazi: Tony yatangiye kwimenyereza umwuga mu ishami rya muzika rya Sony aifite imyaka 15 none haerutse kubona akazi gahoraho mu ishami ryayo rya mudasobwa. "Mfasha mu gukora ku buryo mudasobwa zoze zibika inyandiko zose za Sony n'imiyego—ibintu byose bya filime nk'iyitwa *Men in Black* na *Godzilla*—bikora."

Uko yakabonye: Biciye mu mujyanama we.

Ese ajya amama akajisho kuei sikiributi? "Ntacyo mbivuzeho."

Ayo yakoreye mu mpeshyi iheruka: Amadolari 8 ku isaha.

Icyo yayakoresheje: Yaguze imodoka. Aravuga ati "Noneho ubu ubwo mfite akazi gahoraho, nshobora gutangira kwizigamira amashuli makuru".

Inama: Ntugatezuke ku ntego. "Nkiri umutangizi, nta muntu wari uzi ushinzwe gufasha abana kubona akazi ko mu mpeshyi, ariko sinacitse intege. Nabjije buri wese hanyuma nza kubona umujyanama wampaye urutonde rw'akazi."

Patrick Cline, 17, Cape May, NJ.
Ushinzwe kuruhora abarohamye

Akazi: Duh!

Uko yakabonye: Patrick yakoraga hagati mu mpeshyi ebyiri nk'ushinzwe kurohora abarohamye (gahunda ihura kabiri mu cyumweru ikigisha ubumenyi bw'ibanze). Umwaka ushize, yatsinze ikizamini cy'ibice bine cy'umutangizi (ahanini kigizwe no koga) kugira ngo abe urohora bandi.

Icyo azaiga: Amadorali agera kuri 50 ku ijana.

Inama: Ntukizere buri kintu ubona kuri *Baywatch.* "Nubwo imiterre y'ibihe itab ari myiza, umuntu umwe akab ari mu mazi ugomba kuba uri ku musenyi. Rimwe na rimwe nta bantu benshi bo gutabara ubuzima baba bahari. Mbajije umwana, Nakundaga gutekereza ko *Baywatch* ihambaye, ariko ubu ndabizi ko ari ukubeshyabeshay."

Rena Shealey, ufite imyaka 16, Albany, Ga.
Umwubatsi 'inzu, Habitat for Humanity

Akazi: "Nari umwe mu bagize itsinda ry'abana 25 bajyanye n'indege muri Tennessee bakamara ibyumeru bibiri bubakira inzu umurynago." Rena (usomwa nka ren-AY) yakoze ibishoboka byose. "Nashyizemo icyuma kigabanya urusaku, mfasha mu kuabaka ibaraza maze mpfuka imyenge yari mu busitani. Narakoze cyane."

Uko yakabonye: Binyuze muri Albany Boys & Girls Club.

Amafaranga yakoreye: Ubusa—yari akazi k'umukorerabushake.

Impamvu byari bikwiye: "Natekereje ko nari ngiye kwiga uko bubaka inzu nshya, ariko ahubwo nize ubudasa. Hari abazungu, abirabura n'abanyamerika yepfo, kandi twse twahindutse inshuti nziza nko mu minsi ibiri"

Inama: Ntugire impungenge nta na rimwe wigeze ubikora mbere. "Ubwo nabwiraga inshuti zanjye ngo ngiye kubaka inzu, zaravuze ngo, 'Wowe? Ntibishoboka.' Ntibigeze bizera ko nabikoze kugeza ngarutse nkabereka amafoto!"

Katy Rowe, ufite imyaka 17, Estes Park, Colo.
Mechanic, Rocky Mountain National Park

Akazi: Kubungabunga imodoka zo muri parike. "Iyo imodoka yangirikiye muri parike, Njya ku mutabazi."

Uko yakabonye: "Sinari nzi ko nashobora kubikora, ariko mwarimu wanjye yansabye gutanga ubusabe."

Amafaranga azakorera: madolari 8.25 ku isaha n'amasomo abiri yo ku ishuli.

Inama: Tanga ubusabe bwawe kabone nubwo utekreza ko udafite ubu bumenyi. "Nta kintu na kimwe nzi ku modoka, bityo rero buri kintu cyose ku kazi azab ari ukwiga. Mbere nzabanza nkore ibyoroshye, nko guhindura mavuta, hanyuma bazanyigisha ibijyanye no gushitura. Imodoka yanjye ifite ibibazo bya feri—noneho ubu ahari nshobora kubikemura"

—M.P. Dunlearvey

*Byongeye gucapwa ku ruhushya rwa rwa *React* magazine. Uburenganzira bw'umuhanzi 1999, Advance Magazine Publications, Inc. ikoresha: Imashini ifotora, porojegiteri igaragaza ibice by'ibitabo cyangwa porojegiteri ishobora kohereza amashusho hejuru n'inyuma y'umuntu uri kuyikoresha. *React* magazine itanze uruhushya rwo kongera gucapa iyi paji igakoreshwa mu mashuli.

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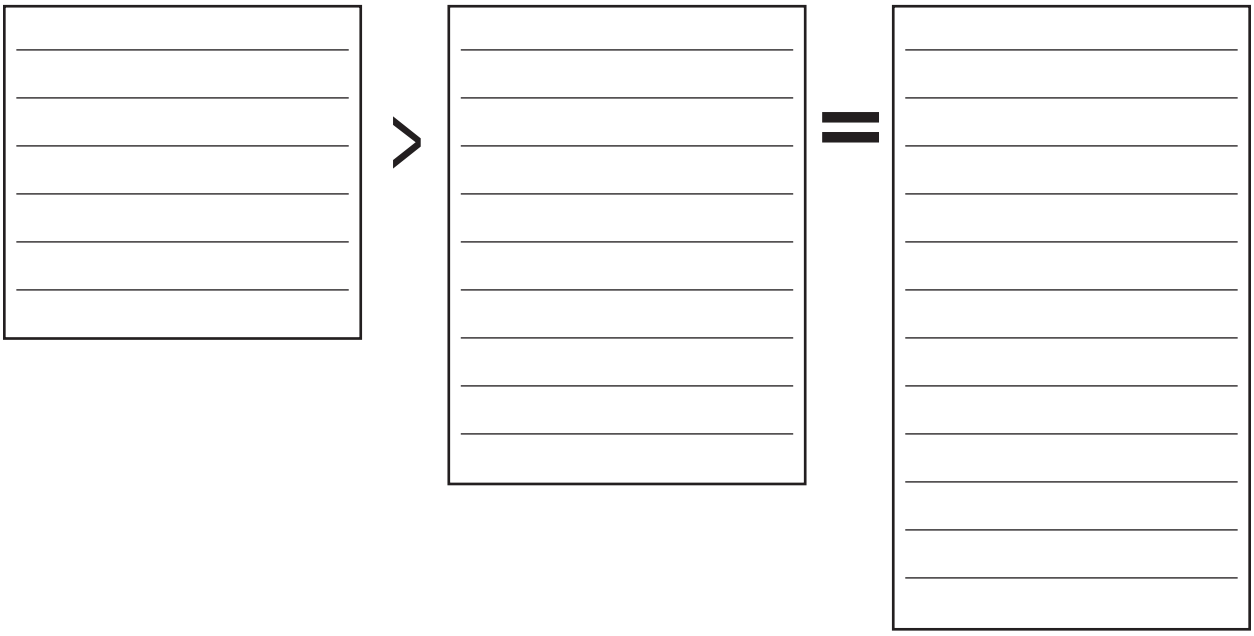
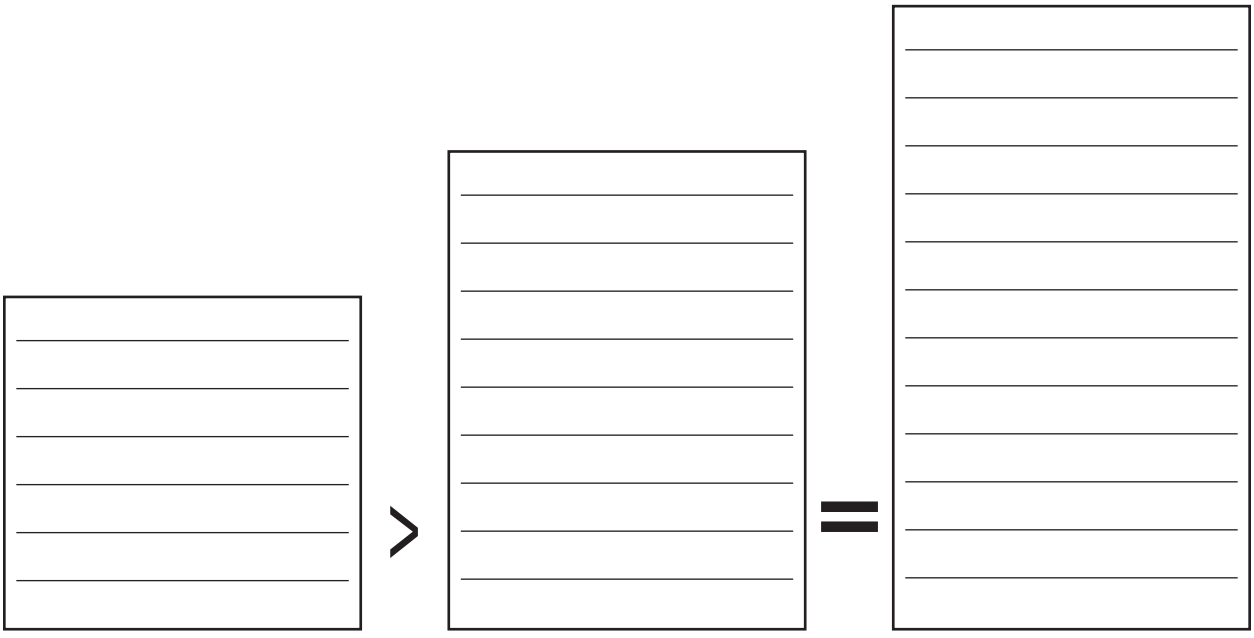
SKILLS TRANSLATOR

UBURAMBE/IGIKORWA > **UBUMENYI** = **UBUMENYI BWO KU KAZI**



1. Uzuza mu kazu gato uburambwe bwawe cyangwa igikorwa.
2. Kora urutonde rw'ubumenyi ukoresha kugira ngo ukore icyo gikorwa mu kazu k'"Ubumenyi".
3. Ubwo bumenyi bushora guhindurwamo "Ubumenyi bw'akazi" box.



UBURAM BE/IGIKORWA > **UBUM ENYI** = **UBUM ENYI BWO KU KAZI**

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Urugere rw'incamake y'amashuli wize n'akazi wakoze

Carlos DiSanto
925 Riverside Drive, Apartment #1F
San Diego, CA 90013
(619) 555-0485

Amashuri:

Junior at Carver High School
2008-2011 Forensics Team
2009-2011 Community Service

Shore Road Middle School, ishuli rya 2008

Uburambe:

Ubucuruzi/Umunyakigega
Haagen Dazs Stores, San Diego, CA; Kuva muri Mata kugeza mu Kuboza 2010
Ushinzwe serivisi zo kwita ku bakiriya, imashini ibika ibikorwa by'ubucuruzi, urutonde, n'ububiko
kubungabunga.

Ufasha mu gikoni
Ingando yo mu mpeshyi; 2010
Natanze ubufasha mu gutegura amafunguro y'ingando yose; nakoze nka seriveri n'uwoza akanategura ameza.

Umwarimu/Urera abana
Imiryango myinshi; 2007-2010
Nari nshinzwe kwita ku bana no kwigisha imibare imiryango ifite abana bafite kuv aku mwaka 1–9.

Ubumenyi:

Kumenya mudasobwa zigendanwa b na basiketibolo Ukunda gusoma cyane.

Abashakirwaho amakuru ye bakaba baboneka igihe babisabwe.

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Urigero B rw'incamake y'amashuli wize n'akazi wakoze

Amaya Adams
1 Liberty Plaza, Apartment #3
New York, NY 10025
(212) 555-7606

Uburambe:

5/11–8/11 **Umukorerabushake w'urubyiruko rwo mu mpeshyi**
Central Park Conservancy, NY, NY
Nari umwe mu bagize itsinda ry'imibanire y'ibinyabuzima rishinzwe guhindura, kongera gukoresha no gutaka imishinga yo muri Central Park.

4/10–12/10 **Ubucuruzi/Umunyakigega**
Haagen Dazs Stores, NY, NY
Ushinzwe serivisi zo kwita ku bakiriya, imashini ibika ibikorwa by'ubucuruzi, urutonde, n'ububiko kubungabunga.

6/10–9/10 Ufasha mu gikoni
Ingando zo mu mpeshyi, NY, NY
Natanze ubufasha mu gutegura amafunguro y'ingando yose; nakoze nka seriveri n'u umukobwa woza akanategura ameza.

1/07–3/10 **Umufasha/Urera abana**
Nari nshinzwe kwita ku bana no kwigisha imibare imiryango ifite abana bafite kuva ku mwaka 1-9.

Amashuri:

Dalton High School
Ikipe y'Abagore ya basiketibolo, imyaka 3 (umwe muri ba kapiteni babiri batowe; Igihembo cya GISAL All-Star Team MVP)
Ikipe ya kaminuza y'abagore y'umupira w'amaguru, imyaka 2

P. S. 175, Ishuli rya 2008

Ubumenyi:

Kuba azi mudasobwa Igendarwa, ubufotozi/aho amafoto akorerwa, gitari idasanzwe, na siporo zitanduanye.

Abashakirwaho amakuru ye bakaba baboneka igihe babisabwe.

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INCAMAKE Y'AMASHURI N'AKAZI NAKOZE

Izina

Umuhanda

Umujyi, Leta, Iposita

Telefone

AMASHURI/UBUMENYI

UBURAMBE KU KAZI/UBUMENYI

UBUMENYI/IBIGUSHIMISHA/IBYO UKUNDA BY'UMWIHARIKO

ABASHAKIRWAHO AMAKURU YAWE

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URUGERO RW'IBARUWA IGUTAKA

1347 Regata Drive
Georgetown, RI 02931

15 Gicurasi, 2011

Ms. Beverly Johnson
Umugenzuzi
Cortland Pharmacy
233 Jones Street
Georgetown, RI 02931

Kuri Madamu. Johnson:

Hashingiwe ku utangazo ryanyu muri *Ledger*, nanditse nsaba akazi ko kuba umukozi utunganya ibiro mu mpera z'icyumweru. Nashyizeho incamake y'amashuri nize n'akazi nakoze kugira ngo mbahe amakuru ku bumeyi bwanjye mu gukoran n'abantu.

Ibyo nakoze bikantegurira uyu mwanya birimo akazi nkora kuri ubu muri Flagman's Sporting Goods, aho nakoze nk'umunyakigega mu gihe cy'umwaka mpa ubufasha abakiriya na serivisi nziza ndi n'umukorerabushake mu ivuriro ry'abaturage, bityo rero menyereye amazina yo mu mafarumasi.

Nshishikajwe no gushaka akzi mu buvuzi mu gihe kizaza. Gukora muri Cortland Pharmacy byampa mahirwe ypo kubaka ubumenyi bwanjye muri uyu mwuga. Umurava ukomeye mfite mu kumenye iby'ubuganga nabwo bwateza imbere iduka ryanyu.

Nzabahamagara mu ntangiriro z'icyumweru gitaha tuganire ku gihe kibonye cyo guhura. Muramuse hari ibibazo mufite, mwambona kuri (401) 555-5656. Urakoze ku mwanya wawe, Ntegerezanyije ibyishimo umunsi wo kuvugana namwe.

Murakoze,

Jason Washington

Jason Washington

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Ibaruwa igutaka

_____
Aderesi yawe

_____
Umujyi, leta, iposita

_____
Itariki

_____
Izina

_____
Umwanya

_____
Aderesi

_____
Umujyi, leta, iposita

Kuri _____,

Ntanze ubusabe ku _____

_____

_____

_____

Uburambe bwanteguriye gukora aka kazi burimo _____

_____

_____

_____

Nzakumeneysha _____

_____

_____

_____

Murakoze,

_____
Umukono

_____
Izina ryawe

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INKORANYA Y'AMUGA

IGITABO CYA MUNANI: INGAMBA YO GUKORA AKAZI

ibisabwa: Gisabwa cyangwa cya ngombwa kibanza uzuzwa mbere y'ibindi.

imiterere: uburyo amakuru aba atondetse cyangwa agaragazwa.

imyandikire: Itsinda ryo gucapa ry'imyandikire yihariye.

incamake y'amashuri wize n'akazi wakoze: Incamake y'umwuga wawe cyangwa uburambe ku kazi n'ubumenyi, akenshi bitangwa biri kumwe n'ubusabe bw'akazi.

inyungu: Ibyo ugenerwa n'amasezerano y'umurimo, nk'ubwishingizi mu kwivuza n'ubw'amenyo.

ubumenyi: Ibyo umuntu yujuje, ubushobozi, cyangwa ikintu wagezeho kigatuma uba ukwiriye umwanya runaka cyangwa umurimo.

ubushobozi: Ubushobozi wavukanye, bwo kwiga; ubushobozi.

umwarimu: Umujyanama w'umunyabwenge wizewe cyangwa umwarimu.

Ushakirwaho amakuru yawe: 1. Umuntu ufite ubushobozi kukurangira cyangwa kugutanga cyangwa kwemeza ubushobozi bwawe ku kazi runaka. 2. Amagambo avuzwe ku bumenyi bw'umuntu, imiterere ye,no kub ari uwo kwizerwa.

Ushinzwe abakozi Itsinda ry'abantu bahawe akazi cyangwa bakora mu kigo, umushinga cyangwa seivisi.

uwatanze ubusabe Utanga ubusabe, nko gusaba kazi.

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AMABWIRIZA

1. Andika izina ryawe nu nguni y'iburyo y'uru rupapuro.

2. Hina igice cy'urupapuro uhuza inguni y'iburyo yo heju n'ingni inguni y'ibumoso hejuru maze inguni yo hasi iburyo uyihuze n'inguni y'ibumoso hasi.

3. Bumbura uru rupapuro.

4. Shwanyaguza inguni yo hasi ibumoso y'uru rupapuro.

5. Haguruka.

6. Zenguruka ukora uruziga.

7. Icara hasi.

8. Ca imyenge ibiri hagati muri uru rupapuro.

9. Rebera mu myenge.

10. Irengagize amabwiriza ya 3 kugeza ku ya Icyenda kuri uru rupapuro.

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INGEROFATIZO Z'AMABARUWA SABA AKAZI

(CAPA MU NYUGUTI ZIGARAGARA.)

Umwanya wa biro gusa	
Ahantu	Umwanya
_____	_____

Umwanya/ Imyanya wasabye: _____

Ese twaba twarigeze kuguha akazi? _____ Niba ari yego, ryari? _____

Ubusabe bwawe nibwemererwa, ni iyihe tariki uzabonekeraho kugira go utangire akazi?

_____

BWITE

Izina: _____ Nimero y'ubwiteganyirize: XXX-XX-XXXX

Aderesi yawe kuri ubu: _____ Nimero ya telefone: _____

Ese wemererwa n'amategeko gukorera muri Lta Zunze Ubumwe z'Amerika? _____ (Niba ari yego, kugenzurwa ni ngombwa.)

Ese ufite wujuje imyaka amategeko akwemerera gukora? _____

ANDIKA AHO WAKOZE MUNSI, UHEREYE KU KAZI UHERUKA GUKORA:

Izina na aderese y'isosiyete n'ubwoko bw'ubucuruzi	Kuva Ukwezi Year.	Kuri Ukwezi Year.	Guhera Umushahara	Umushahara uheruka guhembwa	Impamvu Wahavuye
	Sobanura akazi wakoze:				
Telefone:					

Izina na aderese y'isosiyete n'ubwoko bw'ubucuruzi	Kuva Ukwezi Year.	Kuri Ukwezi Year.	Guhera Umushahara	Umushahara uheruka	guhembwa Impamvu Wahavuye
	Sobanura akzi wakoze:				
Telefone:					

Ca uruziga ku manota menshi wagize mu mashuli warangije kwiga	7	8	9	10	11	12	Icyiciro cya mbere cya kaminuza

Ntanze uruhushya rwo kumenyesha abakoresha bavuzwe haruguru ku bijyanye n'uburambe ku kazi nabanjeho.

Umukono _____ Itariki _____ / _____ /_____

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URUGERO Z'IBARUWA ISABA GUHABWA KWIGA MURI KAMINUZA

UBU BUSABE BUGOMBA KUBA BURIHO AMADOLARI 25.00 Y'UBUSABE.

CAPISHA IMASHINI CYANGWA WANDIKE.

Nimero y'ubwiteganyirize XXX - XX - XXXX
Izina (iripgani, irikririsiu, irindi) _____
Aderesi ihoraho _____
Umujyi _____ Leta _____ Iposita _____ Telefone (_____) _____ - _____
Aho babarizwa (niba itandukanye n'iri hejuru) _____
Umujyi _____ Leta _____ Iposita _____ Telefone (_____) _____ - _____
Itariki y'amavuko (umunsi/ukwezi/umwaka) _____ /_____ /_____ ❒ Umugabo ❒ Umugore (vivura hamwe)
Inkomoko y'ubwoko (*Si itegeko.* Ibisubizo utanga kuri ibi bibazo ntibizagira ingaruka ku cyemezo cyo guhabwa ishuli.)

- ❒ Umuzungu (Utari umwesipanyolo)
- ❒ Umwirabura (Utari umwesipanyolo)
- ❒ Umunyamerika yepfo/Umwesipanyolo
- ❒ Umunyamerika ukomoka mu buhinde cyangwa kavukire wo muri Alaska
- ❒ Umunyaziya cyangwa ukomoka mu birwa bya pasifika

❒ Umuturage w'Amerika ❒ Utari umururage w'Amerika
❒ Umunyamahanga wavukiye muri Amerika akanabayo
(Nimero iranga umunyamahanga)_____
Mu gihe cyihutirwa cyane, uwo bamenyesha: ❒ Umubyeyi ❒ Umwishingizi ❒ Uwo mwashakanye
Izina _____ Phone (_____) _____ - _____
Aderesi _____
Umujyi _____ Leta _____ Iposita _____
Aderesi yo mu rugo (_____) _____ - _____
Gutanga ubusabe nka: ❒ Umunyeshuli wo mu wa mbere ❒ Icyo ushakira kwimurirwa: ❒ Umuhindo ❒ Urugaryi ❒ Impeshyi
Amasomo makuru _____

AMASHULI WIZEMO:

Izina ry'ishuli	Umujyi, Leta	Amatariki agaragaza igihe wigiyemo	Impamyabushobozi	Honors Earned

UBU BUSABE BUGOMBA GUSHYIRWAHO UMUKONO.

Nsobanukiwe ko kwimana makuru yasabwe muri ubu busabe cyangwa gutanga amakuru atari yo bishobora gutuma ntemererwa ishuli muri kaminuza cyangwa nkaba nakwirikanwa. Nemeje ko amakuru ari muri ubu busabe ari ukuri kandi yuzuye.

Umukono _____ Itariki _____ / _____ /_____

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NTA KIBAZO?

Ese inshingano z'akazi ni izihe?

_____

Ese hari amahirwe yo gutera imbere? Ugakora akahe kazi kandi?

_____

Ese hari izindi nyungu ziherekeza kazi mutanga?

_____

Amasaha asanzwe akazi gakorerwaho ni ayahe?

_____

Ni ibiki umukandida agomba kuba yujuje?

_____

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NARIRUKANYWE

NYUMA Y'IBYUMWERU BITATU KU KAZI KANJYE

Nirukanwe ku kazi kanjye Inyuma y'ibyumweru bitatu kuko ntari nzi gukora imigati ijyamo inyama. None ubu ngiye gushaka kazi mu bundi bwoko bwa resitora. Ese ni ngombwa ko mbabwira akazi mperuka gukora? Dave, 16, New York

Nubwo atari itegeko kuvuga ibijyanye n'akazi uheruka gukora, ntukabeshye nubazwa ibijyanye nako. Nubwo gukora imigati ijyamo inyama atari ibintu byawe, hari utundi tuzi two muri resitora twinshi—abahungu n'abakobwa bakira bantu, umuseriveri, gutegura meza no kuyasukura crew, umuntu agerageje kuvuga bike. Bradley G. Richardson, nyri JobSmarts, ikigo gikora ibijyanye n'ibibqzo byo guteza imbere umwuga, agira iti "Ihame ni uko utagomba gukora urutonde rw'akazi wakoze keretse warahakoze byibuze kuva ku minsi 30 kugeza kuri 90 Ntukabeshye na rimwe, nubwo baba bakubajije ko wigeze kwirukanwa."

*Byongeye gucapwa ku ruhushya rwa *React* magazine. Uburenganzira bw'umuhanzi 1998, Advance Magazine Publications, Inc. ikoresha: Imashini ifotora, porojegiteri igaragaza ibice by'ibitabo cyangwa porojegiteri ishobora kohereza amashusho hejuru n'inyuma y'umuntu uri kuyikoresha. *React* magazine itanze uruhushya rwo kongera gucapa iyi paji igakoreshwa mu mashuli.

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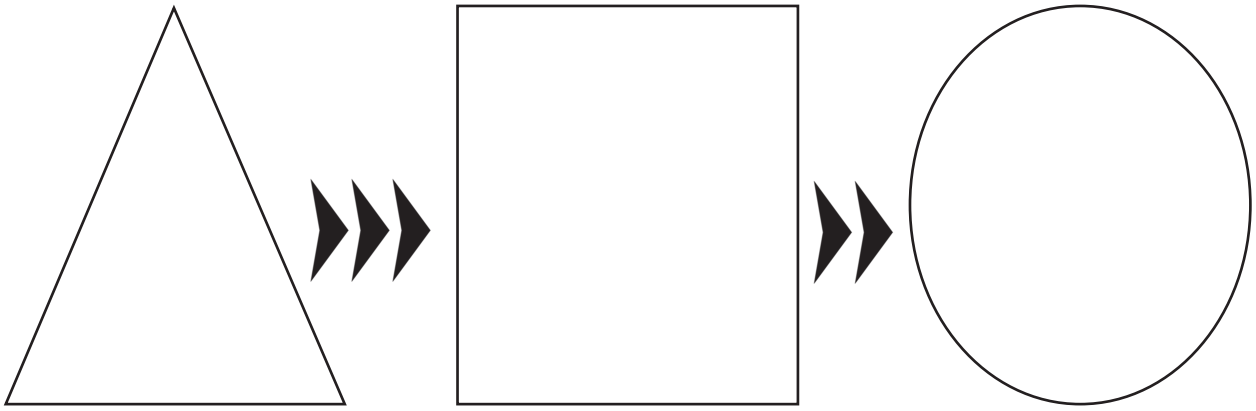
IBIBAZO BIKOMEYE

INTEGE NKE WIYIZIHO CYANE NI IZIHE?

INTEGE NKE WIYIZIHO CYANE NI IZIHE?



▲ Reba intege nke zawe muri iyi mpandeshatu.

■ Mu rukiramende, vuga ku cyo ukora kugira ngo uganze izi ntege nke cyangwa isomo wakuye mu makosa yawe. Tekereza ku buryo byatumye akazi kawe gakomera n'uko byagufashije gukura.

● IMuri uru ruziga, andika imbaraga nziza ziva mu kuneha iyi mbogamizi.

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URUTONDE RW'IGENZURA RWO KWITEGURA IBIZO MU BURYO BW'IKIGANIRO

ESE MFITE...

- ❒ KOPI Y'IRIHO AKAZI WAKOZE N'AMASHULI WIZE
- ❒ IBIBAZO BITATU BYO KUBAZA UKUBAZA

AMAKURU USHOBORA GUKENERA KUGIRA NGO WUZUZE UBUSABE

- ❒ Nimero y'ubwiteganyirize
- ❒ Nimero baguhamagararo habaye ikiazo gitunguranye
- ❒ Amazina na telefone z'aabantu bo kubaza makuru

KWAMBARA MU BURYO BWABUGENEWE NO KWITEGURA AKAZI

- ❒ Inkweto zisikuye
- ❒ Umusatsi usukuye kandi utari mu maso
- ❒ Imyambaro ikaba itishifonnye
- ❒ Kutambara ingofero
- ❒ Kutambara ikintu cyose kirangaza ubaza ntiyumve ibyo ndi kuvuga
- ❒ Karavate ikaba igororotset
- ❒ Ishati itebeje
- ❒ Uuskuye kandi wogoshe, bibaye ngombwa
- ❒ Ishati y'umugore
- ❒ Ikoti cyangwa ipantaro
- ❒ Ijipo ndende yo mu kazi

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IBARUWA ISHIMIRA Y'UWARANGIJE IBIBAZO MU BURYO BW'IKIGANIRO

2051 Glenview Terrace
Brighton, MA 02135

Tariki ya 8 Gashyantare, 2010

Bwana. Ricardo Dominguez
Dominguez Boots and Shoes
304 Llewellen Drive
Brighton, MA 02135

Igitekero cyo gushimira

Kuri Bwana. Dominguez:

Warakoze gufata umwanya wo guhura najye ejo hashize. Natangajwe n'iduka ryanyu.

Kwemeza ubushake bwawe ku kazi; Kugararaza imbaraga zawe

Nshishikajwe cyane n'akazi ko gucuruza mufite. Nk'uko nabivuze mu gihe cy'ibibazo, igihe namaze ngurishiriza ikipe yanjye y'amaguru ibinyasukari byampanye uburambe bukomeye muri serivisi zo kwita ku bakiriya. Gukora muri Dominguez Boots and Shoes byaba ari uburyo bwiza bwo guteza imbere ubumenyi bwanjye bwo kugurisha.

Amakuru yo gukurikirana

Nishimiye ko mwampaye akazi ko kuba umucuruzi Nzakumenyesha hagati mu cyumweru kugira ngo nsubize ikibazo cyise ushobora kuba ufite. Wifuza kuvugana nanjye mbere, wampamagara kuri (617) 555-9625.

Urakoze ku bw'Umwanya wawe.

Murakoze,

Kameika Moore

Kameika Moore

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IBICE BIGIZE IBARUWA Y'UMUSHINGA

U mutwe utanga adersi y'uzuye ya nyiri ibaruwa n'itariki.

A deresi y'imbere lba irimo amakuru y'uwakira ibaruwa na aderesi.

- Guhamagara isosiyete mu gihe utazi neza aderesi cyangwa uko yandikwa kugira ngo ibaruwa yawe ibe ifite amakuru y'ukuri.

I ndamukanyo itangizwa n'ijambo"Kuri" igasozwa n'utubago tubiri, ntabwo isozwa
n'akabago.

- Niba utabona izina ry'uwo wandikiye, koresha "Kuri" kongeraho Izina ry'akazi ry'uwo muntu, nka "K'Ushinzwe abakozi."

i gihimba kiba kigizwe n'igika kimwe gifite interuro zihana umwanya nta gukata igika, hagati y'ibika.

- Igihimba nikijya kuri paji ya kabiri, shira izina ry'uwo wandikiye hejuru ibumoso, umubare 2 hagati, n'itariki muri marije y'uburyo

Ibice by'inyongera bisoza birimo interuro ziirmo "Murakoze" cyangwa "Murakoze" bikurikiwe n'akabago.

U mukono uba ukubiyemo amazina yanditse n'intoki n'ayandikishije imashini.

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AKAZI GATANGWA

Akazi #1

Ushinzwe kwita ku nyamaswa mu iduka

Inshingano zikubiyemo kwita ku nyamaswa, gusukura aha ziba n'ingunguru buri munsi, no gukubura hasi. Aka ni akzi umuntu aheraho, ariko hari amhirwe yo kuzamurwa mu ntera. Ushobora kwiha gahunda, amasaha ntagoranye, ariko ntushobora gukora amasaha arenze 8/ku cyumeru. Hari ukwezi kumwe kw'igeragezwa. Ufite uburambe mu gukorana n'inyamaswa byaba ari byiza, ariko si itegeko. Umushahara ni amadolari 8.25/ ku isha.

Akazi #2

Umunyakigega wa Banki

Inshingano zikubiyemo gukora mu mwnaya w'umunyakigenga ufasha abakiriya ibikorwa by'ubucuruzi by'ibanze. Ibyumweru bitatu by'amahugurwa ni ngombwa. Amahugurwa ava ku wa mbere akageza ku wa gatanu kuva saa 3:00 tkugeza saa 5:00 z.n. Amasaha y'abanyakigenga aba ari ukuva saa 8:00 z.n. kugeza saa 5:00 z.n. ku ya gatandatu. Nyuma y'amezi atandatu hari ukuzamurwa mu ntera. Aho akazi gakorerwa. Intera iri hagati yo mu rugo n'aho akzi gakorerwa ni iminota 40. Umushahara utangiriraho ni madolari 9.95/ku isaha.

Akazi #3

Serivisi zo kubitsa no kubikuza/ umunyakigega

Inshingano ze zikubiyemo kwita ku bakiriya, kubungabunga aho bicara, kwandika mu gitabo cyandikwamo amafaranga, kwakira ibikoresho byo mu iduka, no gusukura icyumba cy'ububiko. Agomba gukora gatatu mu cyumweru asimburwa (5:00 z.n. kugeza 10:30 z.n.) n'uwagatandatu umwe wose ku kwezi. Amafunguro atatu arenga amasaha atanu kuri izo nshuro zose asimburwa. Gutangira akoa kanya. Umushahara ni amadolari 8.90/ ku isaha.

ICYO NIFUZA MU KAZI:

Mu mwanya uri munsi, andika ibintu by'ingenzi ushaka mu kazi nk'uko byagaragajwe ku rupapuro rw'ibikorwa rw'"Inganyagaciro y'akazi wifuza kurusha kandi". Maze ubigereranye n'ibisobanuro by'akazi ugomba gukora biri hejuru.

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INKORANYA Y'AMUGA

IGITABO CYA CYENDA: GUKORA AKAZI

cy'umwuga: 1. Kisanisha n'iibpimo ngenderwaho by'umwuga. 2. Ufite cyangwa ugaragaza uubmenyi bukomeye; inzobere.

gushyikirana n'abandi: 1. Igikorwa cyo gushaka akzi uvugana n'abantu batandukanye. 2. Urutonde rwagutse rw'abantu bahuje ibyo bakunda cyangwa impungenge bashyikirana mu buryo busanzwe kugira ngo bafashanye cyangwa bashyigikirane.

Ibaruwa itanga amakuru y'inyongera: Ibaruwa yemeza iherekeza buri gihe akazi wakoze n'imashuli wize cyangwa izindi nyandiko utanda.

igitekerezo: 1. Ububasha cyangwa ubushobozi bwo gutangira no kurangiza gahunda cyangwa akazi ntawe uguhagarikiye; kwikoresha. 2. Kwiyemeza.

indamukanyo: Ijambo cyangwa interuro ikoreshwa mu gusuhuza bantu.

ufite ubumenyi: Ufite imyiteguro yabugenewe kugira ngo ahabwe kuyobora ibiro, umwanya, cyangwa igikorwa; ukwiriye.

Umukandida: Umuntu ufite amahirwe yo guhabwa umwanya runaka.

urutonde rw'ibiyiza/ibibi: Urutonde rukoreshwa mu gusobanura impamzu nziza n''impamvu mbi zituma ushyigikira ikintu cyangwa utagishyigikira.

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IKINAMICO YO KU KAZI

1. Wowe n'uwo mukorana muri mu karuhuko k'ifunguro rya saa sita. Abandi bakozi mukorana bicarana na mwe maze batangira kuvuga undi mukorana. Bagushishikariza gufatanya nabo kumuvuga. Wakora iki?

2. Uri gutegura etajere y'umuntu mushya mu kazi. Umuntu mushya ntabwo azi ko etajere zipangwa hakurikijwe inyuguti, none ari kuzitunganya akurikije ingano. Umuntu afite ishema ry'akazi ari gukora. Wakora iki?

3. Wowe n'uwo mukorana kuri resitora aho ukorera mumaze iminota 45 musukura igikoni. Shefu wawe araje akubaza mu ijwi ry'uburakari impamvu igikoni kirimo akavuyo. Lavabo yuzuye ibyombo, ndetse n'aho batyeraka ibintu hekanewe gusukurwa. Wakora iki?

4. Wowe n'uwo mukorana mwese mwasabye kuzamurwa mu ntera. Mwese muri abakozi beza, ariko mugenzi wawe amaze amezi atandatu ku kazi mbere yawe, none yazamuwe mu ntera. Urabwira iki mugenzi wawe mukorana?

5. Warangiza akazi kawe kose kugira ngo usimburwe. Urenda kubaza shefu wawe niba wagenda mbere ho iminota mike. Maze, uwo mukorana aza kugusaba ubufasha. Mugenzi wawwe afite imirimo itandatu agomba gukora mbere y'uko asimburwa, kandi ntiyizeye neza ko yaba irangiye. Wakora iki?

6. Uri gukorera aho bagurishiriza ice cream hafi y'inzu yawe. Umwana ufite abana batanu araza atanga komande igoranye. Ubona umukozi uherutse guhabwa akazi ari kuzuza iyo komande igoranye neza anabasekera yishimye. Wakora iki?

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KWANDIKIRA KU KAZI

Ibiranga	Igisobanuro	Urugero
Aho guhera	Tekereza ku bintu bikenewe ibaruwa yawe ivigaho.	Nanditse nsaba… nk'uko mwabisabye…
Intego	Uzaba uri gukemura ibibazo, urangiza kazi, cyangwa ubaza icyakorwa biciye mu gusangira ibitekerezo n'amakuru.	Igisubizo gishonoka cy'ikibazo gihari ni... Bishobora kuba ngombwa ko duhindura uburyo dukoramor…
Abaguteze matwi	Tekereza ku basoma ibyo wanditse. Menya abasomo ibyo wanditse umwanya, ibikenewe, n'ubumenyi. Tegura ubutumwa ukurikije uko ibintu bimeze.	Abakozi bo muri Three Oaks Day Camp bishimiye kuhaba kwa meya mu mugoroba wo gukusanya ainkunga ya'amafaranga mmu cyumweru gitaha. Mu izina ry'ikipe ya Hawks little league, ndifuza kugushimira amatike mwohereje. Twagize ibihe byiza mu mukiono wa Lakers.
Ishusho	Inyandiko zose zpo kua kazi zigira imieterer ikurikizwa: (1)Imiterere y'ibice bitatu bisobanura intego, bitanga ibisobanuro, n'inama y'igikorwa cyakorwa na (2) amakuru,harimo n'ingamba, imibare, n'ibirebwa.	Nkwandikiye ngira ngo ngusabe amakuru ku mashini nshya yawe ifotora. Isosiyete yacu ni ntoya , ariko ikora byibuze kopi 100 ku munsi. Hamagaral (969) 555-1756 Kuva ku wa Mbere kugeza ku wa Kane maze umbaze, Julio Vaca. Dore serivisi dutanga: • Koza idirishya • Koza imikeka • Gusukura hasi
Ijwi	Gerageza kuganira, ariko urase ku ntego. Ntubigire ibintu bikomeye cyane cyangwa ibyawe wenyine.	Ikaze mu muryango mugari w'ubucuruzi wa Pasadena. Nshobora gutegura indi nama izatuma tumenyekana cyane.

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GUTANGARA

1. Ibyo wavugaga ukanagaragaza byari byiza.

2. Sinshaka kangiza ibintu.

3. Ibicuruzwa byacu bigenewe abantu boroheje.

4. Abantu bose bahawe akazi n'iyi sosiyete bagomba gutegura gahunda yabo kugira ngo bakore ku buryo igihe cyabo cyo kuhagera kiba gihuye n'igihe cyo gutangira cyemeranyijweho

5. ishami ryacu bizaba ngombwa ko risubira kuri square one.

6. Madamu Herman arananiwe, natanze igitekeerzo ko yajya mu kiruhuko cye hakiri kare.

7. Umwe mu bagize amasezerano ntashobora guha inshingano ze abandi muri aya masezerano.

8. Abangavu bazemererwa gukina mu ikipe ya basibolo.

9. nashyize ibintu wasabye muri iyi bahasha.

10. Kubera amafaranga wishyuye angana n'amadolari 1,000.00, turemeza ko Twayakiriye.

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GUKORA

Urutonde rukurikira ruriho imirimo ugomba Kurangiza mbere yo gusimburwa mu iduka ry'imyambaro. Buri murimo ufite igihe runaka uzamara kugira ngo urangire. Urakora igiteranyo cy'amasaha. Wite cyane ku bisobanuro bya buri murimo. Iyi mirimo uyishyire ku murongo kugira ngo irangire yose.

Urutonde rw'ibyo gukora:

Umurimo	Igihe uzamara
❒ IGuhanagura. Ibi bigomba gukorwa mbere y'uko igihe cyo gusimburwa kigera, gusa nyuma yo gufunga kw'iduka.	(Iminota 45)
❒ Indorerwamo zizukuye. Ibi bigomba gukorwa mbere yo guhanagura.	(y'iminota 20)
❒ Andika ibintu wakuye mu bubiko ukabishyira ku kagege.	(iminota 50)
❒ Hanagura munsi y'aho ateraka ibintu ukoresheje umwenda utose. Ibi bigomba gukorwa mu igihe cyo gusimburana kirangiye.	(minota 15)
❒ Kura imyendda mu byumba byo kwambariramo maze usubize imyambaro aho imanikwa. Ibi bigomba gukorwa mu gihe cyose gusimburana bimara, ntibigomba gukorwa gusa mu gihe cy'iminota 45 ikurikirana.	(iminota 45)
❒ Ibihingwa byo mu mazi.	(iminota 10)
❒ Kurema ibimenyetso byo gucuruza ibintu byinshi	(iminota 45)
❒ Rambura imyenda iri ku tu gege. Ibi bigomba gukorwa mu gihe cyo gusimburan ndetse n'akazi karangiye, ntibigomba gukorwa gusa mu gihe cy'iminota 45 ikurikirana.	(mu minota 45)

Ni gute nzarangiza iyi mirimo?

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INKORANYA Y'AMUGA

IGITABO CYA CUMI: UBUMENYI BWO KU KAZI

gisomeka: Gishoboka gusomeka cyangwa kumenya; kigaragara.

Gitegetswe: Gisabwa; cya ngombwa.

gushyira mu kaga: Gutuma umuntu agira ibyo abura cyangwa akomereka.

igisobanuro cyungirije: Igisobanuro kigufi cyangwa incamake ikoreshwa aho bibaye ngombwa.

imvugo nyandagazi: Ubwoko bw'ururimi ruboneka gusa mu mvugo zo gusetsa cyangwa zo mu buzima busanzwe.

imyitwarie myiza: Kwitwara mu buryo bukurikije amahame y'ikiza n'ikibi agenga imyitwarire y'umuntu cyangwa abagize umwuga runaka.

imyitwarire y'umuntu ku giti cye: Amahame agenga imyitwarire y'umuntu ku giti cye.

Imyitwarire: 1. Uburyo umuntu yifata. 2. Imyifatire umuntu aba afite.

Inama yo guhitamo umuntu runaka: Kuvuga amagambo meza ku miterere y'umuntu cyangwa ubumenyi afite.

kubaha akazi: Amahame n'imyitwarire yo kubaha amategeko agenga akazi.

Kubahiriza inshingano: Ushinzwe; kuba wirengera cyangwa ukaryozwa imyitwarire yawe.

kugenzura: Kugenda cyangwa gusuzuma ukuri kw'ikintu cyangwa igihamya.

kwizerwa: 1. kuba ushobora kwizerwa cyangwa kwiringirwa. 2. ikwiriye kwizerwa, icyizere, cyangwa kwemerwa.

politiki y'isosiyete: Ibipimo n'imikorere byashyizeho n'ikigo cy'ubucuruzi bigira ingaruka mu kugena ibyemezo n'ibikorwa.

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SHEKI YO KWISHYURIRWAHO

Isosiyete igemura ibiribwa ya Burke
617 East 5th Avenue
New York, NY 10019

Dolores Lopez
77 Waldo Ave.
Bronx, NY 10038

Nimero y'igenzura: 7207869
igihe cyo kwishyura kirangirira:
Tariki ya 2010-12-31

Amasaha n'amafaranga ukorera **imisoro n'ikurwaho ryayo**

Ibisobanuro	Umubare w'amafaranga	Ibisobanuro	Amafaranga Umubare w'amafaranga	Y-T-D Umubare w'amafaranga
Igipimo cyo kwishyura Reg.	7.00	FICA Tax	21.50	1,118.00
Igipimo cya O.T.	10.50	Fed. Amahoro	79.33	4,125.50
Amafaranga ninjije Reg.	40	Leta ya NY	15.40	800.80
Amasaha wakoze O.T.	10	U.S.ku mafaranga ninjiza	7.00	364.00
		Union Dues	2.00	104.00
Amafaranga wishyurwa	259.77	Unemployment Tax	2.00	104.00
Amafaranga yose wishyurwa	385.00			
Igiteranyo cy'amafaranga yose wishyurwa Y-T-D	20,020.00	Igiteranyo	127.23	6,616.30

Raporo y'amafaranga winjiza. Yitandukanye uyibike ku bw'amakuru.

Isosiyete igemura ibiribwa ya Burke
617 East 5th Avenue
New York, NY 10019

7207869

Itariki *Tariki ya 1, Mutarama 2010*

Amafaranga yishyurwa Dolores Lopez
Komande ya 77 Waldo Ave
Bronx, NY 10038

$***259.77

Two Hundred Fifty-Nine And 77/100 . . . . . **AMADOLARI**

City Savings & Loan
23 Sebastian St.
Bronx, NY 10038

Joseph W. Burke

⑈ 61777 ⑈ 614728066 ⑈ 7207869

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SHEKI ZITUJUJE

Amabwiriza:
Uzuza izi sheki ebiri ukurikije amakuru akurikira:

- **Ukoreseheje sheki #329, wishyuye amadolari 29.95 fagitire ya telefone kuri AT&T tariki 20 Ukuboza, 2010.**
- **Ukoresheje sheki #330, Wakoresheje amadolari 20.00 anagana n'amakarita y'umwaka mushya muri K-Mart tariki ya 22, Ukuboza 2010.**

Jessica Robinson **329**
579 Blue Ridge Road
Kansas City, MO 64105 _____ **20** _____

Kwishyura
komande y' _____ amadolari_____

_____ AMADOLARI

FIRST SAVINGS BANK
294 Greenville Dr.
Kansas City, MO 64105

Inyandiko _____ _____

⑆ 001032357 ⑆ 50918900 ⑈ 329

Jessica Robinson **330**
579 Blue Ridge Road
Kansas City, MO 64105 _____ **20** _____

Kwishyura
komande y' _____ amadolari_____

_____ AMADOLARI

FIRST SAVINGS BANK
294 Greenville Dr.
Kansas City, MO 64105

Inyandiko _____ _____

⑆ 001032357 ⑆ 50918900 ⑈ 330

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IGITABO

Amabwiriza: Wakoze ibikorwa by'ubucuruzi bine none ntiwari wabyandika muri gitabo cyawe ubikamo agatabo ka sheki. Hashingiwe ku makuru akurikira, vugurura igitabo ubikamo agatabo ka sheki.

1. **Sheki #331—Wakoresheje amadolari 89.97 ku muguru w'inkweto za Danny tariki ya 3 Mutarama.**
2. **Triki ya 6 Gashyantare, watanze sheki y'amadolari 9.60 ivuye ku nshuti yawe Anna.**
3. **Waguriye mama wawe impano tariki ya 17 Gashyantare muri Jay's Women's Wear. Wa koresheje sheki #332 maze ukoresha amadolari 42.50.**

Genzura kwishyura	Itariki	Ibisobanuro by'igikorwa cy'ubucuruzi	Amafaranga yo Umubare		Kubitsa		Asigaye	
							135	18
328	1214	La Rosita Restaurant	18	32			18	32
		Ifunguro rya nimugoroba					116	86
329	1220	AT&T	29	95			29	95
		Fagitire ye telefone					86	91
330	1222	K-Mart	20	00			20	00
		Amakarita y'umwaka mushya					66	91
	1231	Sheki yo kwishyurirwaho			259	77	259	77
							326	68

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GUHAHA

Amadolari 500.00

Banki amadolari _____
Imyenda amadolari._____
Ibikoresho elegitoronike amadolari _____
Iduka ry'inkweto amadolari _____
Isoko rya kijyambere amadolari._____
Ibikoresho binyuranye amadolari _____
Igiteranyo cy'amafaranga yakoreshejwe Amadorali _____
Igiteranyo cy'ayo wizigamye amadolari _____

Amadolari 500.00

Banki amadolari _____
Imyenda amadolari._____
Ibikoresho elegitoronike amadolari _____
Iduka ry'inkweto amadolari_____
Isoko rya kijyambere amadolari._____
Ibikoresho binyuranye amadolari _____
Igiteranyo cy'amafaranga yakoreshejwe Amadorali _____
Igiteranyo cy'ayo wizigamye amadolari _____

Amadolari 500.00

Banki amadolari _____
Imyenda amadolari._____
Ibikoresho elegitoronike amadolari _____
Iduka ry'inkweto amadolari _____
Isoko rya kijyambere amadolari._____
Ibikoresho binyuranye amadolari _____
Igiteranyo cy'amafaranga yakoreshejwe Amadorali _____
Igiteranyo cy'ayo wizigamye amadolari _____

Amadolari 500.00

Banki amadolari _____
Imyenda amadolari._____
Ibikoresho elegitoronike amadolari _____
Iduka ry'inkweto amadolari _____
Isoko rya kijyambere amadolari._____
Ibikoresho binyuranye amadolari _____
Igiteranyo cy'amafaranga yakoreshejwe Amadorali _____
Igiteranyo cy'ayo wizigamye amadolari _____

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INGENGO Y'IMARI YANJYE

	Ku cyumweru		ku kwezi
Amafaranga ninjiza	$ 50,00	× 4	$ 200,00
Ubwizigame	$ 10,00	× 4	$ 40,00
Ibyo kurya	$ 20,00	× 4	$ 80,00

	Ku cyumweru		ku kwezi
Amafaranga ninjiza	$	× 4	$

IBYO NKORESHA BURI CYUMWERU/NKENERA	IKIGUZI		AMAFARANGA NKORESHA BURI KWEZI
Ubwizigame	$	× 4	$
	$	× 4	$
	$	× 4	$
	$	× 4	$
	$	× 4	$
	$	× 4	$
	$	× 4	$
	$	× 4	$
	$	× 4	$
	$	× 4	$
	$	× 4	$
Igiteranyo cy'amafaranga yose yinjira	$		$
–Amafaranga wakoresheje yose	–$ =$		–$ = $
	(Aya agomba kuba ari menshi kurenza zeru.)		(Aya agomba kuba ari menshi kurenza zeru.)

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IBICURUZWA BYAGENEWE KWAMAMAZWA

Amabwiriza: Ibisobanuro by'ibicuruzwa bikurikira bicemo ibice kugira ngo buri imwe mu matsinda y'abakorerabushake ribashe gushushanya kimwe muri byo.

Umupira utidunda

Bombo ziryoshye nk'ibarizo

Itara ryaka iminota itanu gusa

MP3 icuranga indirimbo isubira inyuma gusa

Urunigi rw'imbwa rutuma imbwa imoka

Amavuta ahindura igikara

Ikinyabiziga kigenda kilometero icyenda kigakoresha litiro eshatu za gazi

Ibyo kunywa bidasindisha bituma unanirwa

Siketi z'amapine agiye ku murongo akoze nka kare

Umuti ukoreshwa mu kumesa usiga imyenda yawe inuka nk'umwanda

Umusagavu uhumura nka lisansi

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UBURYO BWO KWAMAMAZA

Gukoresha marangamutima y'abandi: Iyi tekinike ibyaza umusaruro ubwoba bw'umukiriya n'impungenge ze. Urugero, iyamamaza rikoresha amarangamutima mu nyungu zaryo rishobora kuba ngo "ese unuka mu kanwa“?” or state “Imvuvu si nziza.” Ubutumwa buba bugamije kwirata kandi bugatuma umuntu yishidikanyaho. Igisubizo kiba cyatanzwe, bidashidikanywaho, ni ukugura igicuruzwa cyamamajwe:

Uburyo bwo kwemeza rubanda: Iyi tekinike ibwira abantu ibyo abandi bose bari gukora. Ibyaza umusaruro ubushake bw'abantu bwo kwishushanya n'abandi. Ubu buryo bwo kwemeza rubanda igaragaza ko abaguzi bagomba “kwigana abaturanyi babo.” Abaguzi ntibaba bashaka gufatwa nk'aho batameze nk'abandi bagura igicuruzwa. Ubu buryo bwo kwamamaza bukoreshwa akenshi n'abanyapolitiki biyamamaza.

Testimonials: Gutaka igicuruzwa Ubu buryo bukoreshwa abantu bazwi cyane, nk'abakinnyi, abakinnyi ba filime, abanyamuziki, ndetse n'abantu basanzwe mu gushyigikira ibicuruzwa. Igitekerezo ni ukugira ngo abantu bakunde igicuruzwa cyangwa serivisi, umuguzi wo hagati nawe azagikunda. Aya matangazo yamamaza aba agamije ko ibyamamare “byatuma” bandi bakoresha ibicuruzwa babikurikiza.

Glittering generalities: Ikabya Ubu bwoko bw'amatangazo yamamaza bukoresha interuro zikabya cngwa zikurura abantu, nka “Nziza kugeza ku gitonyanga cya nyuma” cyangwa “Sinjya nibagirwa na gato umugore wambaye diyama” Nubwo izi nteruro zikurura abantu, nta kintu mu by'ukuri zivuze.

Kwisanisha n'abakize: Iyi tekinike ivuga ko byaba ari biryoshye cyangwaari iby'igiciro kuba nk'umukire mu itangazo ryamamaza. Ivuga ko umuguzi yasumba inshuti ze n'abaturanyi agura igicuruzwa. Amatangazo yamamaza imodoka zihenze akoresha iyi tekinike.

Indangagicuruzwa Indangagicuruzwa ni ijambo, ifooto, cyangwa ikirango cy'igicuruzwa na serivisi. Amasosiyete menshi azi ukuntu indangagicuruzwa ari ingenzi, bityo rereo amara igihe kinini yamamaza kandi amanyesha abaguzi ibicuruzwa byayo. Abaguzi bagura ahanini kubera amazina babona kenshi mu binyamakuru cyangwa televiziyo.

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Isuzuma ry'Ibikorwa byo kwamamaza

Abagize itsinda:

_____

Sisitemu zo gutanga manota:

**** akataraboneka ** cyiza
*** agahebuzo * kibi

Itsinda	Igicuruzwa	Kwamamaza Tekinike	Ni iki cyari Kiboneye:	Ni iki cyari gikwiye kunozwa	Guha amanota

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INKORANYA Y'AMUGA

IGITABO CYA CUMI NA RIMWE KU GITI CYANJYE

Amafaranga yinjira: Umubare w'amafaranga cyangwa ayo bingana mu gihe runaka uhabwa kubera serivisi cyangwa akzi wakoze.

cyemeza: Gifite ububasha bwo kwemeza.

Ibikorwa by'ubucuruzi: Amasezerano y'ubucuruzi cyangwa ubuhahirane, ubucuruzi.

igiteranyo mbumbe: Amafaranga yose winjiza cyangwa inyungu mbere y'uko akurwamo

Ikarita yo kwishyuriraho: Ikarita ya pulasitika itangwa na banki cyangwa ibindi bigo ituma ugura ibicuruzwa.

Imisoro ifatirwa: Imisoro leta zishyize hamwe, leta, cyanwga guverinoma ikura ku mushahara w'umukozi.

Indangagaciro z'imikorere myiza: itsinda ry'amahame agenga imyitwarire n'amahitamo ajyanye n'imyitwarire.

Ingengo y'imari: gahunda yo gukoresha umutungo runaka, nk'amafaranga cyangwa igihe, mu gihe runaka.

inyungu ku musoro: Ifishi igomba gutanga n'umukozi wa leta iriho umubare w'imisoro yo kwishyurwa.

Inyungu: Amafaranga yishyurwa ku yo wagurijwe.

itangazamakuru: 1. Itangazamakuru rikoresha uburyo bwose, nk'ibinyamakuru, radiyo, televiziyo, cyangwa interineti. 2. Itsinda ry'abanyamakuru n'abandi bose bagize umwuga w'itangazamakuru.

Kidashyigikiwe n'amategeko: Kidashyigikiwe n'amategeko.

Konti ikoresha sheki: Konti ikoreshwa mu kwishyura hakoreshejwe sheki.

konti yo kwizigama: Konti ya banki ikoreshwa mu kwizigama mu gihe runaka itanga inyungu.

kwishyura mu buryo butaziguye: Amasezerano hagati y'isosiyete na banki na banki yemerera umukozi guhita yishyurwa cyangwa amafaranga aghita ashyirwa kuri konti.

leta zishyize hamwe: Gifitanye isano na Leta Zunze Ubumwe z'Amerika.

Nimero ya konti Uburyo buzwi bwo gukorana na banki bwashyizweho bugamije kubitsa cyangwa kubikuza.

Uwishyurwa: Umuntu wishyurwa amafaranga.

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INGERO Z'AMASEZERANO

Njyewe, (izina ry'umunyeshuli), nk'umwe mu bagize (izina ry'umwarimu) ishuli, niyemeje kugaragaza ubwitange mu mushinga wa Service learning ishuli ryacu rigiye gushyira mu bikorwa. Nk'umwe mu bagize itsinda ry'umushinga, Nemeye ibi bikurikira:

- ❒ Kugerera igihe mu ishuli kugira ngo dukoreshe neza igihe cyacu ku mushinga.
- ❒ Kwita cyane ku mushinga no guha agaciro akazi kose gasabwa.
- ❒ Kurangiriza akazi ku gihe kandi nakoresheje imaraga zose zishoboka.
- ❒ Kubahiriza ibyo niyemeje gukora ku mushinga byose.
- ❒ Gukomeza gukora ku mushinga kugeza urangiye, cyangwa kugeza itsinda ryemeje ko akazi kakaozwe.

Byashyizweho umukono kuri _____
(itariki)

_____
(Umukono w'umunyeshuli)

_____
(Umukono w'umwarimu)

_____
(Umukono w'umugabo)

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URUTONDE RW'IGENZURA N'IMFASHANYIGISHO YA SERVICE

Guhitamo umushinga

- ❒ Gusobanurira "service learning" abanyeshuli.
- ❒ Gushishikaza abanyeshuri no kubatera ishya ryo kwitabira.
- ❒ Gufasha banyeshuli gutoranya ingingo y'umushinga.

Kurema gahunda y'ibikorwa no kwitegura umushinga

- ❒ Gusobanura "gahunda y'ibikorwa" no gusobanura impamvu igomba gukorwa.
- ❒ Gusobanura amakuru agomba kuba akubiye muri gahunda y'ibikorwa.
- ❒ Kumenyereza abanyeshuli uburyo butandukanye bwo kubona amakuru kuri service learning.
- ❒ Gushyira kuri gahunda umwete w'abanyeshuli mu bushakashatsi.
- ❒ Gusinyisha abanyeshuri kontaro z'umushinga.
- ❒ Gushyira kuri gahunda ibikorwa by'abanyeshuli bakora matsinda y'umushinga cyangwa matsinda yo gukoreramo.
- ❒ Gufasha abanyeshuli kwandika gahunda y'ibikorwa.
- ❒ Gufasha abanyeshuli gushyiraho ingengabihe y' umushinga/imbonerahamwe y'ibikorwa.
- ❒ Reka abanyeshuli batange gahunda y'ibikorwa kugira ngo yemezwe n'abashinzwe kuwemeza.
- ❒ Gutegura abanyeshuli kuvuga ku mushinga.
- ❒ Gufasha abanyeshuli kunoza neza gahunda y'ibikorwa yabo, igihe ari ngombwa.
- ❒ Kuyobora abanyeshuli uko bakurikiza intambwe zavuzwe muri make muri gahunda y'ibikorwa yabo hagamijwe kwitabira umushinga.
- ❒ Gusobanura akamaro k'uburyo bukoreshwa mu gukurikirana iterambere ry'umunyeshuli uko bagenda bakora basoza umushinga.
- ❒ Gusoobanura akamaro ko kubaha akazi.
- ❒ Sobanura ibintu byihariye byo kwitabwaho abanyeshuli bashobora guhura na byo mu gihe bakora ku mushinga.

Gushyira umushinga mu bikorwa

- ❒ Kwibutsa abanyeshuli kugenzura no gusubiramo kugira ngo barebe neza ko barangije akazi kose k'umushinga wabo.
- ❒ Gufasha banyeshuli kuganira ku bibazo bikunze ku garagara mu gusoza umushinga ku munota wa nyuma.
- ❒ Gufasha abanyeshuli kunyura mu mushinga no kurema gahunda y'umunsi w'umushinga.
- ❒ Gushyigikira abanyeshuli uko bagenda barangiza umushinga wa service learning wabo.
- ❒ Kwishimira.

Kwisuzuma n'isuzuma rusange

- ❒ Sobanura icyo kwisuzum ari cyo n'impamvu ari ingirakamaro.
- ❒ Sobanura ikigomba kuba gikubiye mu kwisuzuma.
- ❒ Reka abayeshuli bakorere isuzuma umushinga wabo.
- ❒ Sobanura icyo isuzuma rusange ari cyo n'impamvu ari ingirakamaro.
- ❒ Sobanura ikigomba kuba gikubiye mu isuzuma rusange.
- ❒ Reka abanyeshuli bakore isuzuma rusange ry'akazi kabo.
- ❒ Gusuzuma ingaruka z'umushinga ku munyeshuli n'umuryango mugari.

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URUPAPURO RWO GUKURIKIRANA IBIKORWA

Izina:

Itariki y'uyu munsi:

Insanganyamatsiko y'umushinga:

izina	Igikorwa	Ikigambiriwe Itariki	Amakuru afatika Itariki	Ibisobanuro

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URUGERO RW'UMWANDIKO

Kuri: Madamu. Grimes
Kuva ku: Itsinda ryandika amakinamico
Impamvu: Raporo y'iterambere ya buri cyumweru
ITARIKI trariki ya 22, Werurwe

Iki cyumweru, itsinda ryacu ryakoze ibikorwa bikurikira:

- Ryanditse inyandiko ya kabiri itarangiye y'ikinamico.
- Ryakosoye igice cya mbere, kikaba kuri ubu kirangiye.
- Hura n'itsinda ry'ubushakashastsi muganire ku bibazo bikurikira dukenye ko bibonerwa ibisubizo mbere y'agace k'anyuma k'ikinamico:
  – Ni ubuhe bwoko bw'amafi bugize indiri y'ibinyabuzima?
  – Ni gute imihindukire y'ibihe igira ingaruka ku ndiri y;ibinyabuzima?

Dore imbogamizi dufite tugomba kurenga:

- Inzu y'makinamico yafashwe ku munsi tari twateganyiirijeho kwerekana ikinamico yacu.
- Biracyagoye kubona ikarito y'impapuro yo gushyira mu rubuga dukiniramo.

Icyumweru gitaha, turateganya kurangiza aka kazi:

- kwandika inyandiko itarangiye ya mbere y;igice cya gatatu cy'ikinamico n'icya nyuma.
- Gukosora inyandiko y'ikinamico y'igice cya kabiri itarangiye.
- Kongera gushyiraho amatariki yo kujya munzu y'amakinamico; gusubiramo uko ibikorwa bikurikirana.
- Kumenyesha amaduka yo mu gace no guhindura ibikoresho byakoreshejwe bikongera bigakoreshwa hagasabwa amakarito.

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URUBYIRUKO RUZANA ITANDUKANIRO

BY MARGUERITE MARSH

Imikino yo kuri mudasobwa, iPods, telefone zihgendanwa, kwandika, Kureba TV, imyitwarire mibi—uku niko abantu bamwe babona urubyiruko rwa none. Bamwe koko bameze batyo, ariko benshi siko bameze.

Ikibazo ni uko imyitwarire myiza itibandwaho cyane nk'uko imibi yibandwaho. Reba ururbyiruko rumwe ruri kuzana itandukaniro. Bishobora guhindura uburyo ufata abana ba fite imyaka 19 n'abari munsi yayo.

Mimi Ausland
Si abantu benshi, turetse n'urubyiruko, bashobora kuvuga ko batangije urubuga rwo kugaburira inyamaswa zibana n'abantu zishonje ahaba inyamaswa zitagira ba nyirazo. Ariko Mimi Ausland, umwana w'imyaka 12 ukomoka Bend, muri Oregon, wari umukorererabushake aho, yavuga ko yabikoze—neza.

Ausland yakuye iki gitekerezo bwa mbere ku rubuga rwa Free Rice site, aho buri kibazo usubije nezea giha imiheke 10 y'umuceri World Food Program mu gufasha gushyira iherezo ku nza. Aho gutoranya umuceri, yatoranyije kibble igenerwa ipusi n'imbwa. Buri munsi batangaza ibibazo bibiri—kimwe ku ipusi n'ikindi ku mbwa. Iyo usubije, neza cyangwa nabi, utanga ibice 10 bya kibble kuri buri nyamaswa.

Dukurikije urubuga rwe, Ausland lyatangije tariki ya 1, Mata 2008. Tariki ya 14 Gicurasi, yari amze gukusanya ibiro 240 by'ibiribwa, akaba yarabijyanye ahaba inyamaswa zitagira ba nyirazo mu gace k'iwabo, the Humane Society of Central Oregon.

Ibiribwa yatanze ku nhsuro ya mbere byari bihagije kugaburira imbwa 456 umunsi umwe. Tariki 4 mutarama, 2010, freekibble na freekibblekat, zari zimaze gukusanya ibiro bigera ku bihumbi 12,9273 (Toni 129.27) za kibble zagabanuijwe ahaba inyamaswa zitagira ba nyirazo muri Leta Zunze Ubumwe z'Amerika, nta gushidikanya niwe watsindiye Igihembo cya 2008 ASPCA Humane Award Winner kubera imbaraga yakoresheje.

Sally O'Brien
Nk'umwana aufite imyaka 18 wiga mu ishuri rya Upper Arlington High School, Sally O'Brien afite gahunda ndende. Ariga, agahugura bandi banyeshuli, niwe ukosora inyandiko zandikwa mu gitabo cy'umwaka cy'Ishuli ryisumbuye n'umuhanzi w'imimere y'akanyamakuru k'ubuvangazo k'ishuli. Anakora inshuro eshatu mu cyumweru muri resitora y'agace k'iwabo. Ariko ibyo ntibimubuza kuba umukorerabushake ku ishuli no mu muryango mugari. O'Brien arasobanura ati "Gukorera ubushake ni ubufatanye." "Icyo natanga cyose, nanjye hari ikingarukira."

urutonde rwe rw'imishinga arimo umukorerabushake ni rurerurre cyane—ku ishuli aba mu itsinda rya muzika, Ubufatanye na bagenzi be, Kwiyubaha, na Honor Flight Club, kandi akaba ari umujyanama muri kampu ku banyeshuli biga mu wa gatandatu ahitwa Big Brothers Big Sisters' Camp Oty'Okwa. Buri mpeshyi aba ari umukorerabushake muri Upper Arlington's Safety Town, nk'uko yagiye abikora kuva yiga mu wa gatandatu—gukorana n'abana bafite imyaka 5 kugea kuri 6. O'Brien ati "Nakoze mu biro, nabaye umwunganizi w'umwalimu n'umugenzuzi". Nize byinshi cyane. Banyigishije byinshi nk'uko nanjye nabigishije

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URUBYIRUKO RUZANA ITANDUKANIRO

(BIRAKOMEZA)

byinshi. Nzi gukorana n'abantu. Ndeba ibintu nkurikije uko bihagaze. nize kudakomeza ibintu cyane n'akamaro ko gusohoka nkajya gufasha abantu."

We n'inshuti ze bafasha no mu gutembereza imbwa muri Capital Area Humane Society. O'Brien ati "Dushobora gutembereza imbwa tukamarana n'umwanya hamwe". Imirimo akora mu mbwa ntirangirira hano. We n'umuryango we bamaze igihe boroye ibibwana bya Pilot Dogs kuva 2001. Kuri ubu bmaze korora ibibwana birindwi—buri kimwe bakimarana umwaka. Ati "Twese turafashanya mu rkureba, kuganira n'amahugurwa". "Ababyeyi banjye babigizemo uruhare rukomeye Banyigishije ko mfite ibikoresho byo kugenda ngafasha abantu no kugira impinduka nzana mu muryango mugari. Mfite igihe. Kandi nkomeza no kubona n'umwanya wo kubana n'inshuti. Nshobora gukomeza gukora icyo nshaka gukora, kuki rero ntabikora?"

Erin O'Brien

Erin O'Brien afite imyaka 16 akaba yiga muri Upper Arlington High School akaba avindimwe na Sally. Erin nawe akunda gukorera cyane mu baturage kandi anakorana n'indi miryango myinshi nk'iyo Sally akorana nayo, ariko akagira n'umwihariko we. Erin yahaye umusatsi we Locks of Love—kugira ngo utange umusatsi ugomba kuba ufite sentimetero 25.4 cyangwa zirenga. O'Brien ati "Sinkunda kwiyogoshesha umusatsi wanjye." "mfite imyaka 11 wageraga mu mayunguyungu. nabikoze inshuro eshatu kandi mfite gahunda yo gukomeza kubikorra."

Nawe kandi ari mu itsinda ryitwa Link Crew ku ishuli, afasha abatangizi kmeyera ubuzima bwo mu mashuli yisumbuye, yayoboye irushanwa rya muzika ry'abiga mu mashuli abanza, akaba ari muri gahunda yo Kwiyubaha kandi yanabaye umujyanama w'abannyeshuli bo mu wa gatandatu Muri kampu y'ahitwa Camp Oty'Okwa. O'Brien ati "abiga mu wa gatandatu bose baragenda". "Intego yose ni ukuba intangarugero nziza. Bashobora kutamenya uko bakwitwara ahantu hashyashya. Dusangizanya uko kuba muri kampu bimeze." Nanjye nigishijwe n'abanyakampisi. "Bananyigishije agaciro ko kwita ku mitekerereze y'undi muntu. No kwirekura ukanezererwa."

Guhera mu wa gatandatu, O'Brien yamaze impeshyi ze zose muri Safety Town. Kuri ubu ni umufasha wa mwalimu, afasha abana iby'ubukorikori akanabigisha indirimbo. anigisha kandi n'umutekano wo mu muhanda n'uko waba umunyamaguru utekanye. None se we n'irihe somo yakuyemo? "nateje imbere ubumenyi bw'abantu bashya n'ubumenyi bwo guhana makuru mu kuganir an'abana, ababyeyi babo n'abayobozi. Biri kuntegurira akazi k'umuntu ukuze n'ibibazo byo mu buryo bw'ikiganiro." Intego ya O'Brien' ni ukwiga ihanahanamaku byashoboka akaba umuntu uhagarariye ikigo runaka. Ati "Nkunda gukora n'abantu benshi." "Safety Town urebye yamfashije kubigeraho."

Inama O'Brien aha urubyiiruko rwifuza kuba abakorerabushake ariko ntirubashe gufata icyemezo cy'icyo rwakora kugerageza Humane Society. "Birazwi cyane ko. Byoroshye gusukura aho imbwa ziba no kuzitembereza. Menya impano yawe n'ubushobozi bwawe uzane itandukaniro. Reba icyo ushoboye gukora neza n'icyo wishimira gukora. Ukunda siporo? utekereza iki kuri Special Olympics? Gufasha abana? Shaka ishuli rishobora gukoresha ubufasha bwawe. Hari ikintu ku bintu byose bishimisha bantu."

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URUBYIRUKO RUZANA ITANDUKANIRO

(BIRAKOMEZA)

Eryn Dalton Powell
Uwatsindiye Igihembo cya Columbus 2009 Jefferson kigenerwa bakora imirimo ya leta, n'umuhanzi w'Urubuga rwa Eryn's Healing Arts, Eryn Dalton Powell afite ubumenyi bwinshi bwo mu buzima ku myaka 14. akiri muto basanze arwaye indwara yo kubura amaraso (SCA) Powell yamaze igihe kini mu Bitaro by'abana bya Nationwide Children's Hospital. Igitekerezo cyo gukora igikinisho cyaje ari mu bitaro avurwa indwara yo kubura amaraso (SCA). Ati "Birababaza cyane." "ingirangingo z'amaraso zibumbira mu migarura. nagerageje kwiyibagiza akababaro—narashushanyije nkora amakarita."

ikarita y'impano iha abarwayi, ibikoresho by'ubugeni n'ubukorikori, ibikinisho, amakayi n'ibikinisho by'inyamaswa, byarafashije. Ati "Abantu batanga ibintu". "Byatumye numva meze neza kuba hari umuntu untekereza."

Powell atangira gukora igikinisho cye cya mbere hamwe n'abo biganaga, bari bishimiye kumufasha. Igikinisho yabashije gukora bwa mbere cyabyaye umusaruro ku buryo yahise abihindura igikorwa ngarukamwaka, ndetse ahabwa nubufasha muri Sinfoni ya Chicago n'abarimu bo ku ishuli rye.

Igitekerezo cyo guhanga urubuga cyaje ubwo nyina yamubonaga ashushanya ibishushanyo yarangiza akabikoramo amakarita. Powell ubu acuruza amakarita ku rubuga rwe nk'umukusanyankunga. Intego ye? Gufasha no kwigisha abandi barwaye SCA.

"Abantu benshi ntibanazi ko barwaye iyi ndwara. Umwana w'imyaka 16 yatakaje ubwenge maze arasuzumwa." arashaka nawe gufasha abandi. "Niba hari undi muntu wagira ikintu kimushimisha—Ndashaka gukora ikintu kugira ngo mufashe. Gufasha abandi biranshimisha. Ndabikunda gusa."

Powell afitiye urubuga rwe indi kigambi—nko kurema ingengabihe akoresheje amafoto akaunda gufata. Ariko bazataegereza. Kubera indwara ya SCA, yasibye kensi ku ishuli uyu mwaka none afite imikoro myinsi yo kumufasha kugera ku kigero cy'abandi. Ariko ibyo ntibizamuca intege. Ati "Nkunda ibyiyumvo umuntu agira iyo yesheje umuhigo." "Ariko kandi nanone, numva narushaho gukora byinshi. Nukuri ndishimye cyane, ndishimye cyane, ariko ndabizi ko ngomba gukomeza."

Byongewe gucapwa ku ruhushya rwa Dispatch Printing Company. Uburenganzira bw'umuhanzi 2010, The Dispatch Printing Company. Ikoresha: Imashini ifotora, porojegiteri igaragaza ibice by'ibitabo cyangwa porojegiteri ishobora kohereza amashusho hejuru n'inyuma y'umuntu uri kuyikoresha. Dispatch Printing Company itanze uruhushya rwo kongera gucapa iyi paji igakoreshwa mu mshuri.

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